

**POCKET
COMPENDIUM
OF
AUSTRALIAN STATISTICS**

No. 49: 1964

*Prepared under Instructions from
the Right Honorable the Treasurer*

By

K. M. ARCHER,
Commonwealth Statistician

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AUSTRALIA

SCALE OF MILES



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RECENT CHANGES IN COMMONWEALTH AND STATE MINISTRIES.

COMMONWEALTH.

THE RT. HON. SIR GARFIELD BARWICK, Q.C., previously *Minister for External Affairs*, tendered his resignation to the Governor-General from that portfolio, and was subsequently sworn in as *Chief Justice of the High Court of Australia* on 1st May, 1964 (appointment effective from 27th April, 1964).

THE HON. P. M. C. HASLUCK, M.P. (W.A.), previously *Minister for Defence*, was sworn in as *Minister for External Affairs* on 24th April, 1964.

SENATOR THE HON. S. D. PALTRIDGE (W.A.), was sworn in as *Minister for Defence* on 24th April, 1964, and at time of printing is also *Minister for Civil Aviation*.

NEW SOUTH WALES.

On 30th April, 1964:

THE HON. R. J. HEFFRON, M.L.A., tendered his resignation as *Premier*.

THE HON. J. B. RENSHAW, M.L.A., was sworn in as *Premier, Treasurer and Minister for Industrial Development and Decentralization*.

THE HON. P. D. HILLS, M.L.A., was sworn in as *Deputy Premier, Minister for Local Government and Minister for Highways*.

THE HON. T. P. MURPHY, M.L.A., was sworn in as *Assistant Minister*.

VICTORIA.

THE HON. W. J. MIBUS, M.P., *Minister of Water Supply, and Minister of Mines*, died on 18th April, 1964.

THE HON. J. BALFOUR, M.P., was sworn in as *Minister of Water Supply, and Minister of Mines* on 28th April, 1964.

QUEENSLAND.

THE HON. H. W. NOBLE, M.L.A., *Minister for Health*, died on 28th March, 1964.

THE HON. S. D. TOOTH, M.L.A., was sworn in as *Minister for Health* on 14th April, 1964.

COMMONWEALTH MINISTRY:

(At 13th June, 1964.)

Prime Minister:

THE RT. HON. SIR ROBERT MENZIES,
K.T., C.H., Q.C., M.P. (Vic.)

Minister for Trade and Industry:

THE RT. HON. J. McEWEN, M.P. (Vic.)

Treasurer:

THE RT. HON. H. E. HOLT, M.P. (Vic.)

Minister for External Affairs:

THE HON. P. M. C. HASLUCK, M.P. (W.A.)

Minister for Labour and National Service and Vice-President of the Executive Council:

THE HON. W. McMAHON, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Primary Industry:

THE HON. C. F. ADERMANN, M.P. (Qld.)

Minister for Defence:

SENATOR THE HON. S. D. PALTRIDGE (W.A.)

Minister for Health:

SENATOR THE HON. H. W. WADE (Vic.)

Minister for Supply:

THE HON. A. FAIRHALL, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Civil Aviation:

SENATOR THE HON. N. H. D. HENTY (Tas.)

Postmaster-General:

THE HON. A. S. HULME, M.P. (Qld.)

Minister for National Development:

THE HON. D. E. FAIRBAIRN, D.F.C., M.P. (N.S.W.)

(The above constitute the Cabinet.)

Commonwealth Ministry—continued.

*Minister for Works, and under the Prime Minister,
Minister-in-Charge, Commonwealth Activities in
Education and Research:*

SENATOR THE HON. J. G. GORTON (Vic.)

Minister for Shipping and Transport:

THE HON. G. FREETH, M.P. (W.A.)

Minister for Immigration:

THE HON. H. F. OPPERMAN, O.B.E., M.P. (Vic.)

Minister for Social Services:

THE HON. H. S. ROBERTON, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Repatriation:

THE HON. R. W. C. SWARTZ, M.B.E., E.D., M.P.
(Qld.)

Attorney-General:

THE HON. B. M. SNEDDEN, M.P. (Vic.)

Minister for Territories:

THE HON. C. E. BARNES, M.P. (Qld.)

Minister for Housing:

THE HON. L. H. E. BURY, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for the Army and Assisting the Treasurer:

THE HON. A. J. FORBES, M.C., M.P. (S.A.)

Minister for the Interior:

THE HON. J. D. ANTHONY, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for the Navy:

THE HON. F. C. CHANEY, A.F.C., M.P. (W.A.)

Minister for Air:

THE HON. P. HOWSON, M.P. (Vic.)

Minister for Customs and Excise:

SENATOR THE HON. K. M. ANDERSON (N.S.W.)

Leader of the Government in the Senate:

SENATOR THE HON. S. D. PALTRIDGE (W.A.)

GOVERNOR-GENERAL:

HIS EXCELLENCY THE RT. HON. VISCOUNT
DE L'ISLE, V.C., P.C., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O.,
K.St.J.

Official Secretary: M. L. Tyrrell, C.V.O., C.B.E.,
O.St.J.

Military Secretary: Lt.-Col. W. E. Crowder (Irish
Guards), C.V.O.

Comptroller: Lt.-Col. T. A. Rodriguez, M.V.O.,
O.B.E., M.C., A.M.F.

COMMONWEALTH MINISTRY:

As from 18th December, 1963.

Prime Minister:

THE RT. HON. SIR ROBERT MENZIES, K.T., C.H.,
Q.C., M.P. (Vic.)

Minister for Trade and Industry:

THE RT. HON. J. McEWEN, M.P. (Vic.)

Treasurer:

THE RT. HON. H. E. HOLT, M.P. (Vic.)

*Vice-President of the Executive Council and
Minister for National Development:*

SENATOR THE HON. SIR WILLIAM SPOONER, K.C.M.G.,
M.M. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Defence:

THE HON. P. M. C. HASLUCK, M.P. (W.A.)

Minister for Labour and National Service:

THE HON. W. McMAHON, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for External Affairs:

THE HON. SIR GARFIELD BARWICK, Q.C., M.P.
(N.S.W.)

Minister for Primary Industry:

THE HON. C. F. ADERMANN, M.P. (Qld.)

Commonwealth Ministry—continued.

Minister for Civil Aviation:

SENATOR THE HON. S. D. PALTRIDGE (W.A.)

Minister for Health:

SENATOR THE HON. H. W. WADE (Vic.)

Minister for Supply:

THE HON. H. FAIRHALL, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Customs and Excise:

SENATOR THE HON. N. H. D. HENTY (Tas.)

(The above constitute the Cabinet.)

Minister for Works:

SENATOR THE HON. J. G. GORTON (Vic.)

Minister for Shipping and Transport:

THE HON. G. FREETH, M.P. (W.A.)

Postmaster-General:

THE HON. A. S. HULME, M.P. (Qld.)

Minister for Immigration:

THE HON. H. F. OPPERMAN, O.B.E., M.P. (Vic.)

Minister for Social Services:

THE HON. H. S. ROBERTON, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Repatriation:

THE HON. R. W. C. SWARTZ, M.B.E., E.D., M.P.
(Qld.)

Commonwealth Ministry—continued.

Minister for Air:

THE HON. D. E. FAIRBAIRN, D.F.C., M.P. (N.S.W.)

Attorney-General:

THE HON. B. M. SNEDDEN, M.P. (Vic.)

Minister for Territories:

THE HON. C. E. BARNES, M.P. (Qld.)

Minister for Housing:

THE HON. L. H. E. BURY, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for the Army:

THE HON. A. J. FORBES, M.C., M.P. (S.A.)

Minister for the Interior:

THE HON. J. D. ANTHONY, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for the Navy:

THE HON. F. C. CHANEY, A.F.C., M.P. (WA.).

COMMONWEALTH PARLIAMENT.

THE SENATE:

President:

SENATOR THE HON. SIR ALISTER McMULLIN,
K.C.M.G.

Chairman of Committees:

SENATOR G. C. McKELLAR.

Leader of the Government in the Senate:

SENATOR THE HON. SIR WILLIAM SPOONER, K.C.M.G.,
M.M.

Leader of the Opposition in the Senate:

SENATOR THE HON. N. E. McKENNA.

The Senate—continued.

| <i>Senator.</i> | <i>State.</i> | <i>Term Expires, 30th June—</i> |
|--|---------------|-------------------------------------|
| Amour, S. K. (A.L.P.) .. | N.S.W. .. | 1965 |
| Anderson, K. M. (Lib.) .. | N.S.W. .. | 1965 |
| Arnold, J. J. (A.L.P.) .. | N.S.W. .. | 1965 |
| Aylett, W. E. (A.L.P.) .. | Tas. .. | 1965 |
| Benn, A. M. (A.L.P.) .. | Qld. .. | 1968 |
| Bishop, R. (A.L.P.) .. | S.A. .. | 1968 |
| Branson, G. H. (Lib.) .. | W.A. .. | 1965 |
| Breen, Marie F., O.B.E. (Lib.) | Vic. .. | 1968 |
| Brown, Hon. G. (A.L.P.) .. | Qld. .. | 1965 |
| Buttfield, Nancy E. (Lib.) .. | S.A. .. | 1965 |
| Cant, H. G. J. (A.L.P.) .. | W.A. .. | 1965 |
| Cavanagh, J. L. (A.L.P.) .. | S.A. .. | 1968 |
| Cohen, S. H., Q.C. (A.L.P.) | Vic. .. | 1968 |
| Cole, G. R. (A.D.L.P.) .. | Tas. .. | 1965 |
| Cooke, J. A. (A.L.P.) .. | W.A. .. | 1965 |
| Cooper, Hon. Sir Walter, M.B.E. (C.P.) | Qld. .. | 1968 |
| Cormack, M. C. (Lib.) .. | Vic. .. | 1968 |
| Dittmer, F. (A.L.P.) .. | Qld. .. | 1965 |
| Drake-Brockman, T. C., D.F.C. (C.P.) | W.A. .. | 1965 |
| Drury, A. J. (A.L.P.) .. | S.A. .. | 1965 |
| Fitzgerald, J. F. (A.L.P.) .. | N.S.W. .. | 1968 |
| Gorton, Hon. J. G. (Lib.) .. | Vic. .. | 1965 |
| Hannaford, D. C. (Lib.) .. | S.A. .. | 1968 |
| Hannan, G. C. (Lib.) .. | Vic. .. | 1965 |
| Hendrickson, A. (A.L.P.) .. | Vic. .. | 1965 |
| Henty, Hon. N. H. D. (Lib.) | Tas. .. | 1968 |
| Kendall, R., R.D. (Lib.) .. | Qld. .. | 1965 |
| Kennelly, Hon. P. J. (A.L.P.) | Vic. .. | 1965 |
| Laught, K. A. (Lib.) .. | S.A. .. | 1965 |
| Lillico, A. E. D. (Lib.) .. | Tas. .. | 1965 |
| McClelland, D. (A.L.P.) .. | N.S.W. .. | 1968 |

NOTE.—Party affiliation is indicated by the use of the following abbreviations:—A.D.L.P., Australian Democratic Labour Party; A.L.P., Australian Labor Party; C.P., Australian Country Party; Ind., Independent; Lib., Liberal Party of Australia.

The Senate—continued.

| <i>Senator.</i> | <i>State.</i> | <i>Term Expires, 30th June—</i> |
|---|---------------|-------------------------------------|
| McKellar, G. C. (C.P.) .. | N.S.W. .. | 1968 |
| McKenna, Hon. N. E. (A.L.P.) .. | Tas. .. | 1968 |
| McMullin, Hon. Sir Alister, K.C.M.G. (Lib.) .. | N.S.W. .. | 1965 |
| Maher, E. B. (C.P.) .. | Qld. .. | 1965 |
| Marriott, J. E. (Lib.) .. | Tas. .. | 1965 |
| Mattner, E. W., M.C., D.C.M., M.M. (Lib.) .. | S.A. .. | 1968 |
| Morris, Hon. K. J., C.M.G. (Lib.) .. | Qld. .. | 1968 |
| Murphy, L. K., Q.C. (A.L.P.) .. | N.S.W. .. | 1968 |
| Nicholls, T. M. (A.L.P.) .. | S.A. .. | 1968 |
| O'Byrne, J. (A.L.P.) .. | Tas. .. | 1965 |
| Ormonde, J. P. (A.L.P.) .. | N.S.W. .. | 1965 |
| Paltridge, Hon. S. D. (Lib.) .. | W.A. .. | 1968 |
| Poke, A. G. (A.L.P.) .. | Tas. .. | 1968 |
| Prowse, E. W. (C.P.) .. | W.A. .. | 1968 |
| Rankin, Dame Annabelle, D.B.E. (Lib.) .. | Qld. .. | 1968 |
| Ridley, C. F. (A.L.P.) .. | S.A. .. | 1965 |
| Sandford, C. W. (A.L.P.) .. | Vic. .. | 1968 |
| Scott, M. F. (Lib.) .. | W.A. .. | 1965 |
| Sherrington, R. D. (Lib.) .. | Qld. .. | 1968 |
| Spooner, Hon. Sir William, K.C.M.G., M.M. (Lib.) .. | N.S.W. .. | 1968 |
| Tangney, Dorothy M. (A.L.P.) .. | W.A. .. | 1968 |
| Toohey, J. P. (A.L.P.) .. | S.A. .. | 1965 |
| Turnbull, R. J. D. (Ind.) .. | Tas. .. | 1968 |
| Vincent, V. S. (Lib.) .. | W.A. .. | 1968 |
| Wade, Hon. H. W. (C.P.) .. | Vic. .. | 1968 |
| Wedgwood, Ivy E. (Lib.) .. | Vic. .. | 1965 |
| Willesee, D. R. (A.L.P.) .. | W.A. .. | 1968 |
| Wood, I. A. C. (Lib.) .. | Qld. .. | 1965 |
| Wright, R. C. (Lib.) .. | Tas. .. | 1968 |

See NOTE on page 4.

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

(Triennial Parliaments—Last General Election,
30th November, 1963.)

Speaker:

THE HON. SIR JOHN MCLEAY, K.C.M.G.,
M.M., M.P.

Chairman of Committees:

P. E. LUCOCK, M.P.

Leader of the Opposition:

THE HON. A. A. CALWELL, M.P.

Member:

Constituency:

| | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Adermann, Hon. C. F. | Fisher. (Q.) |
| (C.P.) | |
| Allan, A. I. (C.P.) | Gwydir. (N.S.W.) |
| Anthony, Hon. J. D. (C.P.) | Richmond. (N.S.W.) |
| Aston, W. J. (Lib.) .. | Phillip. (N.S.W.) |
| Barnard, L. H. (A.L.P.) .. | Bass. (T.) |
| Barnes, Hon. C. E. (C.P.) | McPherson. (Q.) |
| Barwick, Hon. Sir Garfield, | Parramatta. (N.S.W.) |
| Q.C. (Lib.) | |
| Bate, H. J. (Lib.) .. | Macarthur. (N.S.W.) |
| Beaton, N. L. (A.L.P.) .. | Bendigo. (V.) |
| Beazley, K. E. (A.L.P.) .. | Fremantle. (W.A.) |
| Benson, S. J., R.D. (A.L.P.) | Batman (V.) |
| Birrell, F. R. (A.L.P.) .. | Port Adelaide. (S.A.) |
| Bosman, L. L. (Lib.) .. | St. George. (N.S.W.) |
| Brimblecombe, W. J. (C.P.) | Maranoa. (Q.) |
| Bryant, G. M. (A.L.P.) .. | Wills. (V.) |
| Buchanan, A. A. (Lib.) .. | McMillan. (V.) |
| Bury, Hon. L. H. E. (Lib.) | Wentworth. (N.S.W.) |
| Cairns, J. F. (A.L.P.) .. | Yarra. (V.) |
| Cairns, K. M. K. (Lib.) .. | Lilley. (Q.) |
| Calwell, Hon. A. A. (A.L.P.) | Melbourne. (V.) |
| Cameron, C. R. (A.L.P.) .. | Hindmarsh. (S.A.) |
| Chaney, Hon. F. C., A.F.C. | Perth. (W.A.) |
| (Lib.) | |
| Chipp, D. L. (Lib.) .. | Higinbotham. (V.) |
| Clark, J. J. (A.L.P.) .. | Darling. (N.S.W.) |

See NOTE on page 4.

The House of Representatives—continued.

| <i>Member:</i> | <i>Constituency:</i> |
|---|---------------------------------|
| Cleaver, R. (Lib.) | .. Swan. (W.A.) |
| Cockle, J. S. (Lib.) | .. Warringah. (N.S.W.) |
| Collard, F. W. (A.L.P.) | .. Kalgoorlie. (W.A.) |
| Connor, R. F. X. (A.L.P.) | .. Cunningham. (N.S.W.) |
| Cope, J. F. (A.L.P.) | .. Watson. (N.S.W.) |
| Costa, D. E. (A.L.P.) | .. Banks. (N.S.W.) |
| Courtney, F. (A.L.P.) | .. Darebin. (V.) |
| Coutts, W. C. (A.L.P.) | .. Griffith. (Q.) |
| Cramer, Hon. J. O. (Lib.) | .. Bennelong. (N.S.W.) |
| Crean, F. (A.L.P.) | .. Melbourne Ports. (V.) |
| Cross, M. D. (A.L.P.) | .. Brisbane. (Q.) |
| Curtin, D. J. (A.L.P.) | .. Kingsford-Smith. (N.S.W.) |
| Daly, F. M. (A.L.P.) | .. Grayndler. (N.S.W.) |
| Davies, R. (A.L.P.) | .. Braddon. (T.) |
| Davis, F. J. (Lib.) | .. Deakin. (V.) |
| Dean, R. L. (Lib.) | .. Robertson. (N.S.W.) |
| Devine, L. T. (A.L.P.) | .. East Sydney. (N.S.W.) |
| Downer, Hon. A. R. (Lib.) | .. Angas. (S.A.) |
| Drury, E. N. (Lib.) | .. Ryan. (Q.) |
| Duthie, G. W. A. (A.L.P.) | .. Wilmot. (T.) |
| England, J. A., E.D. (C.P.) | .. Calare. (N.S.W.) |
| Erwin, G. D. (Lib.) | .. Ballarat. (V.) |
| Failes, L. J. (C.P.) | .. Lawson. (N.S.W.) |
| Fairbairn, Hon. D. E., D.F.C. (Lib.) | .. Farrer. (N.S.W.) |
| Fairhall, Hon. A. (Lib.) | .. Paterson. (N.S.W.) |
| Falkinder, C. W. J., D.S.O., D.F.C. (Lib.) | .. Franklin. (T.) |
| Forbes, Hon. A. J., M.C. (Lib.) | .. Barker. (S.A.) |
| Fox, E. M. C. (Lib.) | .. Henty. (V.) |
| Fraser, A. D. (A.L.P.) | .. Eden-Monaro. (N.S.W.) |
| Fraser, J. M. (Lib.) | .. Wannon. (V.) |
| Fraser, J. R. (A.L.P.) | .. Aust. Cap. Terr. |
| Freeth, Hon. G. (Lib.) | .. Forrest. (W.A.) |
| Fulton, W. J. (A.L.P.) | .. Leichhardt. (Q.) |

See NOTE on page 4.

The House of Representatives—*continued.*

| <i>Member:</i> | <i>Constituency:</i> |
|--|---------------------------|
| Galvin, P. (A.L.P.) .. | Kingston. (S.A.) |
| Gibbs, W. T. (Lib.) .. | Bowman. (Q.) |
| Gibson, A. (Lib.) .. | Denison. (T.) |
| Gray, G. H. (A.L.P.) .. | Capricornia. (Q.) |
| Griffiths, C. E. (A.L.P.) .. | Shortland. (N.S.W.) |
| Hallett, J. M. (C.P.) .. | Canning. (W.A.) |
| Hansen, B. P. (A.L.P.) .. | Wide Bay. (Q.) |
| Harding, E. W. (A.L.P.) .. | Herbert. (Q.) |
| Harrison, E. J. (A.L.P.) .. | Blaxland. (N.S.W.) |
| Hasluck, Hon. P. M. C. (Lib.) | Curtin. (W.A.) |
| Haworth, Hon. W. C. (Lib.) | Isaacs. (V.) |
| Hayden, W. G. (A.L.P.) .. | Oxley. (Q.) |
| Holt, Rt. Hon. H. E. (Lib.) | Higgins. (V.) |
| Holten, R. McN. (C.P.) .. | Indi. (V.) |
| Howson, P. (Lib.) .. | Fawkner. (V.) |
| Hughes, T. E. F., Q.C. (Lib.) | Parkes. (N.S.W.) |
| Hulme, Hon. A. S. (Lib.) .. | Petrie. (Q.) |
| Irwin, L. H., M.B.E. (Lib.) | Mitchell. (N.S.W.) |
| Jack, W. M. (Lib.) .. | North Sydney. (N.S.W.) |
| James, A. W. (A.L.P.) .. | Hunter. (N.S.W.) |
| Jess, J. D. (Lib.) .. | La Trobe. (V.) |
| Johnson, L. R. (A.L.P.) .. | Hughes. (N.S.W.) |
| Jones, C. K. (A.L.P.) .. | Newcastle. (N.S.W.) |
| Kelly, C. R. (Lib.) .. | Wakefield. (S.A.) |
| Kent Hughes, Hon. Sir Wilfrid, K.B.E., M.V.O., M.C., E.D. (Lib.) | Chisholm. (V.) |
| Killen, D. J. (Lib.) .. | Moreton. (Q.) |
| King, R. S. (C.P.) .. | Wimmera. (V.) |
| Lindsay, R. W. L. (Lib.) .. | Flinders. (V.) |
| Luchetti, A. S. (A.L.P.) .. | Macquarie. (N.S.W.) |
| Lucock, P. E. (C.P.) .. | Lyne. (N.S.W.) |
| Mackay, M. G. (Lib.) .. | Evans. (N.S.W.) |
| Mackinnon, E. D. (Lib.) .. | Corangamite. (V.) |
| Maisey, D. W. (C.P.) .. | Moore. (W.A.) |
| McEwen, Rt. Hon. J. (C.P.) | Murray. (V.) |

See NOTE on page 4.

The House of Representatives—*continued.*

| <i>Member:</i> | <i>Constituency:</i> |
|---|-----------------------|
| McIvor, H. J. (A.L.P.) .. | Gellibrand. (V.) |
| McLeay, Hon. Sir John K.C.M.G., M.M. (Lib.) | Boothby. (S.A.) |
| McMahon, Hon. W. (Lib.) | Lowe. (N.S.W.) |
| Menzies, Rt. Hon. Sir Robert, K.T., C.H., Q.C. (Lib.) | Kooyong. (V.) |
| Minogue, D. (A.L.P.) .. | West Sydney. (N.S.W.) |
| Mortimer, J. (A.L.P.) .. | Grey. (S.A.) |
| Nelson, J. N. (A.L.P.) .. | Northern Territory. |
| Nicholls, M. H. (A.L.P.) .. | Bonython. (S.A.) |
| Nixon, P. J. (C.P.) .. | Gippsland. (V.) |
| O'Connor, W. P. (A.L.P.) | Dalley. (N.S.W.) |
| Opperman, Hon. H. F., O.B.E. (Lib.) | Corio. (V.) |
| Peters, E. W. (A.L.P.) .. | Scullin. (V.) |
| Pettitt, J. A. (C.P.) .. | Hume. (N.S.W.) |
| Pollard, Hon. R. T. (A.L.P.) | Lalor. (V.) |
| Reynolds, L. J. (A.L.P.) .. | Barton. (N.S.W.) |
| Riordan, Hon. W. J. F. (A.L.P.) | Kennedy. (Q.) |
| Robertson, Hon. H. S. (C.P.) | Riverina. (N.S.W.) |
| Robinson, I. L. (C.P.) .. | Cowper. (N.S.W.) |
| Sexton, J. C. L. (A.L.P.) .. | Adelaide. (S.A.) |
| Shaw, G. W. (C.P.) .. | Dawson. (Q.) |
| Sinclair, I. McC. (C.P.) .. | New England. (N.S.W.) |
| Snedden, Hon. B. M. (Lib.) | Bruce. (V.) |
| Stewart, F. E. (A.L.P.) .. | Lang. (N.S.W.) |
| Stokes, P. W. C., E.D. (Lib.) | Maribyrnong. (V.) |
| Swartz, Hon. R. W. C., M.B.E., E.D. (Lib.) | Darling Downs. (Q.) |
| Turnbull, W. G. (C.P.) .. | Mallee. (V.) |
| Turner, H. B. (Lib.) .. | Bradfield. (N.S.W.) |
| Uren, T. (A.L.P.) .. | Reid. (N.S.W.) |
| Webb, C. H. (A.L.P.) .. | Stirling. (W.A.) |
| Wentworth, W. C. (Lib.) .. | Mackellar. (N.S.W.) |
| Whitlam, E.G., Q.C. (A.L.P.) | Werriwa. (N.S.W.) |
| Whittorn, R. H. (Lib.) .. | Balaclava. (V.) |
| Wilson, K. C. (Lib.) .. | Sturt. (S.A.) |

See NOTE on page 4.

JOINT STATUTORY COMMITTEES.

The following Joint Statutory Committees are appointed at the commencement of the first session of each Parliament:—

Broadcasting of Parliamentary Proceedings, consisting of the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, two Senators and five members of the House of Representatives. (Secretary—A. R. Browning.)

Public Accounts, consisting of three Senators and seven members of the House Representatives. (Secretary—Position vacant.)

Public Works, consisting of three Senators and six members of the House of Representatives. (Secretary—J. H. Marshall.)

JOINT COMMITTEES.

In recent Parliaments, it has been customary for the following Joint Committees to be appointed:—

Australian Capital Territory, consisting of four members of the House of Representatives, two being appointed by the Prime Minister and two by the Leader of the Opposition in the House of Representatives; and five members of the Senate, three being appointed by the Leader of the Government in the Senate and two by the Leader of the Opposition in the Senate. (Secretary—A. R. Browning.)

Foreign Affairs, consisting of thirteen members of the House of Representatives and seven members of the Senate. (Secretary—K. O. Bradshaw.)

PARLIAMENTARY DEPARTMENTS.
(Canberra 7 05.)

Senate.

Clerk of the Senate: R. H. C. Loof, C.B.E.

Clerk-Assistant: J. R. Odgers.

Second Clerk-Assistant: R. E. Bullock.

Usher of the Black Rod and Clerk of Committees:
K. O. Bradshaw.

House of Representatives.

Clerk of the House: A. G. Turner.

Clerk-Assistant: N. J. Parkes, O.B.E.

Second Clerk-Assistant: J. A. Pettifer.

Third Clerk-Assistant: D. M. Blake.

Serjeant-at-Arms and Clerk of Committees: A. R.
Browning.

Joint House Department.

Secretary: W. I. Emerton.

Chief Administrative Officer: R. W. Hillyer.

Parliamentary Library.

Parliamentary Librarian: H. L. White, C.B.E.

Deputy Librarian: L. C. Key.

Parliamentary Reporting Staff.

Principal Parliamentary Reporter: A. K. Healy.

Second Reporter: W. J. Bridgman.

Third Reporter: K. R. Ingram.

THE COMMONWEALTH JUDICIARY.

HIGH COURT OF AUSTRALIA:

THE RT. HON. SIR OWEN DIXON, O.M., G.C.M.G.
(Chief Justice).

THE RT. HON. SIR EDWARD McTIERNAN, K.B.E.

THE RT. HON. SIR FRANK KITTO, K.B.E.

THE RT. HON. SIR ALAN TAYLOR, K.B.E.

THE RT. HON. SIR DOUGLAS MENZIES, K.B.E.

THE RT. HON. SIR VICTOR WINDEYER, K.B.E., C.B.,
D.S.O.

THE RT. HON. SIR WILLIAM OWEN, K.B.E.

Principal Registrar: N. Gamble.

COMMONWEALTH INDUSTRIAL COURT.

THE HON. SIR JOHN SPICER (Chief Judge).

THE HON. MR. JUSTICE E. A. DUNPHY.

THE HON. MR. JUSTICE P. E. JOSKE.

THE HON. MR. JUSTICE R. M. EGGLESTON.

CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION COMMISSION.

President: THE HON. SIR RICHARD KIRBY.

Deputy Presidents: THE HON. MR. JUSTICE S. C. G.
WRIGHT, THE HON. MR. JUSTICE F. H. GALLAGHER,
C.M.G., THE HON. MR. JUSTICE J. C. MOORE,
THE HON. MR. JUSTICE C. A. SWEENEY.

Industrial Registrar: A. E. O'Brien.

Senior Commissioner: J. E. Taylor.

Conciliation and Arbitration Commission—continued.*Commissioners:*

| | |
|----------------------|--------------|
| L. P. Austin. | F. J. Webb. |
| J. R. Donovan. | J. P. Horan. |
| G. A. Findlay. | D. G. Apsey. |
| N. J. Hood. | J. L. Gough. |
| J. H. Portus, D.F.C. | |

Conciliators:

| | |
|-------------------|---------------|
| M. F. Lyttleton. | W. B. Wilson. |
| T. W. S. McClohy. | |

FEDERAL COURT OF BANKRUPTCY:*Judge:* THE HON. SIR STUART CLYNE.**SUPREME COURT OF THE AUSTRALIAN
CAPITAL TERRITORY:**

Judges: THE HON. MR. JUSTICE E. A. DUNPHY.
 THE HON. MR. JUSTICE P. E. JOSKE.
 THE HON. MR. JUSTICE R. M. EGGLESTON.

**SUPREME COURT OF THE NORTHERN
TERRITORY:**

Judges: THE HON. MR. JUSTICE A. B. K. I. BRIDGE.
 THE HON. MR. JUSTICE E. A. DUNPHY.
 THE HON. MR. JUSTICE P. E. JOSKE.

**SUPREME COURT OF THE TERRITORY OF
PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA:**

Chief Justice: THE HON. SIR ALAN MANN, M.B.E.
Judges: His Honour Mr. Justice R. C. A. Ollershaw.
 His Honour Mr. Justice R. A. Smithers.
 His Honour Mr. Justice J. P. Minogue.

ADMINISTRATORS OF TERRITORIES:

Northern Territory: The Hon. Roger B. Nott.

Papua and New Guinea: Sir Donald Cleland, C.B.E.,
O. St. J.

Nauru: R. S. Leydin, O.B.E.

Norfolk Island: Maj.-Gen. R. H. Wordsworth, C.B.
C.B.E.

Cocos (Keeling) Islands: (Official Representative):
C. I. Buffett, M.B.E., (Acting).

Christmas Island: (Official Representative): J. W.
Stokes.

AUSTRALIAN DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR REPRESENTATIVES OVERSEAS.(a)

Argentina: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipo-
tentiary—K. T. Kelly.

Belgium: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipo-
tentiary—W. R. Crocker, C.B.E.

Brazil: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipo-
tentiary—O. L. Davis.

Britain: High Commissioner—Rt. Hon. Sir Eric
Harrison, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O.

Burma: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipoten-
tiary—L. H. Boarder, M.V.O.

Cambodia: Ambassador Extraordinary and Pleni-
potentiary—N. St. C. Deschamps.

Canada: High Commissioner—D. O. Hay, C.B.E.,
D.S.O.

Ceylon: High Commissioner—B. C. Ballard.

Denmark: Consul—C. L. Waterman (Acting).

Fiji: Commissioner—R. N. Hamilton.

France: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipoten-
tiary—Sir Ronald Walker, C.B.E.

Germany: Ambassador Extraordinary and Pleni-
potentiary—F. J. Blakeney.

(a) See also page 19, *Australian Government Trade
Commissioner Service.*

Australian Diplomatic and Consular Representatives Overseas—continued.

- Ghana: High Commissioner*—B. C. Dexter (Acting).
Greece: Charge d'Affaires ad interim—R. A. Birch.
India: High Commissioner: Sir James Plimsoll, C.B.E.
Indonesia: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—K. C. O. Shann, C.B.E.
Republic of Ireland: Chargé d'Affaires ad interim—R. H. Gilman.
Israel: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—J. D. L. Hood, C.B.E.
Italy: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—A. T. Stirling, C.B.E.
Japan: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Sir Laurence McIntyre, C.B.E.
Korea: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—R. A. Peachey.
Laos: Ambassador Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary—A. M. Morris.
Malaysia: High Commissioner—T. K. Critchley, C.B.E.
Nepal: Ambassador Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary—Sir James Plimsoll, C.B.E.
Netherlands: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—W. R. Crocker, C.B.E.
New Caledonia: Consul—I. G. Bowden.
New Zealand: High Commissioner—Hon. Dr. D. A. Cameron, O.B.E.
Nigeria: High Commissioner—L. E. Phillips (Acting).
Pakistan: High Commissioner—D. W. McNicol.
Philippines: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—T. W. Cutts.
Portuguese Timor: Consul—J. S. Dunn.

Australlian Diplomatic and Consular Representatives Overseas—continued.

South Africa: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—J. C. G. Kevin.

Spain: Consul-General—J. E. Blackie.

Sweden: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—S. Jamieson (resident in Moscow).

Switzerland: Consul-General, Geneva—R. W. Furlonger.

Tanganyika: High Commissioner—H. Gilchrist.

Thailand: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—A. H. Loomes, O.B.E.

U.S.S.R.: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—S. Jamieson.

United Arab Republic: Ambassador Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary—F. H. Stuart.

United States of America: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Hon. Sir Howard Beale, K.B.E., Q.C.

Consul-General, New York—A. R. Cutler, V.C., C.B.E.

Consul-General, San Francisco—F. T. Homer.

Consul, San Francisco—K. J. McCloskey.

United Nations: Ambassador, Australian Mission, New York—D. O. Hay, C.B.E., D.S.O.

Permanent Representative, Mission to the European Office, Geneva—R. W. Furlonger.

Viet-Nam: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—H. D. Anderson.

DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES IN AUSTRALIA.

Argentina: Charge d'Affaires—E. Manzella (Canberra 7 8892).

Austria: Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary—Dr. W. de Comtes (Canberra 4 6688).

Diplomatic Representatives In Australia—continued.

Belgium: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—W. Van Cauwenberg (Canberra 7 2502).

Brazil: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—P. Leao de Moura (Canberra 9 2680).

Britain: High Commissioner—Lt.-Gen. Sir William Oliver, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., O.B.E., D.L. (Canberra 7 2211).

Burma: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—U. Mya Sein (Canberra 9 0045).

Cambodia: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Poc Thieun (Canberra 7 2517).

Canada: High Commissioner—E. W. T. Gill (Canberra 7 2541).

Ceylon: High Commissioner—Maj.-Gen. A. M. Muttukumaru, O.B.E., E.D. (Canberra 9 0121).

Chile: Chargé d'Affaires—G. Bucchi (Sydney 36 7442).

China: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Dr. Chen Chih-Mai (Canberra 9 4030).

Denmark: Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary—N. C. Stenderup (Sydney 28 3547).

Finland: Chargé d'Affaires—Olavi Wanne (Sydney 36 1252).

France: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Francois J. L. F. Brière (Canberra 7 1454).

Germany (Federal Republic): Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Dr. Joachim-Friedrich Ritter, K.C.V.O. (Canberra 7 1553).

Greece: Chargé d'Affaires ad interim—D. Frantzeskakis (Canberra 9 0144).

India: High Commissioner—Shri B. K. Massand (Canberra 9 0186).

Indonesia: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Brigadier-General Suadi Suromihardjo (Canberra 7 1221).

Diplomatic Representatives in Australia—continued.

Ireland: Chargé d'Affaires ad interim—Dr. Eoin MacWhite (Canberra 4 3251).

Israel: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—David Z. Teshler (Canberra 7 1309).

Italy: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Dr. Renato Della Chiesa d'Isasca (Canberra 7 2529).

Japan: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Saburo Ohta (Canberra 7 1251).

Korea: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Dong Whan Lee (Sydney 32 1961).

Malaysia: High Commissioner—Tun Lim Yew Hock, S.M.N. (Canberra 7 1543).

Malta: Commissioner—Vacant (Melbourne 26 2438).

Netherlands: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—T. Elink Schuurman (Canberra 7 1256).

New Zealand: High Commissioner—J. Shepherd (Acting) (Canberra 4 0631).

Pakistan: High Commissioner—K. M. Kaiser, S.Q.A. (Canberra 9 0021).

Peru: Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary—Juan Patricio Gallagher.

Philippines: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Mariano Ezpeleta (Canberra 72535).

Portugal: Chargé d'Affaires—Inacio Jose Rebello de Andrade (Canberra 9 1992).

South Africa: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—H. H. Woodward (Canberra 9 4000).

Sweden: Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary—G. L. S. af Petersens (Canberra 7 1421).

Switzerland: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—F. Gyax (Canberra 7 7128).

Diplomatic Representatives in Australia—continued.

Thailand: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Nai Vadhana Isarabhakdi (Canberra 7 8101).

Union of Soviet Socialist Republics: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—V. A. Loginov (Canberra 9 1033).

United Arab Republic: Charge d'Affaires ad interim—A. W. Marzook (Canberra 9 0394).

United States of America: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—William C. Battle (Canberra 7 1351).

Uruguay: Chargé d'Affaires ad interim—Dr. Carlos Perez del Castillo (Canberra 9 4252).

Vietnam: Charge d'Affaires ad interim—Le-Ngoc-Ho (Canberra 7 1322).

Full details of British and Foreign Representatives (including Trade Commissioners) in Australia can be obtained from the Diplomatic and Consular Lists issued by the Department of External Affairs.

**AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT TRADE
COMMISSIONER SERVICE.**

**Representatives in Countries of the British
Commonwealth.**

Britain.—Senior Trade Commissioner, H. K. H. Cook, Australia House, Strand, London, W.C.2.

Canada.—Montreal—Trade Commissioner, R. W. Holberton, 1155 Dorchester Blvd. West, Montreal; Ottawa—Commercial Counsellor, W. R. Carney, 90 Sparks Street, Ottawa; Vancouver—Trade Commissioner, D. R. McPhee, O.B.E., E.D., 1030 W. Georgia Street, Vancouver.

Ceylon.—Trade Commissioner, F. V. Street, P.O. Box 934, Colombo.

Ghana.—Trade Commissioner, A. C. Schrape, P.O. Box 925, Accra.

**Australian Government Trade Commissioner
Service—continued.**

Hong Kong.—Senior Trade Commissioner, E. E. Jarvis, P.O., Box 820, Central.

India.—New Delhi—Senior Trade Commissioner, L. C. Holmes, 34 Golf Link Road, New Delhi; Calcutta—Trade Commissioner, N. S. Panton, P.O. Box 303, Calcutta; Bombay—Trade Commissioner, G. M. Carr, P.O. Box 217, Bombay.

Kenya.—Trade Commissioner, J. M. Keddle, P.O., Box 4719, Nairobi.

Malaysia.—Kuala Lumpur—Trade Commissioner, W. R. Hudspeth, 44 Ampang Road, Kuala Lumpur.—Singapore.—Trade Commissioner, A. J. Fletcher, P.O. Box 99, Singapore.

New Zealand.—Senior Trade Commissioner, D. F. McSweeney, P.O. Box 2191, Wellington; Auckland—Trade Commissioner, J. A. Morey, P.O. Box 3601, Auckland; Christchurch—Trade Commissioner, S. D. Shubart, P.O. Box 2259, Christchurch.

Pakistan.—Trade Commissioner, K. A. Baxter (Acting). G.P.O. Box 3919, Karachi.

Rhodesia and Nyasaland.—Marketing Officer, J. K. Brodie, P.O. Box 599, Salisbury, Southern Rhodesia.

West Indies.—Trade Commissioner, L. J. Martin, P.O. Box 642, Port of Spain, Trinidad.

**Representatives in Countries outside the British
Commonwealth.**

Bahrain.—Trade Commissioner, K. F. McKernan, P.O., Bahrain.

France.—Trade Commissioner, L. C. Corkery, 26 Rue de la Pepiniere, Paris.

Germany, Federal Republic of.—Trade Commissioner, R. K. Scott, Kolnerstrasse 157, Bad Godesberg, Bonn, Germany.

Australian Government Trade Commissioner Service—continued.

Greece.—Trade Commissioner, D. L. Crawford, Box 134, C.P.O., Athens.

Indonesia.—Trade Commissioner, J. A. Ellis, P.O., Box 2076, Djakarta.

Italy.—Trade Commissioner, F. P. Donovan, Via Sallustiana 26, Rome.

Japan.—Senior Trade Commissioner, P. R. Searcy, 13 Sakae-Cho Shiba, Minato-ku, Tokyo.

Lebanon.—Trade Commissioner, H. M. Le Marchand, P.O. Box 1860, Beirut.

Peru.—Trade Commissioner, M. F. Roberts, Casilla 2977 Lima.

Philippines.—Trade Commissioner, D. M. Walker, P.O. Box 1948, Manila.

South Africa.—Trade Commissioner, J. L. Chapman, Box 1164, G.P.O., Johannesburg.

Sweden.—Senior Trade Commissioner, F. R. Gullick, Box 40046, Stockholm 40.

Thailand.—Trade Commissioner, R. J. C. Schneemann, 323 Silom Road, Bangkok.

United Arab Republic.—Trade Commissioner, F. G. Atkins, 1097 Corniche El Nil, Garden City, Cairo.

United States of America.—Washington—Commercial Counsellor, Dr. A. R. Callaghan, C.M.G., 3148 Cleveland Avenue, Washington, D.C.; *New York*—Senior Trade Commissioner, H. C. Menzies, 630 Fifth Avenue, New York; *San Francisco*—Trade Commissioner, A. I. MacRae, 350 Post Street, San Francisco.

Venezuela.—Trade Commissioner, J. S. Nicholls, Apartado 6481, Caracas.

AGENTS-GENERAL FOR STATES IN LONDON.

New South Wales.—F. P. BUCKLEY, 56-57 Strand, London, W.C.2.

Victoria.—COL. THE HON. SIR WILLIAM LEGGATT, D.S.O., M.C., E.D., Victoria House, Melbourne Place, Strand, London, W.C.2.

Queensland.—SIR DAVID MUIR, C.M.G., Marble Hall, 409-10 Strand, London, W.C.2.

South Australia—M. A. F. PEARCE, C.V.O., C.B.E., South Australia House, 50 Strand, London, W.C.2.

Western Australia.—THE HON. E. K. HOAR, Savoy House, 115 Strand, London, W.C.2.

Tasmania.—THE HON. A. J. WHITE, 457 Strand, Charing Cross, London, W.C.2.

PRINCIPAL COMMONWEALTH OFFICIALS.

(Address and Telephone Number of Principal Offices given in brackets.)

Advertising Division, Commonwealth (46-48 Market St., Sydney, 29 7131):

Director: W. H. H. Greenfield.

Deputy Director (105 Swanston St., Melbourne, 63 2501): A. W. Scott.

Agricultural Council, Australian (Barton, Canberra, 70425):

Secretary: A. Spencer.

Air Board (Russell Offices, Canberra, 7 0422):

Air Marshal Sir Valston Hancock, K.B.E., C.B., D.F.C.

Air Vice-Marshal W. L. Hely, C.B., C.B.E., A.F.C.

Air Vice-Marshal D. A. J. Creal, C.B.E.

Air Vice-Marshal E. Hey, C.B.E.

A. B. McFarlane, C.B.E. D.F.C.,

Air, Dept. of (Russell Offices, Canberra, 7 0422):

Secretary: A. B. McFarlane, C.B.E., D.F.C.

First Assistant Secretary: F. J. Green.

Assistant Secretaries:

Vict. Barracks, Melb., 690 550—R. I.

Cameron, O.B.E., F. J. Mulrooney, M.B.E.

Canberra: C. Douglas, A. L. Hall, F. C. Sutherland.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Analyst, C'wealth (415-17 Flinders Lane, Melb., 62 0251): L. N. Macleod.

Apple and Pear Board, Australian (Hooker House, 327 Collins Street, Melbourne, 62 5236-7):

Chairman: C. E. Critchley, O.B.E.

Arbitrator, Public Service (451 Law Courts Place, Melb., 60 0501): E. A. Chambers.

Archives Office, Commonwealth (Prime Minister's Dept., National Library Annexe, Canberra, 7 1271):

Chief Archivist: I. Maclean.

Branch Offices:

N.S.W.: R. Britton (Commonwealth Centre, Elizabeth Street, Sydney, 2 0342).

Vic.: Miss T. Exley (Outer-crescent, Middle Brighton, Melb., 92 3103).

Qld.: G. Cavendish, Wynnum Road, Cannon Hill, Brisbane, 95 2822).

S.A.: K. McKenzie (13 Derlanger Ave., Menindie Gdns., Sth. Aust., 65 9096).

W.A.: J. Manea (Box A18, G.P.O., Perth, 3 5100).

Army, Dept. of the (Parkes, Canberra, 6 9):

Secretary: B. White, C.B.F.

Assistant Secretaries: W. H. Leng, O.B.E.,

J. W. Nunn, (Acting), O. P. Gay (Acting).

Military Board:

President: The Hon. A. J. Forbes, M.C.,
Minister for the Army.

Lt.-Gen. Sir John Wilton, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O.

Maj.-Gen. J. W. Harrison, C.B.E.

Maj.-Gen. R. W. Knights, C.B.E.

Maj.-Gen. L. G. Canet, C.B.E.

Maj.-Gen. F. G. Hassett, D.S.O., M.V.O.,
O.B.E.

Maj.-Gen. D. R. Kerr, C.B.E., E.D.

B. White, C.B.E.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Art Advisory Board (Prime Minister's Dept., Canberra 7 1443):

Chairman: Vacant.

Members: Sir Daryl Lindsay (Acting Chairman), Robert Campbell, O.B.E., W. A. Dargie, O.B.E., Douglass Pratt, Russell Drysdale

Secretary: J. McCusker.

Atomic Energy Commission, Australian (45 Beach St., Coogee, N.S.W., 665 1221):

Chairman: Professor J. P. Baxter, C.M.G., O.B.E.

Deputy Chairman: Sir Harold Raggatt, C.B.E.

Members: Sir Leslie Martin C.B.E., B. F. Dargan.

Deputy of Executive Member and General Manager: M. C. Timbs.

Secretary: P. C. Greenland, M.B.E.

Attorney-General's Dept. (Parkes, Canberra, 6 9):

Secretary: E. J. Hook.

Parliamentary Draftsman: J. Q. Ewens, C.B.E.

First Asst. Parliamentary Draftsman: C. K. Comans.

First Assistant Secretaries: L. D. Lyons, O.B.E. (Advisings), Vacant (Executive).

Assistant Secretary: N. E. J. Sainsbury (Administration and Finance).

Crown Solicitor: H. E. Renfree, O.B.E.

First Assistant Crown Solicitor: R. B. Hutchison.

Auditor-General's Office (East Block, Canberra, 7 1411):

Auditor-General: V. J. W. Skermer, O.B.E.

Secretary and Chief Inspector: J. K. Lawrence.

Asst. Secretary and Chief Inspector: Vacant.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Australian Broadcasting Commission (264 Pitt St., Sydney, 2 0657):

Dr. J. R. Darling, C.M.G., O.B.E. (Chairman),
E. R. Dawes, C.M.G. (Vice-Chairman), Miss
R. M. Felgate, M.B.E., A. G. Lowndes,
H. B. Halvorsen J. T. Reid, Mrs. D. E. A.
Edwards, O.B.E.

General Manager: Sir Charles Moses, C.B.E.

Australian National University (Canberra 4 0422):

Vice-Chancellor: Professor Sir Leonard Huxley,
K.B.E.

Deputy Vice-Chancellor: Professor A. D.
Trendall, C.M.G.

Principal, School of General Studies: Professor
H. Burton, C.B.E.

Registrar: R. A. Hohnen.

Registrar, Institute of Advanced Studies:

D. K. R. Hodgkin.

Registrar, School of General Studies:

C. G. Plowman.

Bankruptcy Inspector-General (450 Law Courts Place,
Melbourne): S. T. Jaques (Acting).

Broadcasting Control Board, Australian (373 Elizabeth
St., Melb., 30 4321):

R. G. Osborne, C.B.E. (Chairman), R. B. Mair,
J. M. Donovan (Members), W. C. Radford,
M.B.E., R. M. White (Part-time Members),
J. A. McNamara (Secretary).

Canned Fruits Board, Australian (51 Queen St., Melb.,
61 3026):

Chairman: G. J. Evatt, O.B.E.

*Canned Fruits Sales Promotion Committee, Aus-
tralian* (422 Little Collins St., Melb., 62 5601):

Chairman: D. E. Barry-Wood.

Cattle and Beef Research Committee, Australian (30
Grosvenor St., Sydney, 27 5951):

Chairman: J. L. Shute, O.B.E.

Civil Aviation, Dept. of (499 Lt. Collins St., Melb.,
62 0131):

Director-General: D. G. Anderson, C.B.E.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Civil Aviation, Dept. of—continued****First Assistant Directors-General:**

Operations: J. H. Harper, A.F.C.

Ground Facilities: Dr. K. N. E. Bradfield.

Policy: Dr. H. W. Poulton, O.B.E.

Administration: R. D. Phillips.

Assistant Directors-General:

Flying Operations: C. A. J. Lum, A.F.C.

Airworthiness: P. S. Langford.

Airways Operations: R. W. Gross, D.F.C.

Communications, &c.: G. P. Brown.

Nav. Aids, Elect. and Mech. Eng.: H. White.

Airport Engineering: W. H. Pickford.

Directors:

Aviation Medicine: Dr. J. C. Lane.

Air Safety Investigation: D. S. Graham,
M.V.O., M.B.E.International Relations: T. A. Pyman
(Acting).

Air Transport: G. Unkles.

Finance Management: B. Lewis.

Administrative Management: J. Martin.

Regional Directors:N.S.W. (Sydney): A. W. Doubleday, D.S.O.,
D.F.C. (92 041).Vic.-Tas. (Melbourne): J. W. Stone, A.F.C.
(32 2451).Qld. (Brisbane): R. M. Seymour, D.F.C.
(68 0101).S.A.-N.T. (Adelaide): F. W. Collopy, A.F.M.
(83 8911).

W.A. (Perth): W. E. Boud, A.F.C. (23 1731).

Papua and New Guinea (Port Moresby):
K. M. Barclay, D.F.C. (4141).**Oversea Representatives:**Civil Aviation Liaison Officer (London):
C. J. Smith.Civil Air Attaché (Washington): R. B.
Crampton.Australian Council Member I.C.A.O. (Mon-
treal): J. T. Fogarty.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—*continued.*

Civil Defence, Directorate of (Civic Offices, Canberra, 4 0411):

Director: A. E. Buchanan, D.S.O.

Coal Board, Joint (cnr. Goulburn and Brisbane Sts., Sydney, 61 6221): Chairman: B. W. Hartnell.

Members: S. Flowers, E. W. Linder.

Secretary: A. C. Girard.

Coal Industry Tribunal (119 Phillip St., Sydney, 28 9606, 28 9347, 28 4256):

The Honorable Mr. Justice F. H. Gallagher, C.M.G.

Secretary: J. Hills.

Coastal Shipping Commission, Australian (73-7 Riverside Av., Sth. Melb., 62 4031):

Chairman: Capt. J. P. Williams, C.M.G., O.B.E.

Vice-Chairman: H. P. Weymouth, O.B.E.

Members: A. G. Thomson, O.B.E., D. C. L. Williams, C.B.E., D. Bell.

General Manager: F. J. Mercovich.

Commonwealth Banking Corporation (Head Office, Martin Place, Sydney, 2 0155):

Board:

Chairman: Sir Warren McDonald, K.B.E.

Deputy Chairman: G. H. Rushworth;

Managing Director: E. B. Richardson,

C.B.E.; Deputy Managing Director: A. N.

Armstrong, C.B.E.; Sir Albert Axon,

K.B.E., R. G. Baxter, A. Burton Taylor,

H. N. Giles, F. J. Horwood, Sir Frank

Selleck, K.B.E., M.C., Sir Roland Wilson.

C.B.E.

Member Banks:

Commonwealth Trading Bank of Australia,

General Manager: C. R. Coulter.

Commonwealth Savings Bank of Australia,

General Manager: I. R. Norman

Commonwealth Development Bank of Australia, General Manager: B. B. Callaghan.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Commonwealth Hostels Ltd. (31 Carabella St.,
Milson's Pt., Sydney, 92 4057, 92 4037):

Chairman: Sir Tasman Heyes, C.B.E.

General Manager and Secretary: R. Bruce Brown.

State Administration:

N.S.W.: N. P. Lyons, Manager.

Vic.: E. D. Thomas, Manager.

S.A.: J. Lawson, Manager.

Qld.: W. A. Bath, Agent.

W.A.: F. E. Donovan, Agent.

Tas.: G. McDermott, Agent.

A.C.T.: F. K. Hodge, Manager.

N.T.: R. E. Ward, Manager.

Commonwealth Police Force (Kingston, Canberra,
9 0051):

Commissioner: R. W. Whitrod, C.V.O.

Commonwealth Reporting Branch (Law Courts Place,
Melb., 60 5011):

Chief Reporter: L. Gibson.

*Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research
Organization* (314 Albert St., East Melbourne,
C.2, 41 6611):

Chairman: Sir Frederick White, K.B.E.

Executive: Dr. S. H. Bastow, D.S.O., C. S.

Christian, Dr. O. H. Frankel, F.R.S., Dr.

I. W. Wark, C.B.E., Sir Arthur Coles, Dr. J.

Melville, Rt. Hon. Lord Casey, P.C., C.H.,

D.S.O., M.C., E. P. S. Roberts.

Associate Member of Executive: W. Ives.

Secretary: G. B. Gresford.

Finance Manager: R. W. Viney.

Chiefs of Divisions:

Animal Genetics: Dr. J. M. Rendel (P.O.
Box 90, Epping, N.S.W., 88 0221).

Principal Commonwealth Officials — continued.

Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization—continued.

Chiefs of Divisions—continued

Animal Health: Dr. T. S. Gregory (Private Bag No. 1, Parkville, N.2., Vic., 34 2661).

Animal Physiology: Dr. I. W. McDonald (P.O. Box 144, Parramatta, N.S.W., 631 8021).

Applied Mineralogy: A. J. Gaskin (Box 4331, G.P.O., Melbourne, 64 0251).

Applied Physics: F. J. Lehany (National Standards Laboratory, University Grounds, Sydney, 68 0566).

Biochemistry and General Nutrition: Dr. H. R. Marston, F.R.S. (University of Adelaide, Adelaide, S.A., 8 2778).

Building Research: I. Langlands (Graham Rd., Highett, S.21, Vic., 95 0331).

Chemical Engineering: Dr. H. R. C. Pratt (Box 4331, G.P.O., Melbourne, 64 0251).

Chemical Physics: Dr. A. L. G. Rees (Box 4331, G.P.O. Melbourne, 64 0251).

Coal Research: H. R. Brown (P.O. Box 175, Chatswood, N.S.W., 88 0261).

Dairy Research: G. Loftus Hills (Graham Rd., Highett, S.21, Vic., 95 0331).

Entomology: Dr. D. F. Waterhouse (Box 109, Post Office, Canberra City, A.C.T., 4 0455).

Fisheries and Oceanography: Dr. G. F. Humphrey (Box 21, Post Office, Cronulla, N.S.W., 523 0211).

Food Preservation: Dr. J. R. Vickery (P O Box 43, Ryde, N.S.W., 88 0233).

Forests Products: Dr. H. E. Dadswell (Box 310, P.O., South Melbourne, S.C.5., Vic. 69 5831).

Land Research and Regional Survey: G. A. Stewart (Box 109, P.O., Canberra City, 4 0455).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—*continued.**Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization—continued.*Chiefs of Divisions—*continued.*

Mathematical Statistics: Prof. E. A. Cornish
(University of Adelaide, S.A., 8 2778).

Mechanical Engineering: R. N. Morse (P.O.,
Box 26, Highett, Vic., 95 0331).

Meteorological Physics: Dr. C. H. B. Priestley
(Station St., Aspendale, S.13, Vic.,
90 3331).

Mineral Chemistry: I. E. Newnham (Box
4331, G.P.O., Melbourne, 64 0251).

Organic Chemistry: Dr. J. R. Price (Box 4331,
G.P.O., Melbourne, 64 0251).

Physical Chemistry: Dr. S. D. Hamann
(Box 4331, G.P.O., Melbourne, 64 0251).

Physics: Dr. R. G. Giovanelli (National
Standards Laboratory, University Grounds,
Sydney, 68 0566).

Plant Industry: Dr. J. E. Falk (Box 109, Post
Office, Canberra City, A.C.T., 4 0455).

Protein Chemistry: Dr. F. G. Lennox (343
Royal Parade, Parkville, N.2., Vic., 34 8171).

Radiophysics: Dr. E. G. Bowen, C.B.E.
(Radiophysics Laboratory, University
Grounds, Sydney, 68 0566).

Soils: Vacant (Private Bag No. 1, G.P.O.,
Adelaide, S.A., 79 3605).

Textile Industry: Dr. M. Lipson (P.O. Box 21,
Belmont, Vic., 8 7811).

Textile Physics: V. D. Burgmann (338
Blaxland Rd., Ryde, N.S.W., 80 0211).

Tribophysics: Dr. W. Boas (University of
Melbourne, Parkville, N.2., Vic., 34 1614).

Tropical Pastures: Dr. J. Griffiths Davies
(Cunningham Laboratory, Mill Rd., St.
Lucia, S.W. 6. Q'land. 7 3121).

Wildlife Research: Dr. H. J. Frith (Box 109,
P.O., Canberra City, 4 2338).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Customs and Excise, Dept. of (Barton, Canberra, 7 0414):

Comptroller-General: F. J. Marcusson, O.B.E.

First Assist. Comptrollers-General: L. V. Goldwater (Tariff), H. A. Forbes (General).

Assist. Comptrollers-General: R. M. Keogh (Excise), J. E. Walsh (Admin. and Establishments), N. V. Watson (Tariff).

Collectors—

N.S.W.: D. K. Campbell (Acting).

Vic.: P. H. Davies (62 0251).

Q'land: D. L. O'Connor (31 0361).

S.A.: E. J. Cork (4 1621).

W.A.: W. R. Lawson (21 9761).

Tas.: G. A. Venning (2 7041).

Dairy Produce Board, Australian (406 Lonsdal St., Melbourne, 67 5611):

Chairman: E. G. Roberts, O.B.E.

Dairy Research Committee (406 Lonsdale St., Melbourne, 67 5611):

Chairman: E. G. Roberts, O.B.E.

Defence, Dept. of (Parkes, Canberra, 6 9):

Secretary: E. W. Hicks, C.B.E.

Chairman, Chiefs of Staff Committee: Air Marshal Sir Frederick Scherger, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O., A.F.C.

Chairman, Joint Planning Committee: Commodore J. H. Dowson, R.A.N.

Deputy Secretaries: V. W. Quealy O.B.E., G. E. Blakers.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Defence, Department of—continued.

First Assistant Secretaries: W. H. King, M.B.E.,
J. A. Ovenstone, L. G. Poyser.

Assistant Secretaries: N. M. Boyle, D. S. Clues,
C. W. Clugston.

Secretary, Defence Committee and Defence
Admin. Committee: J. J. Corrigan.

Joint Secretaries, Chiefs of Staff Committee:
J. J. Corrigan, Commander K. W. Shands,
R.A.N.

Melbourne (Victoria Barracks, 69 0440):

Chairman, Joint War Production Committee
(Part-time): Sir Ian McLennan, C.B.E.

Chairman, Defence Business Board (Part-
time): Sir John Allison, K.B.E.

Defence Scientific Adviser (Part-time): Sir
Leslie Martin, K.B.E.

First Assistant Secretaries: J. P. Buckley, R. N.
Thompson, M.B.E., E. L. D. White, M.B.E.

Director of Recruiting: Brigadier L. D. King,
O.B.E., E.D. (Navy, Army and Air Force).

Secretary, Defence Business Board: D. M.
Power.

***Dried Fruits Control Board. Commonwealth (24
Jeffcott St., Melbourne, 30 2881):***

Chairman: E. Gorman, C.B.E., M.C., Q.C.

***Education, Commonwealth Office of (50 Miller St.,
North Sydney, 92 0201):***

Director: W. J. Weeden.

***Egg Board, Australian (263 Castlereagh St., Sydney,
21 4723):***

Chairman: R. C. Blake, O.B.E.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Electoral Office (City, Canberra, 4 2181):

Chief Electoral Officer: F. L. Ley.

Employees' Compensation, C'wealth. (Dept. of the Treasury, Canberra, 7 0 413):

Commissioner: The Secretary to the Treasury.

Delegate of the Commissioner: C. L. S. Hewitt.
O.B.E.

Enemy Property, Controller of (Dept. of the Treasury, Canberra, 7 0413): C. L. S. Hewitt, O.B.E.

Delegate of the Controller: A. M. Finch.

Executive Council, Federal (Prime Minister's Dept., Canberra, 7 1734):

Secretary: B. F. Cox (Acting).

Export Sugar Committee (Dept. of Primary Industry, Canberra, 7 0425):

Chairman: L. R. Kentwell.

External Affairs, Dept. of (Parkes, Canberra, 6 9):

Secretary: Sir Arthur Tange, C.B.E.

First Assist. Secretary, Division 1: J. K. Waller,
C.B.E.

First Assist. Secretary, Division 2: P. Shaw,
C.B.E.

Assist. Secretary, Division 3: K. G. Brennen.

First Assist. Secretary, Division 4: R. L. Harry,
C.B.E.

Legal Adviser: A. H. Body.

Film Censorship Board (9 Bligh St., Sydney, 28 2275):

Chief Censor: R. J. Prowse.

Deputy Chief Censor: R. W. Pinfold.

Censors: L. Kirkwood, Miss E. J. McMillan,

Mrs. M. G. Stuckey, Miss C. M. Piddington

E. E. T. Layton.

Appeal Censor: C. J. Campbell.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Forestry and Timber Bureau, C'wealth. (Yarralumla, Canberra, 7 8231):

Director-General: Dr. M. R. Jacobs.

Forestry School, Australian (Yarralumla, Canberra, 7 8231):

Principal: K. P. McGrath (Acting).

Fruit Industry Sugar Concession Committee (Dept. of Primary Industry, Canberra, 7 0425):

Chairman: L. R. Kentwell.

Grants Commission, Commonwealth (187 Collins St., Melbourne, 63 1812):

P. D. Phillips, C.M.G., M.M., Q.C. (Chairman),
Sir Alexander Reid, C.M.G., I.S.O., Professor
W. Prest (Members), A. Callinan (Acting)
(Secretary).

Health, Dept. of (Parkes, Canberra, 6 9):

Director-General and Director of Quarantine:
Dr. W. D. Refshauge, C.B.E.

Asst. Director-General: Dr. H. E. Downes,
Dr. G. M. Redshaw, R. H. D. White, O.B.E.

Senior Medical Officers: Dr. W. F. H. Crick,
Dr. R. H. C. Wells, Dr. A. M. McArthur.

Director, Public Health: Dr. A. Johnson.

Director, Medical and Hospital Division:
A. A. M. Kelly.

Director of Tuberculosis Division: Dr. J. H.
Tremayne.

Director of Pharmaceutical Division: R. M. W.
Cunningham.

Director, Veterinary Hygiene: K. S. McIntosh.
Director, Plant Quarantine: Dr. T. H. Harrison.

Australian Institute of Anatomy (Canberra):
Medical Officer-in-Charge—Dr. E. H. Hipsley.

National Biological Standards Laboratory
(Canberra): Director—Dr. L. F. Dodson.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Health, Dept. of—continued.**

School of Public Health and Tropical Medicine
(Sydney): Director—Sir Edward Ford,
O.B.E.

Institute of Child Health (Sydney): Director—
Professor T. Stapleton.

C'wealth. Acoustic Laboratories (Sydney):
Director—N. E. Murray, O.B.E.

C'wealth. X-ray and Radium Laboratory
(Melbourne): Director—D. J. Stevens,
O.B.E.

C'wealth. Bureau of Dental Standards (Mel-
bourne): Officer-in-charge—A. R. Docking.

Commonwealth Directors of Health:

N.S.W.: Dr. L. J. Wienholt (28 8001).

Vic.: Dr. H. M. Franklands (32 4121).

Qld.: Dr. A. H. Humphry (31 0101).

S.A.: Dr. C. S. Barbour (51 2666).

W.A.: Dr. J. B. Mathieson (21 8211).

Tas.: Dr. B. W. Royall (2 2661).

Darwin: Dr. W. A. Langsford (3821).

Chief Medical Officer, Australia House, London:
Dr. R. C. Webb.

Honey Board, Australian (4th Floor, 647 George
Street, Sydney, 211 2372):

Chairman: K. J. C. Mitchell.

Housing, Dept. of (State Circle, Canberra, 7 2591):

Secretary: J. F. Nimmo, O.B.E.

Immigration, Dept. of (Barton, Canberra, U 0412):

Secretary: P. R. Heydon, C.B.E.

Deputy Secretary: A. L. Nutt, O.B.E.

First Asst. Secretary: R. E. Armstrong (Entry
and Citizenship Division).

Assistant Secretaries: G. C. Watson (Planning),
R. F. Harris (Operations), E. L. Charles
(Entry Policy), Vacant (Citizenship).

Directors: H. G. Brooks (Establishments and
Finance); H. Boardman (Publicity).

Finance Officer: T. T. McElroy.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Immigration, Dept. of—continued.****Commonwealth Migration Officers:**

Sydney: F. Robson (2 0261).
 Melbourne: K. J. Smith (32 4011).
 Brisbane: T. M. Nulty (31 0101).
 Adelaide: R. U. Metcalfe (51 3681).
 Perth: G. A. Cole (21 9441).
 Hobart: S. J. Eddy (2 7681).
 Darwin: L. Liveris (3521).

Interior, Department of the (Parkes, Canberra, 6 9):

Secretary: R. Kingsland, D.F.C.

First Assist. Secretary: H. A. Barrenger.

Assistant Secretary (Parkes, Canberra, 6 9):

W. McGregor (A.C.T. Policy Co-ordination
 and Establishment).

Assistant Secretaries (Civic Offices, Canberra
 City, 4 0411): E. S. Keehn (Lands Branch);
 G. F. Wynn (A.C.T. Services Branch).

Commonwealth Surveyor-General: J. N. C.
 Rogers.

Assistant Secretary (West Row, Canberra City,
 4 4271): A. R. Wingfield (Acting) (Housing
 Branch).

State Branches:

Sydney: R. Snellgrove (2 0340).
 Melbourne: J. M. Brown (32 4541).
 Brisbane: F. W. Huxham (33 5011).
 Adelaide: J. A. Campbell (83 69).
 Perth: J. Youle Dean (23 2918).
 Hobart: J. M. Windsor (2 7601).

**Ionospheric Prediction Service (Commonwealth
 Centre, Sydney, 2 0340):**

Director: Dr. W. G. Baker.

Jute Controller (Barton, Canberra, 7 0425):

J. D. Macfarlane.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Labour and National Service, Dept. of (125 Swanston St., Melbourne, 63 0361):

Secretary: H. A. Bland, C.B.E.

First Asst. Secretaries: M. Kangan (Employment and Industrial Services), Dr. P. H. Cook (Industrial Relations and General), F. G. Davidson (Planning and Research).

Asst. Secretaries: K. C. McKenzie (Employment), A. A. L. Brentwood (Industrial Services), Dr. I. G. Sharp (Industrial Relations), B. B. Rebbechi (Planning and Research).

Chief Administrative Officer: B. K. Phelan.

Regional Directors:

Sydney: (The Commonwealth Centre, Elizabeth St., 2 0343): R. A. Smee.

Melbourne: (Commonwealth Centre, Cnr. Spring and Latrobe Sts., 32 4331): W. K. Allen.

Brisbane: (147-153 Ann St., 32 0261): A. Gibson.

Adelaide: (99 Currie St., 51 0441): W. F. Sharpe.

Perth: (575 Wellington St., 21 9241): M. D. Robertson.

Hobart: (81 Murray St., 3 3721): D. Halpin.

Literary Fund, C'wealth (Prime Minister's Dept., Canberra, 7 1443):

Chairman: The Prime Minister.

Members: The Leader of the Opposition in the House of Representatives and The Leader of the Country Party.

Secretary: J. McCusker.

Advisory Board: Sir Grenfell Price, C.M.G., Professor T. Inglis Moore, O.B.E., Professor A. R. Chisholm, O.B.E., Kenneth Slessor, O.B.E., Douglas Stewart, O.B.E., Miss Kylie Tennant.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Literature Censorship Board (Barton, Canberra, 7 0414):

Chairman: K. Binns.

Deputy Chairman: Prof. E. R. Bryan.

Members: Prof. E. K. T. Koch-Emmery, Mrs. A. H. Hewitt.

Literature Censorship Appeal Board:

Chairman: Vacant.

Members: A. A. Phillips, Miss M. B. Henson.

Loan Council, Australian (Dept. of the Treasury, Canberra, 7 0413):

Chairman: Rt. Hon. H. E. Holt, Commonwealth Treasurer.

Secretary: L. B. Brand.

Loans Organization, C'wealth (105 Swanston St. Melbourne, 63 2983):

Director: C. R. F. Banfield, M.B.E.

Meat Board, Australian (30 Grosvenor St., Sydney, 27 5951):

Chairman: J. L. Shute, O.B.E.

Meteorology, Commonwealth Bureau of, Department of the Interior (Victoria St., Carlton, Vic., 34 9021):

Director: W. J. Gibbs.

Mineral Resources, Geology and Geophysics, Bureau of (M.L.C. Building, Canberra, 4 4261):

Director: J. M. Rayner.

Assistant Directors: R. F. Thyer (Operations), D. O'Driscoll (Mineral Resources), M. A. Condon (Petroleum Exploration), Dr. N. H. Fisher (Geological) (Childers St., Turner, 4 1881), L. S. Prior (Geophysical) (203 Collins St., Melbourne, 63 1021).

Chief Mineral Economist: J. W. Morgan.

Chief Petroleum Technologist: H. S. Taylor-Rogers.

Mining Engineer: G. Mead.

Admin. Officer: D. H. Vertigan, M.B.E.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

National Airlines Commission, Australian (339 Swanston St., Melbourne, C.1, 3 2023):

Chairman: Sir Giles Chippindall, C.B.E.

Vice-Chairman: K. H. Vial.

Commissioners: J. E. V. Murdoch, Air Vice-

Marshal E. C. Wackett, C.B., C.B.E. Sir

Reginald Groom, R. R. Law Smith, A.F.C.

Secretary: L. J. Byrne.

(See also *Trans-Australia Airlines*.)

National Capital Development Commission (City, Canberra, 4 0499):

Commissioner: J. W. Overall, C.B.E., M.C.

Associate Commissioners: W. C. Andrews

Grenfell Rudduck.

Secretary and Manager: R. B. Lansdown.

National Debt Commission (Dept. of the Treasury, Canberra, 7 0413):

Chairman: The Commonwealth Treasurer.

Secretary: L. B. Brand.

National Development, Dept. of (Parkes, Canberra, 6 9):

Secretary: Sir Harold Raggatt, C.B.E.

First Assist. Secretary: F. L. McCay.

Senior Assistant Secretaries:

Secretariat Policy Division: J. B. R. Livermore.

Resources Information and Development, Policy Division (Civic Centre, 4 4261):

I. P. Sargeant.

Assistant Secretaries: Establishments and

Finance Branch; J. W. Armstrong (203

Collins St., Melbourne, 63 1021); Fuel

Branch, Policy Division; Dr. W. T.

McFadyen (187 Collins St., Melbourne,

63 1021).

Division of National Mapping (Civic Centre, Canberra, 4 0477):

Director: B. P. Lambert (4 4666).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**National Development, Dept. of—continued.**

N.S.W. Regional Office (Commonwealth Centre,
Elizabeth St., Sydney, 20 343)—

Executive Officer: R. R. Murray.

National Materials Handling Bureau,
Director: D. L. Beattie (Acting).

Assistant Director: G. R. L. Rimington
(4 8077).

Supervising Surveyor (Geodetic): H. A.
Johnson (Melbourne, 62 3555).

Supervising Surveyor (Topographic): J. D.
Lines (Melbourne, 62 3555).

National Library of Australia (Canberra, 9 0301):

National Librarian: H. L. White, C.B.E.
(Canberra 7 05).

Assist. Nat. Librarian: A. L. Johnson.

Chief Reference Officer: C. A. Burmester.

Chief Acquisition Officer: N. S. Lynravn.

Chief Cataloguer: I. D. Raymond.

Administrative Officer: F. G. Cassidy.

Naval Board (Canberra, 7 0424):

President: The Hon. F. C. Chaney, A.F.C.,
Minister for the Navy.

Vice-Admiral Sir Hastings Harrington, K.B.E.,
C.B., D.S.O.

Rear-Admiral V. A. Smith, C.B.E., D.S.C.

Rear-Admiral F. L. George.

Rear-Admiral A. W. R. McNicoll, C.B.E., G.M.
S. Landau, O.B.E.

Navy, Dept. of the (Canberra, 7 0424):

Secretary: S. Landau, O.B.E.

Deputy Secretary: T. S. Philpott.

Asst. Secretaries: M. T. Hyland (Finance),

R. Hyslop, F. A. Carse (Matériel), T. J.

Keely (Naval and Personnel), L. H. Mangleson
(East Aust. Area, Sydney).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

News and Information Bureau (Dept. of the Interior,
Parkes, Canberra, 6 9):

Director: K. P. Murphy.

Observatory, Mt. Stromlo (Australian National
University, Canberra, 706-511).

Director: Professor B. J. Bok.

Overseas Telecommunications Commission (Aust.),
(12 Spring St., Sydney, 2 0544):

Chairman: A. E. Chadwick.

Commissioners: E. W. Easton (Vice-Chairman),
P. A. Dorrian, G. H. Lush, Q.C., A. H.
Petfield.

General Manager: T. A. Housley, C.B.E.

Parliamentary Departments (Parliament House,
Canberra, 7 05). (See p. 11.)

Patent Attorneys Examination Board (Patent Office
Barton, Canberra, 7 2351):

Chairman: K. B. Petersson.

Secretary: D. W. Reid.

Patents, Trade Marks, Designs and Copyrights (Patent
Office, Barton, Canberra, 7 2351):

Commissioner and Registrar: K. B. Petersson,

Deputy Commissioner: G. Henshilwood.

Assistant Commissioners: P. Kildea, P. W.
O'Brien.

Principal Assistant Registrar of Trade Marks:
T. E. Ashton.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Phosphate Commissioners (515 Collins St., Melbourne 61 2311):

British Phosphate Commission: G. Calder, C.B. (United Kingdom), Sir William Dunk, C.B.E. (Australia), R. B. Tennent, C.B.E. (New Zealand).

General Manager: J. A. Bissett.

Christmas Island Phosphate Commission: Sir William Dunk, C.B.E. (Australia), and R. B. Tennent, C.B.E. (New Zealand).

Joint Commissioner: J. A. Bissett.

Postmaster-General's Department (Treasury Gardens, Melbourne, 63 0331):

Director-General of Posts and Telegraphs: F. P. O'Grady, C.B.E.

Deputy Directors-General: B. F. Jones, E. Sawkins.

First Asst. Directors-General:

Engineering, Planning and Research: L. M. Harris.

Engineering Works: C. J. Griffiths.

Telecommunications: J. L. Skerrett.

Postal and Transport Services: R. J. Page

Management Services: Vacant.

State Directors:

N.S.W.: T. H. Skelton (2 040).

Vic.: G. N. Smith (60 0551).

Q'land: E. C. Lather (2 078).

S.A.: J. R. O'Sullivan (51 99).

W.A.: R. A. Pitcher (2 370).

Tas.: R. R. Gilson (2 051).

Primary Industry, Dept. of (Barton, Canberra, 7 0425):

Secretary: A. C. B. Maiden.

Deputy Secretary: A. L. Senger, O.B.E.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.*Primary Industry, Dept. of—continued.*

First Asst. Secretary (Marketing): Vacant.

Asst. Secretary (Animal Products): F. N. Giles.

Asst. Secretary (Agricultural Products): L. R. Kentwell.

Asst. Secretary (External Relations): M. W. Oakley.

First Asst. Secretary (Production): F. O. Grogan.

Asst. Secretary (Agricultural Production): C. W. Strutt.

Asst. Secretary (Fisheries): C. G. Setter.

Asst. Secretary (War Service Land Settlement): T. T. Colquhoun.

First Asst. Secretary (Inspection and Management Services): J. D. Macfarlane.

Director, Bureau of Agricultural Economics: D. H. McKay.

Asst. Director (Commodities, General and Statistics): E. S. Hoffman.

Asst. Director (Land Use and Wool): R. A. Patterson.

State Offices:

Sydney: (Kembla Building, Margaret St., 29 1971). Administrative Officer: L. J. Hart.

Melbourne: (301 Flinders Lane, 62 0341). Administrative Officer: C. J. Burley.

Brisbane: (Commonwealth Offices, Adelaide St., 31 0101). Administrative Officer: C. M. Bycroft.

Adelaide: (68 Grenfell St., 8369). Administrative Officer: G. R. Howells.

Perth: Council House, St. Georges Terrace, 21 5611). Administrative Officer: A. Calingham.

Hobart: (M.L.C. Building, 65 Murray St., 2 1739). Administrative Officer: M. Young.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Prime Minister's Dept.** (Canberra 7 1411).

Secretary: Sir John Bunting, C.B.E.

Deputy Secretary: Vacant.

First Assistant Secretaries: P. J. Lawler, D. J. Munro.

Assistant Secretaries: K. N. Jones, A. L. Moore, R. Mendelsohn, R. Linford, J. McCusker, G. J. Yeend, E. J. Orreill, A. T. Griffith (Acting), R. P. Deane.

Chief Ceremonial Officer: J. H. Scholtens, C.V.O.

Printer, Government (Kingston, Canberra, 9 0291):
A. J. Arthur, O.B.E.**Public Service Board** (Barton, Canberra, 7 0411):

Chairman: F. H. Wheeler, C.B.E.

Commissioners: K. E. Grainger, C.B.E., J. E. Collings.

Assistant Commissioners: R. J. Young (Melbourne), F. C. Nordeck, E. S. Lightly.

Secretary: A. B. Milne.

Assistant Secretary: H. B. MacDonald.

Senior Inspectors: W. T. Gleeson, G. H. Doyle, E. W. Dwyer, J. C. Conway.

Principal Training Officer: H. J. Wright.

Public Service Inspectors:

N.S.W.: F. C. Grey, O.B.E. (28 5701).

Vic.: A. F. Spratt (32 4411).

Q'land.: W. H. Harper (31 0101).

S.A.: R. A. Moffatt (83 6911).

W.A.: W. L. Thorley (23 1261).

Tas.: B. C. Palmer (2 2409).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Railways, C'wealth (623 Collins St., Melbourne 62 3551).

Commissioner: K. A. Smith.

Secretary: H. N. Turner.

Repatriation Department (Cnr. St. Kilda Rd. and Coventry St., South Melbourne, S.C.1 (69 5791):

Brigadier F. O. Chilton, C.B.E., D.S.O., (Chairman), R. A. Hurman (Deputy Chairman), C. H. Costello, O.B.E., E.D. (Member).

Secretary: R. G. Kelly.

Principal Medical Officer: Dr. W. E. E. Langford, O.B.E.

Assistant Commissioners: W. Vinicombe, M.B.E., R. J. P. Daffy, W. Rigby, C. A. Nettle, R. M. O'Brien.

Deputy Commissioners:

N.S.W.: J. H. Greenwood (2 0234).

Vic.: T. M. Stephens (69 0110).

Q'land.: B. R. Lyne (33 5011).

S.A.: R. M. Hudson (Acting) (8 1661).

W.A.: A. H. Panton (21 0131).

Tas.: A. Gray (2 7281).

Reserve Bank of Australia (Head Office, Pitt St. and Martin Place, Sydney, 2 0327).

Board:

Chairman: H. C. Coombs (Governor),
Deputy Chairman: J. G. Phillips (Deputy Governor), Sir Roland Wilson, C.B.E. (Secretary to the Treasury), W. H. Anderson, C.B.E., Sir William Gunn, K.B.E., C.M.G., W. T. Kelly, O.B.E., R. G. Osborne, C.B.E., W. W. Pettingell, O.B.E., H. W. Rowden.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

River Murray Commission (Yarra St., Hawthorn, Vic., 81 0271):

President: Sen. the Hon. Sir William Spooner, K.C.M.G., M.M., Minister for National Development.

R. B. Lewis, C.B.E. (Deputy C'wealth. Commissioner), J. W. Murray (N.S.W.), L. R. East, C.B.E. (Vic.), J. R. Dridan, C.M.G. (S.A.).

Secretary: J. T. Richardson.

Road Safety Council, Australian (497 Collins St., Melbourne, 62 0151):

Chairman: Dr. J. R. Darling, C.M.G., O.B.E.

Scholarship Board, Commonwealth (Prime Minister's Dept., 50 Miller St., Nth. Sydney, 92 0201):

Chairman: W. J. Weeden.

Serum Laboratories, Commonwealth: (Parkville, Melbourne).

Director: Dr. R. W. Greville.

Services Canteens Trust Fund (Victoria Barracks, Melbourne, 69 0440 and 63 8704):

Chairman: E. Harding, O.B.E., M.M.

General Secretary: Maj.-Gen. R. R. Gordon, C.B.E., D.S.O., E.D.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Shipping and Transport, Dept. of (497 Collins St., Melbourne, 62 0151):

Secretary: D. C. L. Williams, C.B.E.

First Assistant Secretary: C. V. Gray.

Assistant Secretaries: T. Norris, B. J. Hodgetts,
L. T. Kelly.

Chief Administrative Officer: G. R. Andrew.

Controller Rail Standardization: G. T. Webb.

Director of Lighthouses: G. J. Laycock.

Nautical Adviser: Capt. A. N. Boulton.

Shipbuilding Board, Australian (58 Margaret St., Sydney, 20 154):

Chairman: H. P. Weymouth, O.B.E.

Deputy Chairman: C. V. Gray.

Members: Rear Admiral K. McK. Urquhart,
C.B.E., R. J. W. Barling, E. S. Clarke.

General Manager: E. S. Clarke.

Secretary: L. B. Glover.

Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Authority (Box 332, P.O., Cooma Nth., N.S.W., Cooma 710):

Commissioner: Sir William Hudson, K.B.E.

Associate Commissioners: E. L. Merigan, C.B.E.
H. E. Dann.

Chief Engineers: N. M. Worner (Civil Design and Scientific Services), J. C. Callinan (Electrical and Mechanical), E. G. Warrell (Investigations), K. E. Andrews (Major Contracts).

Business Manager: K. See.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Social Services, Dept. of (301 Flinders Lane, Melbourne, 62 0341):

Director-General: H. J. Goodes, C.B.E.
 First Asst. Director-General: N. C. Tritton.
 First Asst. Director-General: P. A. Nott.
 Principal Medical Officer: Dr. D. O. Longmuir.
 Asst. Director-General (Policy and Benefits):
 I. Prowse.
 Asst. Director-General (Research and A.D.P.):
 M. Wryell.
 Asst. Director-General (Rehabilitation, Homes
 and General): F. T. Hill.
 Directors:

Administration: A. F. Sykes.
 Aged Persons Homes: C. E. Stenhouse.
 Automatic Data Processing: R. G. Williams.
 Benefits: W. B. Bartley.
 Finance: D. V. Murphy.
 Management: A. R. Kopp, D.F.C.
 Organisation and Methods: K. M. Crotty.
 Policy: K. W. Kelly.
 Rehabilitation: R. C. Kaiser.
 Research: D. Wearne.
 Social Work and Welfare: Miss K. B. Crisp.

State Head-quarters Directors:

N.S.W.: C. B. Jenkins (2 0255).
 Vic.: K. W. Growcott (32 0291).
 Q'land.: A. W. Cox (32 0491).
 S.A.: C. G. Atkinson (8 0133).
 W.A.: F. W. Humphreys (23 0161).
 Tas.: J. H. Tanner (2 7541).

Statistics, Commonwealth Bureau of Census and
(West Block, Canberra, 7 0413):

Commonwealth Statistician: K. M. Archer.
 Deputy Commonwealth Statistician: J. P.
 O'Neill (Acting).
 First Assistant Statistician: I. G. Jones (Acting).
 First Assistant Statistician: Dr. F. B. Horner.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Statistics, Commonwealth Bureau of Census and—continued.**

Assistant Statistician (Census): A. C. McKinnon.

Assistant Statistician (Administrative): J. G. Miller (Acting).

Assistant Statistician (Research): D. V. Youngman.

Deputy Commonwealth Statisticians:

N.S.W.: K. Davison (Commonwealth Centre, Elizabeth St., Sydney, 2 0349).

Vic.: V. H. Arnold (8 Elizabeth St., Melbourne, 63 6341).

Qld.: S. E. Solomon (320-330 Adelaide St., Brisbane, 33 5011).

S.A.: D. L. J. Aitchison (195 North Terrace, Adelaide, 83 6911).

W.A.: R. J. Little (37-39 St. George's Terrace, Perth, 21 8041).

Tas.: R. Lakin (115 Collins St., Hobart, 2 2747).

Stevedoring Industry Authority, Australian (Hosking House, Penfold Place, Sydney, 28 1013):

N. J. Hood (Chairman), J. Shortell, D. S. Yelland (Members), T. J. Bellew (Secretary).

Stores Supply and Tender Board (114 Russell St., Melbourne, 63 07):

Chief Executive Officer: F. R. McNamara.

Superannuation Board (City, Canberra, 4 2281):

President: J. M. Henderson.

Members: S. W. Caffin, C. F. Sexton.

Secretary: E. G. Doddrell.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Supply, Dept. of (339 Swanston St., Melbourne, 32 0261):

Secretary: J. L. Knott, C.B.E.

Deputy Secretary: W. T. Sumner.

Chief Scientist: Dr. W. A. S. Butement, C.B.E.

Controller-General (Production): A. S. Cooley.

First Assistant Secretary (Management Services and Planning): R. W. Davies.

First Assistant Secretary (Policy and Co-ordination): L. F. Bott, D.S.C.

Assist. Secretaries: M. I. Homewood (American Projects), C. K. Davies (Contracts and Disposals), D. J. O'Connor (Finance), J. W. J. Byrne, M.B.E. (N.S.W., Sydney, 2 0154), K. W. Bennett (Planning), S. C. Weetman (Production), H. P. Matthews (Research and Development).

Controllers:

Aircraft and Guided Weapons Supply: I. B. Fleming, O.B.E.

Explosives and Ammunition Supply: J. L. Knight.

Ordnance and Small Arms Supply: E. J. W. Herbert.

Research and Development: Dr. B. G. Gates.

Weapons and Space Research: H. A. Wills.

Director, Weapons Research Establishment: R. W. Boswell, O.B.E. (Salisbury, South Australia, 599).

General Manager, Stores and Transport: J. W. Reilly, C.V.O., M.B.E. (Melbourne, 30 1551).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Supply, Dept. of—continued.****State Offices:**

N.S.W. (424-8 George St., Sydney, 2 0154):
R. F. Patterson, M.B.E.

Q'land (320-330 Adelaide St., Brisbane,
33 5011): L. G. Kerr.

S.A. (68 Grenfell St., Adelaide, 83 6911):
K. W. Hancock.

W.A. (50 Murray St., Perth, 23 2351):
J. A. Mills.

Tas. (174 Elizabeth St., Hobart, 3 3611):
H. A. Coward.

A.C.T. (41 Jardine St., Kingston, Canberra,
9 0354), J. Harman.

Tariff Board (Kings Avenue, Canberra, 7 0415):

Chairman, G. A. Rattigan, C.B.E., V. A. Clark,
O.B.E., H. F. B. Heyes (Deputy Chairmen),
G. F. Gill, R. Boyer, J. R. Murray, S. J.
Cossar, E. J. L. Tucker (Members), R. G.
Robertson, (Chief Executive Officer), G. C.
Hauff, R. L. Harrison (Directors, Professional
and Technical Services), D. R. Munro
(Secretary).

Taxation Boards of Review:

No. 1 Sydney (115 Pitt St., 28 7013):

J. L. Burke (Chairman), R. C. Smith, Q.C.,
R. E. O'Neill.

No. 2 Melbourne (372 Albert St., 41 1139):

A. M. J. Donovan (Chairman), J. D. Davies,
L. B. Daymond.

No. 3 Brisbane (99 Creek St., 31 2971):

R. J. Gale (Chairman), J. F. McCaffrey, N.
Dempsey.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Taxation Office (West Block, Canberra, 7 0413):**

Commissioner of Taxation: D. L. Canavan.

Second Commissioners: E. T. Cain; A. H. Wicks.

First Assistant Commissioners:

Policy and Legislation Division: M. J. Belcher.

Interpretation Division: J. C. Gaffey.

Management Division: W. Grant.

Senior Assistant Commissioners:

Income Tax Branch: P. J. Lanigan.

Appeals Branch: F. E. Dubout.

Sales Tax, etc., Branch: L. Thompson.

Assistant Commissioners:

Legislation and International Treaties Branch:

W. J. O'Reilly.

Management Division: J. M. B. Fitzpatrick
(Acting).

Directors:

General Administration Section: J. S. Bland.

Accounting Section: M. D. McPherson.

Automatic Data Processing Section: G. F. Flanagan.

Revenue and Research Branch: J. E. Scanlan
(Acting).

Valuations Branch: J. P. Lloyd.

State Deputy Commissioners:

N.S.W.: All Taxes, R. R. Gray (2 0322).

Vic.: Income Tax, J. Canny (60 0281).

Central Office, L. T. Fitzgerald
(Acting) (63 8431).

Q'land.: All Taxes, P. G. Johnston (33 5011).

S.A.: All Taxes, W. G. Baglin (Acting)
(50 2911).

W.A.: All Taxes, G. R. McCarter (23 0191).

Tas.: All Taxes, E. A. Edwards (2 7071).

N.T.: All Taxes, L. R. Berry (Acting)
(Darwin, 2381).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Territories, Dept. of (Derwent House, Hobart Place, Canberra City, 4 0477):

Secretary: G. Warwick Smith, O.B.E. (From 18th May, 1964.)

Deputy Secretary: M. R. Booker.

First Assist. Secretary: R. S. Swift.

Assist. Secretaries: E. J. Wood (Industries and Commerce), C. H. Cox (Acting) (International Relations and Information), C. E. Reseigh (Social and General Services), W. H. Scott (Finance and Economics), N. N. Drummond (Administration).

Branch Office (5 Hickson Rd., Sydney, 2 0537—After hours 93 4295): Official Representative: A. J. Sutherland.

Tobacco Advisory Committee, Central (Barton, Canberra, 7 0425).

Chairman: A. C. B. Maiden.

Trade, Dept. of (Barton, Canberra, 7 0423):

Secretary: Sir Alan Westerman, C.B.E.

Senior Deputy Secretary: Vacant.

Deputy Secretary: A. T. Carmody.

First Assist. Secretaries: W. Callaghan (Tariff and Imports), N. F. Stuart (Manufacturing Industries), A. J. Campbell (Trade Policy), A. P. Fleming, O.B.E. (International Trade Relations), J. H. Willis (Export Development).

Assist. Secretaries:

Tariff: B. G. L. Johns.

Industry Policy and Research: W. A. McKinnon.

Commodity Policy: J. T. Smith, R. Livingston.

Commercial Policy: D. J. Pekin.

Trade Policy: J. ff. Richardson.

Trade Promotion: A. L. Paltridge.

Export Policy: F. E. Anderson.

Export Services: J. M. Gothe.

Policy Secretariat: M. M. Summers.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Trade, Dept. of—continued.****State Offices:**

Sydney: (52 William St., Sydney, 31 0388).

Melbourne: (83A Queens Rd., St. Kilda, 51 6871).

Brisbane: (Commonwealth Offices, 232 Adelaide St., 31 0101).

Adelaide: (68 Grenfell St., Adelaide, 83 69).

Perth: (Council House, St. George's Tce., Perth, 21 5611).

Hobart: (M.L.C. Building, 65 Murray St., 2 7156).

Trans-Australia Airlines (339 Swanston St., Melbourne, 3 2023):

General Manager: John P. Ryland, C.B.E., D.F.C.

Assistant General Manager: J. Chapman, O.B.E.

Director of Engineering: J. L. Watkins, O.B.E.

Director of Operations: Capt. R. E. Bailey, D.S.O., D.F.C.

Director of Finance: R. E. Edelsten-Pope, D.S.C.

Commercial Director: L. L. McKenzie.

Secretary: L. J. Byrne.

State Managers:

N.S.W.: G. M. Shepherd.

Vic.: A. E. Daymond.

Qld.: R. G. Cochrane.

S.A.: R. M. Rechner, C.B.E., D.F.C.

W.A.: S. H. Logue.

Tas.: A. L. Hargraves.

A.C.T.: C. L. Smith.

New Guinea: L. J. Thrift.

Treasury, Dept. of the (West Block, Canberra, 7 0413):

Secretary to the Treasury: Sir Roland Wilson, C.B.E.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**Treasury, Dept. of the—continued.**

Deputy Secretary: R. J. Randall.

Deputy Secretary (Supply and General): C. L. S. Hewitt, O.B.E.

First Assist. Secretary (Budget and Accounting): A. Harris.

First Assist. Secretary (General Financial and Economic Policy): M. W. O'Donnell, O.B.E.

First Assist. Secretary (Commerce and Industry): J. H. Garrett.

First Assistant Secretary (Social Services): L. B. Hamilton.

First Assistant Secretary (Loans and Investment): L. B. Brand.

Assistant Secretaries (Budget and Accounting): M. G. Cowie, G. S. Davidson.

Assistant Secretary (Loans and Investment): P. H. Bailey.

Assistant Secretary (Defence Division): R. N. Townsend.

Assistant Secretaries (General Financial and Economic Policy): R. Daniel, Dr. R. J. Cameron, D. R. S. Craik.

Assistant Secretary (Economic and Financial Survey Division): J. O. Stone.

Assistant Secretaries (Commerce and Industry): B. E. Fleming, F. A. Stanton.

Assistant Secretary (Social Services): J. M. Wark.

Commonwealth Actuary and Insurance Commissioner: S. W. Caffin.

Administrative Officer: R. J. Perriman (Acting).

Sub-Treasuries:

N.S.W.: P. A. Dorrian (29 7131).

Vic.: R. J. Gray (63 0331).

Qld.: M. L. Salter (33 5011).

S.A.: S. O'Brien (83 6911).

W.A.: D. H. Higgins (23 3492).

Tas.: K. R. Wood (2 7791).

N.T.: W. R. Mason (5289).

A.C.T.: J. I. Maunder (7 0413).

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Universities Commission, Australian (474 St. Kilda Rd., Melbourne, 26 3308):

Chairman: Sir Leslie Martin, C.B.E.

Members: Professor N. S. Bayliss, C.B.E.,
K. B. Myer, D.S.C., Professor S. Sunderland,
C.M.G., Professor A. D. Trendall, C.M.G.,
Dr. J. Vernon, C.B.E., Sir Kenneth Wills,
K.B.E., M.C., O.St.J., E.D.

Secretary: D. St. A. Dexter.

Valuation Boards (Box 4713 G.P.O., Sydney, 29 4969):

Chairman: Dr. J. F. N. Murray.

War Historian, Office of Official (Dept. of the Interior,
Parkes, Canberra, 6 9):

Official War Historian: Vacant.

War Memorial, Australian (Canberra, 4 2291):

Director: J. J. McGrath.

War Pensions Assessment Appeal Tribunals:

No. 1 (156 Creek St., Brisbane, 33 5261).

Chairman: D. J. Barry.

No. 2 (Chancery House, 485 Bourke St.,
Melbourne, 67 3453):

Chairman: V. L. Ryan.

No. 3 (9 Oxford St., Sydney, 61 1479):

Chairman: L. S. Smith.

No. 4 (9 Oxford St., Sydney, 61 1571):

Chairman: J. H. McDougall.

No. 5 (9 Oxford St., Sydney, 61 1525):

Chairman: D. R. Cunningham.

No. 6 (Chancery House, 485 Bourke St.,
Melbourne, 67 3339):

Chairman: W. K. Mooney.

No. 7 (156 Creek St., Brisbane, 33 5261):

Chairman: Rear-Admiral P. Perry, C.B.E.

War Pensions Entitlement Appeal Tribunals:

No. 1 (468 Lonsdale St., Melbourne, 67 1337):

Chairman: R. T. Unkles.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.**War Pensions Entitlement Appeal Tribunals—continued.**

No. 2 (9 Oxford St., Sydney, 61 1285):

Chairman: Lt.-Col. R. Honner, D.S.O.,
M.C.

No. 3 (9 Oxford St., Sydney, 61 1373):

Chairman: J. P. C. Watson, V.R.D.

No. 4 (Flat 11, Landene Court, Louise St.,
Melbourne, 26 5847):

Chairman: K. L. Harding.

**War Service Homes Division (Sydney Buildings,
Canberra, 4 4323):**

Director: K. D. A. Medbury.

Assistant Directors:

Operations and Policy: J. L. Emanuel.

Administration: J. P. Campbell.

Deputy Directors:

N.S.W.: E. H. McGrath (2 0234).

Vic.: D. T. Forsyth, D.F.C. (32 0211).

Qld.: A. C. Sayer (31 0251).

S.A.: M. C. McTaggart (83 6911).

W.A.: A. D. Hyman (Manager, State Housing
Commission, Perth, 23 0171).

Tas.: N. G. Barnes (2 7911).

A.C.T.: Regional Officer—L. C. Thompson
(4 4323).

**Wheat Board, Aust. (528 Lonsdale St., Melbourne,
60 1391):**

Chairman: J. V. Moroney, C.B.E.

**Wheat Industry Research Council (Dept. of Primary
Industry, Canberra, 7 0425):**

Chairman: C. W. Strutt.

**Wine Board, Aust. (Bank Building, 25 Bank St.,
Adelaide, 51 5088):**

Chairman: I. H. Seppelt, O.B.E.

Principal Commonwealth Officials—continued.

Wine Research Institute, Aust. (230 East Terrace Adelaide, 8 6721):

Chairman: J. M. Guinand.

Wool Board, Aust. (578 Bourke St., Melbourne, 67 9261):

Chairman: Sir William Gunn, K.B.E., C.M.G.

Wool Research Committee (Dept. of Primary Industry, Canberra, 7 0425):

Chairman: C. W. Strutt.

Wool Statistical Service (578 Bourke St., Melbourne, 67 9261):

Director: R. B. McMillan.

Wool Testing Authority, Aust. (22–28 Munster Tce., Nth. Melbourne, 30 4751.): Chairman—W. H. Lempriere, O.B.E.; Director—Dr. J. A. Dixie.

Works, Dept. of (Yarra St., Hawthorn, Vic., 81 0271):

Director-General: G. D. B. Maunder, O.B.E.

Deputy Director-General: Vacant.

Assist. Directors-General: J. James, M.B.E. (Construction), H. F. Yoxon (Administrative).

Director of Architecture: C. D. Osborne, M.B.E.

Director of Engineering: K. W. Jack.

Directors of Works:

N.S.W.: A. S. Reiher (2 0344).

Vic. and Tas.: D. J. Rooney, O.B.E. (63 0431).

Q'land.: F. G. Vidgen (31 0101).

S.A.: W. C. Alexander (83 69).

W.A.: R. A. Ledger (23 0161).

N.T.: L. G. Redmond (489).

A.C.T.: A. T. Ferrari (7 0421).

Papua-New Guinea: J. M. Cameron (2151).

Controller of Works, Tasmania: A. T. Brunton (Hobart, 2 2871).

GOVERNMENTS.

NEW SOUTH WALES.

GOVERNOR:

HIS EXCELLENCY LIEUTENANT-GENERAL
SIR ERIC WINSLOW WOODWARD,
K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O.

MINISTRY As from 14th March, 1963:

Premier:

THE HON. R. J. HEFFRON, M.L.A.

*Deputy Premier, Treasurer, and Minister for Industrial
Development and Decentralization:*

THE HON. J. B. RENSHAW, M.L.A.

*Attorney-General, and Vice-President of the Executive
Council:*

THE HON. R. R. DOWNING, M.L.C.

Chief Secretary, and Minister for Tourist Activities:

THE HON. C. A. KELLY, M.L.A.

*Minister for Local Government, and Minister for
Highways:*

THE HON. P. D. HILLS, M.L.A.

Minister for Health:

THE HON. W. F. SHEAHAN, Q.C., M.L.A.

*Minister for Child Welfare, and Minister for Social
Welfare:*

THE HON. F. H. HAWKINS, M.L.A.

GOVERNMENT: NEW SOUTH WALES—continued.

*Minister for Agriculture, and Minister for
Conservation:*

THE HON. A. G. ENTICKNAP, M.L.A.

*Minister for Housing, and Minister for Co-operative
Societies:*

THE HON. A. LANDA, M.L.A.

Minister for Education:

THE HON. E. WETHERELL, M.L.A.

Minister for Labour and Industry:

THE HON. J. J. MALONEY, M.L.C.

Minister for Mines:

THE HON. J. B. SIMPSON, M.L.A.

Minister for Transport:

THE HON. J. M. A. MCMAHON, M.L.A.

Minister for Public Works:

THE HON. P. N. RYAN, M.L.A.

Minister of Justice:

THE HON. N. J. MANNIX, M.L.A.

Minister for Lands:

THE HON. K. C. COMPTON, M.L.A.

GOVERNMENT: VICTORIA.

GOVERNOR:

HIS EXCELLENCY MAJOR-GENERAL SIR
ROHAN DELACOMBE, K.C.M.G., K.B.E.,
C.B., D.S.O.

MINISTRY As from 4th September, 1962:

Premier, and Treasurer:

THE HON. H. E. BOLTE, M.P.

Chief Secretary, and Attorney-General:

THE HON. A. G. RYLAH, E.D., M.P.

*Minister of Agriculture, and a Vice-President of the
Board of Land and Works:*

THE HON. G. L. CHANDLER, C.M.G., M.L.C.

Minister of Water Supply, and Minister of Mines:

THE HON. W. J. MIBUS, M.P.

Minister of Education:

THE HON. J. S. BLOOMFIELD, M.P.

*Commissioner of Public Works, and a Vice-President
of the Board of Land and Works:*

THE HON. H. R. PETTY, M.P.

GOVERNMENT: VICTORIA—continued.

Commissioner of Crown Lands and Survey, Minister of Soldier Settlement, Minister for Conservation, and President of the Board of Land and Works:

THE HON. K. H. TURNBULL, M.P.

Minister of Labour and Industry, and Minister of Electrical Undertakings:

THE HON. G. O. REID, M.P.

Minister for Local Government:

THE HON. M. V. PORTER, M.P.

Minister of State Development:

THE HON. A. J. FRASER, M.C., M.P.

Minister of Housing, and Minister of Forests:

THE HON. L. H. S. THOMPSON, M.L.C.

Minister of Health:

THE HON. R. W. MACK, M.L.C.

Minister of Transport, and a Vice-President of the Board of Land and Works:

THE HON. E. R. MEAGHER, M.B.E., E.D., M.P.

Minister of Immigration:

THE HON. R. J. HAMER, E.D., M.L.C.

GOVERNMENT: QUEENSLAND.

GOVERNOR:

HIS EXCELLENCY COLONEL SIR HENRY
ABEL SMITH, K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., D.S.O.

MINISTRY As from 26th September, 1963:

*Premier and Minister for State Development, and
Vice-President of the Executive Council:*
THE HON. G. F. R. NICKLIN, M.M., M.L.A.

Minister for Industrial Development:
THE HON. A. W. MUNRO, M.L.A.

Minister for Education:
THE HON. J. C. A. PIZZEY, M.L.A.

Treasurer:
THE HON. T. A. HILEY, M.L.A.

Minister for Mines and Main Roads:
THE HON. E. EVANS, M.L.A.

Minister for Health:
THE HON. H. W. NOBLE, M.L.A.

Minister for Transport:
THE HON. G. W. W. CHALK, M.L.A.

Minister for Lands:
THE HON. A. R. FLETCHER, M.L.A.

Minister for Local Government and Conservation:
THE HON. H. RICHTER, M.L.A.

Minister for Labour and Industry:
THE HON. A. T. DEWAR, M.L.A.

Minister for Primary Industries:
THE HON. J. A. ROW, M.L.A.

Minister for Works and Housing:
THE HON. J. BJELKE-PETERSEN, M.L.A.

Minister for Justice and Attorney-General:
THE HON. P. R. DELAMOTHE, O.B.E., M.L.A.

GOVERNMENT: SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

GOVERNOR:

HIS EXCELLENCY LIEUTENANT-GENERAL
SIR EDRIC MONTAGUE BASTYAN,
K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., K.B.E., C.B.

MINISTRY As from 8th January, 1963:

Premier, Treasurer and Minister of Immigration:
THE HON. SIR THOMAS PLAYFORD, G.C.M.G., M.P.

*Chief Secretary, Minister of Health and Minister of
Mines:*

THE HON. SIR LYELL MCEWIN, K.B.E., M.L.C.

*Attorney-General and Minister of Labour
and Industry:*

THE HON. C. D. ROWE, M.L.C.

*Minister of Works, Minister of Marine and Minister
of Aboriginal Affairs:*

THE HON. G. G. PEARSON, M.P.

Minister of Agriculture and Minister of Forests:

THE HON. D. N. BROOKMAN, M.P.

Minister of Education:

THE HON. SIR BADEN PATTINSON, K.B.E., M.P.

*Minister of Local Government, Minister of Roads
and Minister of Railways:*

THE HON. N. L. JUDE, M.L.C.

*Minister of Lands, Minister of Repatriation and
Minister of Irrigation:*

THE HON. P. H. QUIRKE, M.P.

GOVERNMENT: WESTERN AUSTRALIA.**GOVERNOR:**

HIS EXCELLENCY MAJOR-GENERAL SIR
DOUGLAS ANTHONY KENDREW,
K.C.M.G., C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O.

MINISTRY As from 12th April, 1962:

Premier, Treasurer and Minister for Tourists:
THE HON. D. BRAND, M.L.A.

*Deputy Premier, Minister for Agriculture and
Electricity:*
THE HON. C. D. NALDER, M.L.A.

*Minister for Industrial Development, Railways and
the North-west:*
THE HON. C. W. M. COURT, O.B.E., M.L.A.

Minister for Education and Native Welfare:
THE HON. E. H. M. LEWIS, M.L.A.

Minister for Works, Water Supplies and Labour:
THE HON. G. P. WILD, M.B.E., M.L.A.

Minister for Mines, Housing and Justice:
THE HON. A. F. GRIFFITH, M.L.C.

Minister for Lands, Forests and Immigration:
THE HON. W. S. BOVELL, M.L.A.

*Chief Secretary and Minister for Health and
Fisheries:*
THE HON. R. HUTCHINSON, D.F.C., M.L.A.

*Minister for Local Government, Town Planning
and Child Welfare:*
THE HON. L. A. LOGAN, M.L.C.

Minister for Transport and Police:
THE HON. J. F. CRAIG, M.L.A.

GOVERNMENT: TASMANIA.

GOVERNOR:

**HIS EXCELLENCY LIEUTENANT-GENERAL
SIR CHARLES HENRY GAIRDNER,
K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., K.B.E., C.B.**

MINISTRY As from 19th September, 1961:

Premier, Treasurer and Minister for Mines:

THE HON. E. E. REECE, M.H.A.

Deputy Premier and Attorney-General:

THE HON. R. F. FAGAN, M.H.A.

Minister for Education:

THE HON. W. A. NEILSON, M.H.A.

Minister for Lands and Works:

THE HON. D. A. CASHION, M.H.A.

Minister for Agriculture:

THE HON. A. C. ATKINS, M.H.A.

Chief Secretary:

THE HON. J. B. CONNOLLY M.L.C.

Minister for Housing and Forests:

THE HON. S. V. WARD, M.H.A.

Minister for Health:

THE HON. W. D. McNEIL, M.H.A.

Minister for Transport, Licensing and Police:

THE HON. H. J. McLoughlin, M.H.A.

I.—AREA, COAST-LINE AND STANDARD TIMES.

| State or Territory. | Year of Formation into Separate Colony or Territory. | Present Area. | | Length of Coast-line. | Standard Times. | |
|---------------------|--|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| | | Total. | Per Mile of Coast-line. | | Meridian Selected. | Ahead of G.M.T. |
| | | Sq. miles. | Sq. miles. | Miles. | | Hours. |
| N. S. Wales.. | 1786 | 309,433 | 443 | 700 | 150°E | 10 |
| Victoria .. | 1851 | 87,884 | 129 | 680 | 150°E | 10 |
| Queensland.. | 1859 | 667,000 | 222 | 3,000 | 150°E | 10 |
| South Aust. | 1834 | 380,070 | 247 | 1,540 | 142° 30'E | 9½ |
| West. Aust. | 1829 | 975,920 | 224 | 4,350 | 120°E | 8 |
| Tasmania .. | 1825 | 26,215 | 29 | 900 | 150°E | 10 |
| Nor. Territory | (a) 1863 | 523,620 | 503 | 1,040 | 142° 30'E | 9½ |
| Aus. Cap. Ter. | 1911 | 939 | .. | .. | 150°E | 10 |
| Australia .. | .. | 2,971,081 | 243 | 12,210 | .. | .. |

(a) Transferred to Commonwealth in 1911.

NOTE.—The six States with their included Territories were federated under the name "Commonwealth of Australia" on 1st January, 1901.

2.—DISTANCES BETWEEN CAPITAL CITIES IN AUSTRALIA.

| From— | By Rail. | By Sea. | By Air.(a) | By Road. |
|--------------|-------------|--|---------------|-------------|
| | Miles. | Naut. Miles. | Miles. | Miles. |
| Canberra to— | | | | |
| Sydney .. | 203 | .. | 154 | 191 |
| Melbourne | 519 | .. | 315 | 411 |
| Brisbane | 816 | .. | 635 | 838 |
| Adelaide | 1,002 | .. | 605 | 768 |
| Perth .. | 2,624 | .. | 1,943 | 2,523 |
| Hobart .. | .. | .. | 696 | .. |
| Darwin .. | .. | .. | 2,119 | 2,730 |
| Sydney to— | | | | |
| Melbourne | 590 | 580 | 452 | 556 |
| Brisbane | 613 | 523 | 482 | 647 |
| Adelaide | 1,073 | 965 | 731 | 913 |
| Perth .. | 2,695 | 2,157 ^b | 2,075 | 2,668 |
| Hobart .. | .. | 633 | 682 | .. |
| Darwin .. | .. | 2,474 ^c | 1,960 | 2,875 |
| Melb. to— | | | | |
| Brisbane | 1,203 | 1,090 | 871 | 1,203 |
| Adelaide | 483 | 515 | 403 | 463 |
| Perth .. | 2,105 | 1,700 ^b | 1,796 | 2,218 |
| Hobart .. | .. | 473 | 381 | .. |
| Darwin .. | .. | 3,047 ^c | 2,085 | 2,425 |
| Brisbane to— | | | | |
| Adelaide | 1,686 | 1,480 | 1,219 | 1,560 |
| Perth .. | 3,308 | 2,664 ^b | 2,557 | 3,315 |
| Hobart .. | .. | 1,141 | 1,151 | .. |
| Darwin .. | .. | 2,048 ^c | 1,794 | 2,352 |
| Adelaide to— | | | | |
| Perth .. | 1,622 | 1,378 ^b | 1,338 | 1,755 |
| Hobart .. | .. | 772 | 786 | .. |
| Darwin .. | .. | { 3,514 ^c 3,180 ^d } | 1,695 | 1,962 |
| Perth to— | | | | |
| Hobart .. | .. | 1,829 ^e | 2,124 | .. |
| Darwin .. | .. | 1,848 ^e | 1,834 | 2,862 |

(a) Shortest regular route. (b) To Fremantle.
 (c) Via Thursday Island. (d) Via Fremantle.
 (e) From Fremantle.

3.—RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE: CAPITAL CITIES—STATES AND TERRITORIES.

| Capital. | Height above Mean Sea Level. (a) | Annual Rainfall. | | |
|-------------|---|------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| | | Average. | Highest on record | Lowest on record |
| | Feet. | Inches. | Inches. | Inches. |
| Sydney .. | 138 | 44.80 | 86.33 | 23.01 |
| Melbourne | 114 | 25.89 | 38.04 | 15.61 |
| Brisbane .. | 134 | 40.09 | 88.26 | 16.17 |
| Adelaide .. | 140 | 21.09 | 30.95 | 11.32 |
| Perth .. | 210 | 35.99 | 52.67 | 20.00 |
| Hobart .. | 177 | 25.03 | 43.39 | 15.42 |
| Canberra .. | 1,906 | 24.53 | 43.35 | 12.05 |
| Darwin .. | 97 | 58.68 | 90.79 | 35.11 |

| Capital. | Shade Temperature. | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| | Mean Maxi- mum. | Mean Mini- mum. | Highest on record | Lowest on record |
| | °F. | °F. | °F. | °F. |
| Sydney .. | 71.1 | 56.3 | 113.6 | 35.7 |
| Melbourne | 67.6 | 50.0 | 114.1 | 27.0 |
| Brisbane .. | 78.0 | 59.9 | 109.8 | 36.1 |
| Adelaide .. | 72.9 | 53.3 | 117.7 | 32.0 |
| Perth .. | 73.5 | 55.5 | 112.2 | 34.2 |
| Hobart .. | 61.9 | 46.9 | 105.2 | 27.7 |
| Canberra .. | 67.2 | 44.9 | 107.4 | 18.1 |
| Darwin .. | 90.3 | 74.5 | 104.9 | 50.7 |

(a) Height of barometer cistern.

NOTE.—Averages are for the standard 30-year period 1911–1940 except for Canberra where averages are for a 30-year period, 1928 to 1957. The normals shown for Darwin were recorded at the Darwin Post Office which ceased temperature recordings in January, 1942. The Darwin Aerodrome commenced temperature and rainfall readings in 1941. The extremes of temperature and rainfall are taken from the records of both sites.

4.—LAND SETTLEMENT, 30th JUNE, 1962.

('000 Acres.)

| State or Territory. | Alienated Land. | In Process of Alienation. | Held under Lease or Licence. | Other Crown Lands. |
|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|
| N.S.W. | 56,799 | 9,504 | 113,779 | 17,955 |
| Vic.(a) | 31,635 | 2,380 | 5,542 | 16,689 |
| Qld.(a) | 26,176 | 2,203 | 367,105 | 31,396 |
| S.A. .. | 15,751 | 479 | 145,796 | 81,219 |
| W.A. .. | 28,227 | 13,241 | 240,036 | 343,084 |
| Tas. .. | 6,417 | 197 | 1,763 | 8,401 |
| N.T. .. | 333 | .. | 174,102 | 160,682 |
| A.C.T. (a) (b) | 66 | 41 | 342 | 152 |
| Australia | 165,404 | 28,045 | 1,048,465 | 659,578 |

(a) 31st December, 1962. (b) Includes Jervis Bay.

NOTE.—Included under "Other Crown Lands" are large reservations in each State for roads, water frontages, river and lake surfaces, and for various other public purposes.

5.—AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENTS.

The Legislature of the Commonwealth and of each State except Queensland is bicameral, consisting of an Upper and a Lower House. In Queensland the Upper House was abolished in 1922. In the Commonwealth Parliament the Upper House is known as the Senate and the Lower as the House of Representatives; in the bicameral States the Upper House is known as the Legislative Council and the Lower House, in New South Wales, Victoria, and Western Australia, as the Legislative Assembly (which is also the name of the Queensland Parliament) and, in South Australia and Tasmania, as the House of Assembly.

Adult suffrage for British subjects with the necessary residential qualifications prevails in respect of both Commonwealth Houses and the State Lower Houses. Voting is compulsory. A British subject member of the Defence Forces of the Commonwealth on service outside Australia is entitled to vote at Commonwealth elections whether enrolled or not, if he has lived in Australia for six months continuously. For the State Upper Houses, except in New South Wales and Victoria, some property or special qualification is required for electors. In New South Wales the Council is elected by members of both Houses at simultaneous sittings, and in Victoria adult suffrage was enacted in 1950, and operated for the first time in 1952.

Membership of both Commonwealth Houses is open to adult British subjects with three years' residence in Australia and qualified as electors. In the State Lower Houses the requirements for membership are similar, but with varying periods of residence, and in some States naturalized subjects must have five years' status. For membership of the State Upper Houses in some States a candidate must have, as well as more general qualifications, a minimum age of 25 or 30 years.

5.—AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENTS—*continued.*

| Parliament. | Members, December, 1963. | | | Cost of Parliamentary Government, 1962-63. |
|--------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--|
| | No. | Annual Salary. | Electoral Allowance.(a) | |
| | | £ | £ | £'000. |
| C'wealth.— | | | | |
| Senate .. | 60 | 2,750 | 800 | } 3,515 |
| Representatives .. | 124 | 2,750 | 850-1,050 | |
| N.S.W.— | | | | |
| Council .. | 60 | 750 | | } 1,010 |
| Assembly | 94 | 2,650 | 750-1,050 | |
| Victoria— | | | | |
| Council .. | 34 | 2,000 | 550- 950 | } 824 |
| Assembly | 66 | 2,000 | 550- 950 | |
| Qld. (b)— | | | | |
| Assembly | 78 | 2,501 | 325-1,175 | 629 |
| S. Aust.— | | | | |
| Council .. | 20 | 2,500 | 600- 950 | } 463 |
| Assembly | 39 | 2,500 | 600- 950 | |
| W. Aust.— | | | | |
| Council .. | 30 | 2,520 | 600- 950 | } 620 |
| Assembly | 50 | 2,520 | 600- 950 | |
| Tasmania— | | | | |
| Council .. | 19 | 1,850 | 250- 575 | } 310 |
| Assembly | 35 | 1,850 | 725- 875 | |
| Total— | | | | |
| Upper Houses | 223 | .. | .. | } 7,371 |
| Lower Houses | 486 | .. | .. | |
| | | | | (c) |

For footnotes see following page.

5.—AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENTS—*continued.*

(a) The allowances vary between the rates shown according to remoteness of electorate. Certain additional allowances are also provided. (b) Upper House abolished in 1922. (c) Comprises salaries, expenses, etc. of Governor-General and State Governors—£597,000; Ministers—£466,000; Parliaments—£5,084,000, Electoral—£1,118,000, other expenses—£106,000.

6.—POPULATION: ANALYSIS OF INCREASE

| Period. | Average Annual Number and Year. | | |
|------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| | Natural Increase. | Recorded Net Migration. | Total Increase. |
| 1901-10 .. | 61,926 | 4,049 | 65,975 |
| 1911-20 .. | 77,864 | 20,757 | 98,621 |
| 1921-30 .. | 77,648 | 31,297 | 108,945 |
| 1931-40 .. | 53,570 | (a) 3,224 | (b) 57,684 |
| 1941-50 .. | 90,394 | (a) 36,089 | (b) 122,990 |
| 1951-60 .. | 127,956 | 81,885 | (b) 208,444 |
| 1960 .. | 141,862 | 90,135 | (b) 230,952 |
| 1961 .. | 151,025 | 61,523 | (b) 212,011 |
| 1962 .. | 143,918 | 62,522 | 206,440 |

(a) Excludes troop movements Sept., 1939 to June, 1947. (b) Includes natural increase and recorded net migration together with adjustments for deaths of defence personnel and differences disclosed by the 1947, 1954 and 1961 Censuses.

7.—POPULATION: 1961 AND 1963.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.)

NOTE.—The estimated population since 30th June, 1961, for each State represents the population ascertained from the results of the Census at that date plus natural increase and recorded net migration into each State. As complete records of interstate migration are not available, the estimated State populations since 30th June, 1961, are approximate and are subject to revision when the actual population of each State is ascertained at the next Census. For some States such revisions, in the past, were substantial.

| State or Terri- tory. | Census, 30th June, 1961. Persons. | Estimated Population— 30th June, 1963. | | |
|--------------------------------|--|---|-----------|------------|
| | | Males. | Females. | Persons. |
| N.S.W. | 3,917,013 | 2,034,734 | 2,013,864 | 4,048,598 |
| Vic. .. | 2,930,113 | 1,535,214 | 1,520,517 | 3,055,731 |
| Qld. .. | 1,518,828 | 796,170 | 770,048 | 1,566,218 |
| S.A. .. | 969,340 | 509,210 | 499,784 | 1,008,994 |
| W.A. . . | 736,629 | 392,598 | 379,913 | 772,511 |
| Tas. .. | 350,340 | 182,743 | 178,577 | 361,320 |
| N.T. .. | 27,095 | 17,351 | 12,073 | 29,424 |
| A.C.T. | 58,828 | 38,446 | 35,007 | 73,453 |
| Aust. . . | 10,508,186 | 5,506,466 | 5,409,783 | 10,916,249 |

8.—POPULATION: AUSTRALIA.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.)

| 31st Dec.— | Males. | Females. | Persons. |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| 1801 .. | 4,372 | 1,573 | 5,945 |
| 1811 .. | 7,697 | 4,178 | 11,875 |
| 1821 .. | 26,179 | 9,313 | 35,492 |
| 1831 .. | 57,037 | 18,944 | 75,981 |
| 1841 .. | 144,114 | 76,854 | 220,968 |
| 1851 .. | 256,975 | 180,690 | 437,665 |
| 1861 .. | 669,373 | 498,776 | 1,168,149 |
| 1871 .. | 928,918 | 771,970 | 1,700,888 |
| 1881 .. | 1,247,059 | 1,059,677 | 2,306,736 |
| 1891 .. | 1,736,617 | 1,504,368 | 3,240,985 |
| 1901 .. | 2,004,836 | 1,820,077 | 3,824,913 |
| 1911 .. | 2,382,232 | 2,191,554 | 4,573,786 |
| 1921 .. | 2,799,415 | 2,711,529 | 5,510,944 |
| 1931 .. | 3,332,577 | 3,220,029 | 6,552,606 |
| 1941(a) | 3,598,644 | 3,544,954 | 7,143,598 |
| 1951 .. | 4,310,933 | 4,216,974 | 8,527,907 |
| 1961 .. | 5,354,559 | 5,249,372 | 10,603,931 |
| 1962 .. | 5,452,911 | 5,357,460 | 10,810,371 |

(a) Includes Australian defence personnel, irrespective of their location.

**9.—URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION:
AUSTRALIA, 30th JUNE, 1961.**

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.)

| Division. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Percentage of Total. |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------------------|
| Urban— | | | | |
| Metro-politana | 2,913,942 | 2,983,362 | 5,897,304 | 56.12 |
| Other(b) | 1,362,766 | 1,350,650 | 2,713,416 | 25.82 |
| Rural(c) | 1,014,944 | 857,236 | 1,872,180 | 17.82 |
| Migratory | 20,600 | 4,686 | 25,286 | 0.24 |
| Total .. | 5,312,252 | 5,195,934 | 10,508,186 | 100.00 |

(a) State capitals (incl. adjoining urban areas) and Canberra. (b) Cities and towns with a population of 1,000 persons or more (750 in Tasmania) other than Metropolitan. (c) Remaining portions of Australia.

10.—ESTIMATED AGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION: AUSTRALIA, 30th JUNE, 1962.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.)

| Age last Birthday. (Years.) | Males. | Females. | Persons. |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| 0- 4 .. | 578,186 | 552,343 | 1,130,529 |
| 5- 9 .. | 544,385 | 519,292 | 1,063,677 |
| 10-14 .. | 519,922 | 495,440 | 1,015,362 |
| 15-19 .. | 450,670 | 428,515 | 879,185 |
| 20-24 .. | 369,259 | 348,456 | 717,715 |
| 25-29 .. | 344,456 | 320,838 | 665,294 |
| 30-34 .. | 377,699 | 345,929 | 723,628 |
| 35-39 .. | 395,262 | 371,509 | 766,771 |
| 40-44 .. | 357,475 | 346,062 | 703,537 |
| 45-49 .. | 334,810 | 324,424 | 659,234 |
| 50-54 .. | 300,344 | 283,383 | 583,727 |
| 55-59 .. | 245,028 | 232,769 | 477,797 |
| 60-64 .. | 196,149 | 211,598 | 407,747 |
| 65-69 .. | 148,656 | 185,827 | 334,483 |
| 70-74 .. | 118,111 | 151,269 | 269,380 |
| 75 and over .. | 122,020 | 185,035 | 307,055 |
| Total .. | 5,402,432 | 5,302,689 | 10,705,121 |
| Under 21 .. | 2,171,213 | 2,069,595 | 4,240,808 |
| 21-64 .. | 2,842,432 | 2,710,963 | 5,553,395 |
| 65 and over .. | 388,787 | 522,131 | 910,918 |

11.—CONJUGAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

| Conjugal Condition. | Males. | Females. | Persons. |
|---|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Never Married— | | | |
| Under age 15 | 1,626,195 | 1,550,803 | 3,176,998 |
| Age 15 and over .. | 1,098,450 | 770,048 | 1,868,498 |
| Total .. | 2,724,645 | 2,320,851 | 5,045,496 |
| Married .. | 2,364,710 | 2,344,754 | 4,709,464 |
| Married but permanently separated (legally or otherwise) .. | 68,172 | 78,367 | 146,539 |
| Widowed .. | 116,085 | 408,623 | 524,708 |
| Divorced .. | 38,640 | 43,339 | 81,979 |
| Total .. | 5,312,252 | 5,195,934 | 10,508,186 |

12.—BIRTHPLACES OF THE POPULATION : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.)

| Birthplace. | Males. | Females. | Persons. |
|---|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Australia.. .. | 4,325,005 | 4,404,401 | 8,729,406 |
| New Zealand .. | 23,368 | 23,634 | 47,002 |
| Europe— | | | |
| United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland .. | 400,390 | 354,911 | 755,301 |
| Germany .. | 57,584 | 51,736 | 109,320 |
| Greece.. .. | 43,583 | 33,740 | 77,323 |
| Italy | 134,622 | 93,672 | 228,294 |
| Malta | 22,629 | 16,709 | 39,338 |
| Netherlands .. | 56,862 | 45,272 | 102,134 |
| Poland | 36,390 | 23,654 | 60,044 |
| Other | 134,208 | 90,212 | 224,420 |
| Total Europe | 886,268 | 709,906 | 1,596,174 |
| Other Birthplaces .. | 77,611 | 57,993 | 135,604 |
| Total | 5,312,252 | 5,195,934 | 10,508,186 |

**13.—NATIONALITY (i.e. ALLEGIANCE) OF THE
POPULATION : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th
JUNE, 1961.**

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.)

| Nationality. | Males. | Females. | Persons. |
|--|-----------|-----------|------------|
| British(a)— | | | |
| Born in Australia | 4,325,005 | 4,404,401 | 8,729,406 |
| Born outside Aus- tralia .. | 686,611 | 568,692 | 1,255,303 |
| Total British | 5,011,616 | 4,973,093 | 9,984,709 |
| Foreign— | | | |
| Dutch | 41,216 | 34,601 | 75,817 |
| German | 34,317 | 26,172 | 60,489 |
| Greek | 32,763 | 28,238 | 61,001 |
| Hungarian .. | 8,210 | 5,815 | 14,025 |
| Italian | 86,941 | 67,066 | 154,007 |
| Latvian, Lithua- nian and Esto- nian | 4,176 | 2,939 | 7,115 |
| Polish | 12,939 | 9,474 | 22,413 |
| Ukrainian .. | 2,925 | 2,109 | 5,034 |
| Yugoslavian .. | 17,746 | 9,637 | 27,383 |
| Other (including Stateless) .. | 59,403 | 36,790 | 96,193 |
| Total Foreign | 300,636 | 222,841 | 523,477 |
| Total | 5,312,252 | 5,195,934 | 10,508,186 |

(a) All persons of individual citizenship status who, by virtue of the Nationality and Citizenship Act 1948, are deemed to be British subjects. Includes naturalized British. For purposes of this table "Irish" nationality is included with British.

14.—RELIGIONS OF THE POPULATION : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.)

| Religion. | Males. | Females. | Persons. |
|--|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Christian— | | | |
| Baptist .. | 70,990 | 78,830 | 149,820 |
| Brethren .. | 7,265 | 8,258 | 15,523 |
| Catholic, Roman <i>a</i> | 602,763 | 536,896 | 1,139,659 |
| Catholic(<i>a</i>) .. | 730,093 | 750,251 | 1,480,344 |
| Churches of Christ | 45,115 | 50,527 | 95,642 |
| Church of England | 1,834,732 | 1,834,208 | 3,668,940 |
| Congregational .. | 34,679 | 38,847 | 73,526 |
| Greek Orthodox | 84,965 | 69,959 | 154,924 |
| Lutheran .. | 82,453 | 77,729 | 160,182 |
| Methodist .. | 528,003 | 548,392 | 1,076,395 |
| Presbyterian .. | 482,503 | 494,026 | 976,529 |
| Protestant (un- defined) .. | 50,515 | 48,039 | 98,554 |
| Salvation Army.. | 24,379 | 26,705 | 51,084 |
| Seventh Day Ad- ventist .. | 14,313 | 17,310 | 31,623 |
| Other (including Christian un- defined) .. | 48,626 | 52,770 | 101,396 |
| Total Christian | 4,641,394 | 4,632,747 | 9,274,141 |
| Non-Christian— | | | |
| Hebrew .. | 29,571 | 29,758 | 59,329 |
| Other .. | 6,547 | 2,928 | 9,475 |
| Total Non- Christian .. | 36,118 | 32,686 | 68,804 |
| Indefinite .. | 13,495 | 11,267 | 24,762 |
| No Religion .. | 25,206 | 12,344 | 37,550 |
| No Reply .. | 596,039 | 506,890 | 1,102,929 |
| Grand Total.. | 5,312,252 | 5,195,934 | 10,508,186 |

(a) So described in individual Census Schedules.

**15.—NUMBERS ENGAGED IN INDUSTRY:
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961.**

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

| Industry Group. | Males. | Females. | Persons. |
|---|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Primary Production | 419,729 | 39,156 | 458,885 |
| Mining, Quarrying | 52,941 | 1,460 | 54,401 |
| Manufacturing .. | 887,127 | 253,209 | 1,140,336 |
| Electricity, Gas, Water, etc. .. | 88,667 | 5,644 | 94,311 |
| Building and Con- struction .. | 365,092 | 7,239 | 372,331 |
| Transport, Storage and Communica- tion .. | 326,527 | 36,789 | 363,316 |
| Finance and Property | 86,274 | 54,871 | 141,145 |
| Commerce .. | 451,718 | 235,049 | 686,767 |
| Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services .. | 135,818 | 33,934 | 169,752 |
| Community and Business Services (including Profes- sional) .. | 182,226 | 227,907 | 410,133 |
| Amusement, Hotels and Other Accom- modation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. .. | 112,528 | 135,608 | 248,136 |
| Other .. | 57,280 | 28,303 | 85,583 |
| Total in Work Force | 3,165,927 | 1,059,169 | 4,225,096 |
| Not in Work Force | 2,146,325 | 4,136,765 | 6,283,090 |
| Total .. | 5,312,252 | 5,195,934 | 10,508,186 |

16.—OCCUPATIONAL STATUS OF THE POPULATION : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.)

| Occupational Status. | Males. | Females. | Persons. |
|---|-----------|-----------|------------|
| In Work Force— | | | |
| At Work— | | | |
| Employer .. | 224,369 | 42,712 | 267,081 |
| Self-employed .. | 350,111 | 62,704 | 412,815 |
| Employee (on wage or salary).. | 2,449,133 | 901,901 | 3,351,034 |
| Helper (not on wage or salary).. | 13,689 | 7,871 | 21,560 |
| Total .. | 3,037,302 | 1,015,188 | 4,052,490 |
| Not at Work(a) .. | 128,625 | 43,981 | 172,606 |
| Total in Work Force .. | 3,165,927 | 1,059,169 | 4,225,096 |
| Not in Work Force— | | | |
| Child not attending School .. | 594,455 | 566,780 | 1,161,235 |
| Full-time Student | 1,154,869 | 1,072,065 | 2,226,934 |
| Indep. means, incl. "Retired (so described)" .. | 60,646 | 63,342 | 123,988 |
| Home Duties .. | .. | 1,963,045 | 1,963,045 |
| Pensioner or Annuitant .. | 274,584 | 415,030 | 689,614 |
| Inmate of Institution .. | 38,362 | 32,685 | 71,047 |
| Other .. | 23,409 | 23,818 | 47,227 |
| Total Not in Work Force | 2,146,325 | 4,136,765 | 6,283,090 |
| Grand Total | 5,312,252 | 5,195,934 | 10,508,186 |

(a) The category "Not at Work" includes those who stated that they were usually engaged in work, but were not actively seeking a job at the time of the Census by reason of sickness, accident, etc., or because they were on strike, changing jobs, or temporarily laid off, etc. It includes also persons able and willing to work but unable to secure employment, as well as casual and seasonal workers not actually in a job at the time of the Census. The numbers shown as "Not at Work", therefore, do not represent the number of unemployed available for work and unable to obtain it.

17.—OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS: CENSUS
30th JUNE, 1961.

| State or Territory. | Private House.(a) | | | Share of Private House. (b) | Flat. | Other. | Total. |
|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|--------|-----------|
| | No. | Average Number of Rooms. | Average Number of In-mates. | | | | |
| N.S.W. .. | 889,878 | 5.39 | 3.68 | 30,819 | 104,092 | 23,433 | 1,048,222 |
| Victoria .. | 684,196 | 5.36 | 3.70 | 28,749 | 52,864 | 15,724 | 781,533 |
| Queensland | 350,007 | 5.60 | 3.72 | 5,602 | 30,219 | 6,231 | 392,059 |
| S.A. .. | 234,527 | 5.35 | 3.65 | 8,534 | 14,094 | 2,189 | 259,344 |
| W.A. .. | 179,136 | 5.15 | 3.69 | 2,788 | 8,672 | 1,020 | 191,616 |
| Tasmania | 81,281 | 5.39 | 3.81 | 2,455 | 5,574 | 888 | 90,198 |
| N.T. .. | 4,457 | 4.55 | 3.92 | 189 | 397 | 103 | 5,146 |
| A.C.T. .. | 11,684 | 5.37 | 4.08 | 414 | 1,674 | 55 | 13,827 |
| Australia .. | 2,435,166 | 5.39 | 3.69 | 75,550 | 217,586 | 49,643 | 2,781,945 |

(a) Includes houses, sheds, huts, etc., and shared private houses for which only one Householder's Schedule was received. (b) Portion of a shared private house which is occupied separately and for which portion a separate Householder's Schedule was received.

**18.—OCCUPANCY OF PRIVATE DWELLINGS : AUSTRALIA,
CENSUS, 30th JUNE, 1961.**

| Nature of Occupancy. | Class of Dwelling. | | | | Total Occupied Private Dwellings. |
|--|--------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---------------|--|
| | Private House. (a) | Share of Private House. | Flat. | Other. | |
| Owner | 1,260,222 | 22,571 | 35,998 | 2,817 | 1,321,608 |
| Purchaser by instalments | 607,445 | 8,175 | 7,530 | 866 | 624,016 |
| Tenant (governmental housing)(b) .. | 102,087 | 488 | 13,924 | 579 | 117,078 |
| Tenant | 400,490 | 45,941 | 155,109 | 44,195 | 645,735 |
| Caretaker | 25,982 | 659 | 2,813 | 468 | 29,922 |
| Other methods of occu- pancy | 27,327 | 675 | 1,523 | 244 | 29,769 |
| Not stated | 11,616 | 1,038 | 689 | 474 | 13,817 |
| Total | 2,435,169 | 79,547 | 217,586 | 49,643 | 2,781,945 |

(a) Includes houses, sheds, huts, etc., and shared private houses for which only one Householder's Schedule was received. (b) Householders who indicated the were paying rent to the Governmental Housing Authority in their State or Territory.

19.—POPULATION OF CONTINENTS AND SELECTED COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

(Source: United Nations Statistical
Year Book, 1962.)

| Particulars. | Popu- lation Esti- mate Mid- year 1961. | Particulars. | Popu- lation Esti- mate Mid- year 1961. |
|-------------------------|---|-----------------------|---|
| | Mill. | | Mill. |
| Africa— | | America, South | |
| Nigeria .. | 35.8 | — <i>continued.</i> | |
| United Arab Republic | 26.6 | Colombia .. | 14.4 |
| Ethiopia (a) | 20.0 | Peru .. | 10.4 |
| South Africa | 16.2 | | |
| Congo (Leopoldville) .. | 14.5 | Asia— | |
| Sudan .. | 12.1 | China, M'land | b 646.5 |
| Morocco .. | 11.9 | India .. | 441.6 |
| Algeria .. | 10.8 | Indonesia .. | 95.7 |
| | | Pakistan .. | 94.5 |
| | | Japan .. | 94.1 |
| | | Korea, Rep. of | 33.8 |
| | | Viet Nam, | |
| | | Rep. of .. | 31.2 |
| America, North— | | Philippines .. | 28.7 |
| U.S. America | 183.7 | Turkey .. | (c) 28.6 |
| Mexico .. | 36.1 | Thailand .. | 27.2 |
| Canada .. | 18.3 | Burma .. | 21.5 |
| | | Iran .. | 20.7 |
| America, South— | | Afghanistan | 13.8 |
| Brazil .. | 73.1 | China (Tai- | |
| Argentina .. | 21.1 | wan) .. | 11.0 |

For footnotes see following page.

19.—POPULATION OF CONTINENTS AND SELECTED COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD— *continued.*

(Source: United Nations Statistical
Year Book 1962)—*continued.*

| Particulars. | Popu- lation Esti- mate Mid- year 1961. | Particulars. | Popu- lation Esti- mate Mid- year 1961. |
|------------------------|---|---------------------------------|---|
| | Mill. | | Mill. |
| Europe— | | Oceania— | |
| Germany, Fed. | | Australia .. | 10.5 |
| Rep. of .. (d) 56.2 | | New Zealand | 2.4 |
| United King- dom .. | 52.9 | U.S.S.R. (Eur- ope and Asia) | 218.0 |
| Italy .. | 49.5 | | |
| France .. | 46.0 | Africa .. | 261 |
| Spain .. | 30.6 | America .. | 422 |
| Poland .. | 30.0 | Asia .. | 1,721 |
| Yugoslavia .. | 18.6 | Europe .. | 430 |
| Romania .. | 18.6 | Oceania .. | 17 |
| Germany, East (e) 17.1 | | U.S.S.R. .. | 218 |
| C'slovakia .. | 13.8 | | |
| Netherlands | 11.6 | World Total | 3,069 |
| Hungary .. | 10.0 | | |

(a) Mid-year 1960.
1957.

(c) Includes
(d) Includes West Berlin.
Berlin.

(b) At 31st December,
European Territory.
(e) Includes East

20.—POPULATION OF LARGEST CITIES OF THE WORLD.

(Source: United Nations *Demographic Year Book*, 1960.)

| City. | Country. | Year. | Population.(a) |
|------------------|--------------|-------|----------------|
| New York .. | U.S.A. .. | 1960 | 10,694,633 |
| Tokyo .. | Japan .. | 1960 | 9,504,997 |
| London .. | England .. | 1959 | 8,204,800 |
| Shanghai .. | China .. | 1957 | b6,900,000 |
| Los Angeles .. | U.S.A. .. | 1960 | 6,742,696 |
| Chicago .. | U.S.A. .. | 1960 | 6,220,913 |
| Calcutta .. | India .. | 1960 | 5,909,000 |
| Moscow .. | U.S.S.R. .. | 1959 | b5,032,000 |
| Bombay .. | India .. | 1960 | 4,941,000 |
| Paris .. | France .. | 1954 | 4,823,252 |
| Buenos Aires | Argentina .. | 1947 | c4,603,035 |
| Philadelphia .. | U.S.A. .. | 1960 | 4,342,897 |
| Peking .. | China .. | 1957 | b4,010,000 |
| Detroit .. | U.S.A. .. | 1960 | 3,762,360 |
| Sao Paulo .. | Brazil .. | 1960 | b3,674,373 |
| Leningrad .. | U.S.S.R. .. | 1959 | 3,300,000 |
| Berlin .. | Germany .. | 1959 | d3,296,349 |
| Tientsin .. | China .. | 1957 | b3,220,000 |
| Rio de Janeiro | Brazil .. | 1959 | b3,123,984 |
| Cairo .. | Egypt .. | 1959 | 2,993,000 |
| Osaka .. | Japan .. | 1959 | b2,887,000 |
| Djakarta .. | Indonesia .. | 1959 | b2,814,210 |
| San Francisco .. | U.S.A. .. | 1960 | 2,783,359 |
| Mexico D.F... .. | Mexico .. | 1960 | b2,697,994 |
| Boston .. | U.S.A. .. | 1960 | 2,589,301 |
| Manchester .. | England .. | 1959 | 2,419,150 |
| Shenyang | | | |
| (Mukden) .. | China .. | 1957 | b2,411,000 |
| Delhi .. | India .. | 1960 | 2,409,000 |
| Pittsburgh .. | U.S.A. .. | 1960 | 2,405,435 |
| Birmingham.. | England .. | 1959 | 2,291,890 |

(a) Urban agglomeration, except where otherwise stated. (b) City proper. (c) City proper, 1958—3,767,887. (d) East Berlin, 1,085,000; West Berlin, 2,211,349.

20.—POPULATION OF LARGEST CITIES OF THE WORLD—*continued.*

(Source: United Nations *Demographic Year Book*, 1960)—*continued.*

| City. | | Country. | | Year. | Popu- lation.(a) |
|-------------|----|----------------|----|-------|---------------------|
| Madras | .. | India | .. | 1960 | b2,208,000 |
| Sydney | .. | Australia | .. | 1961 | c2,183,388 |
| Wuhan | .. | China | .. | 1957 | b2,146,000 |
| Chungking | .. | China | .. | 1957 | b2,121,000 |
| St. Louis | .. | U.S.A. | .. | 1960 | 2,060,103 |
| Washington | .. | U.S.A. | .. | 1960 | 1,967,682 |
| Madrid | .. | Spain | .. | 1960 | 1,966,070 |
| Rome | .. | Italy | .. | 1959 | 1,947,360 |
| Istanbul | .. | Turkey | .. | 1960 | 1,924,912 |
| Karachi | .. | Pakistan | .. | 1961 | b1,916,000 |
| Melbourne | .. | Australia | .. | 1961 | c1,911,895 |
| Canton | .. | China | .. | 1957 | b1,840,000 |
| Teheran | .. | Iran | .. | 1960 | b1,838,982 |
| Hamburg | .. | Germany, Fed. | | | |
| | | Rep. of | .. | 1959 | b1,815,399 |
| Budapest | .. | Hungary | .. | 1960 | b1,807,299 |
| Glasgow | .. | Scotland | .. | 1958 | 1,790,658 |
| Cleveland | .. | U.S.A. | .. | 1960 | 1,786,740 |
| Baltimore | .. | U.S.A. | .. | 1960 | 1,707,462 |
| Santiago | .. | Chile | .. | 1959 | 1,699,711 |
| Leeds | .. | England | .. | 1959 | 1,692,640 |
| Newark | .. | U.S.A. | .. | 1960 | 1,682,882 |
| Vienna | .. | Austria | .. | 1959 | b1,656,292 |
| Seoul | .. | Korea, Rep. of | | 1958 | b1,646,000 |
| Montreal | .. | Canada | .. | 1956 | 1,620,758 |
| Hyderabad | .. | India | .. | 1960 | 1,619,000 |
| Harbin | .. | China | .. | 1957 | b1,552,000 |
| Barcelona | .. | Spain | .. | 1960 | 1,503,062 |
| Nagoya | .. | Japan | .. | 1959 | b1,502,000 |
| Minneapolis | .. | U.S.A. | .. | 1960 | 1,474,149 |
| Milan | .. | Italy | .. | 1959 | 1,450,359 |

(a) Urban agglomeration, except where otherwise stated. (b) City proper. (c) Census results.

21.—ESTIMATED POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL URBAN AREAS OF AUSTRALIA, 30th JUNE, 1962.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.)

| City or Town. | State or Territory. | Population. |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| Sydney(a) | N.S.W. | 2,215,970 |
| Melbourne(a) | Vic. .. | 1,956,400 |
| Brisbane(a) | Qld. .. | 635,500 |
| Adelaide(a) | S.A. .. | 593,500 |
| Perth(a) | W.A. .. | 431,000 |
| Newcastle(b) | N.S.W. | 212,510 |
| Wollongong, Greater .. | N.S.W. | 135,640 |
| Hobart(a) | Tas. .. | 118,828 |
| Geelong(b) | Vic. .. | 94,350 |
| Canberra (a) (National Capital) | A.C.T... | 63,313 |
| Launceston(b) | Tas. .. | 57,740 |
| Ballarat(b) | Vic. .. | 55,670 |
| Townsville | Qld. .. | 52,600 |
| Toowoomba | Qld. .. | 51,000 |
| Ipswich | Qld. .. | 50,000 |
| Rockhampton | Qld. .. | 44,500 |
| Bendigo(b) | Vic. .. | 40,980 |
| Penrith | N.S.W. | 35,990 |
| Gold Coast | Qld. .. | 35,000 |
| Cessnock, Greater .. | N.S.W. | 34,970 |
| Broken Hill | N.S.W. | 30,810 |
| Blue Mountains | N.S.W. | 28,980 |
| Maitland | N.S.W. | 27,600 |
| Elizabeth | S.A. .. | 27,050 |
| Cairns | Qld. .. | 25,700 |
| Bundaberg | Qld. .. | 23,100 |
| Wagga Wagga | N.S.W. | 22,440 |
| Kalgoorlie(b) | W.A. .. | 21,750 |
| Goulburn | N.S.W. | 20,510 |
| Darwin | N.T. .. | 12,700 |

(a) Metropolitan area.

(b) Entire urban area.

**22.—AUSTRALIAN LIFE TABLES: EXPECTATION
OF LIFE AT SPECIFIED AGES.**

| Age. | Males. | | | Females. | | |
|-------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1932- 34. | 1946- 48. | 1953- 55. | 1932- 34. | 1946- 48. | 1953- 55. |
| 0 .. | 63.5 | 66.1 | 67.1 | 67.1 | 70.6 | 72.8 |
| 5 .. | 62.6 | 63.8 | 64.3 | 65.6 | 67.9 | 69.6 |
| 10 .. | 58.0 | 59.0 | 59.5 | 61.0 | 63.1 | 64.8 |
| 15 .. | 53.4 | 54.3 | 54.7 | 56.3 | 58.3 | 59.9 |
| 20 .. | 48.8 | 49.6 | 50.1 | 51.7 | 53.5 | 55.1 |
| 25 .. | 44.4 | 45.0 | 45.5 | 47.2 | 48.7 | 50.2 |
| 30 .. | 39.9 | 40.4 | 40.9 | 42.8 | 44.1 | 45.4 |
| 35 .. | 35.5 | 35.8 | 36.3 | 38.4 | 39.5 | 40.7 |
| 40 .. | 31.1 | 31.2 | 31.7 | 34.0 | 34.9 | 36.0 |
| 45 .. | 26.9 | 26.8 | 27.2 | 29.7 | 30.5 | 31.4 |
| 50 .. | 22.8 | 22.7 | 22.9 | 25.6 | 26.1 | 27.0 |
| 55 .. | 19.0 | 18.8 | 19.0 | 21.6 | 22.0 | 22.8 |
| 60 .. | 15.6 | 15.4 | 15.5 | 17.7 | 18.1 | 18.8 |
| 65 .. | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 15.0 |
| 70 .. | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.6 |

23.—VITAL STATISTICS, 1962.

| State or Territory. | Marriages. | Divorces. (a) | Births. | Deaths. | |
|---------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|---------|---------------|
| | | | | Total. | Under 1 year. |
| N.S.W. | 30,360 | 3,131 | 85,439 | 36,861 | 1,825 |
| Vic. . . | 22,393 | 1,623 | 65,890 | 25,847 | 1,219 |
| Qld. . . | 10,642 | 928 | 35,690 | 13,182 | 754 |
| S.A. . . | 7,021 | 667 | 21,361 | 8,232 | 409 |
| W.A. | 5,466 | 585 | 17,064 | 5,810 | 380 |
| Tas. . . | 2,485 | 249 | 8,894 | 2,870 | 184 |
| N.T. . . | 243 | 38 | 924 | 144 | 37 |
| A.C.T. | 480 | 44 | 1,819 | 217 | 32 |
| Aust. | 79,090 (b) | 7,265 | 237,081 (c) | 93,163 | 4,840 |

(a) Includes nullities of marriage and judicial separations.

(b) Average age at marriage: bridegrooms, 28.03 years (bachelors, 25.91 years); brides, 24.68 years (spinsters, 22.64 years). Includes minors married: 8,924 males, 30,991 females.

(c) Includes all live-born children of confinements resulting in at least one live-born child. There were 2,575 cases of twins, 33 of triplets and one of quadruplets. Ex-nuptial births numbered 12,813.

24.—VITAL STATISTICS: RATES.

| State. | Marriage. (a) | Birth. (a) | Death. (a) | Infant Mortality. (b) |
|-------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------|
| 1962. | | | | |
| New South Wales | 7.63 | 21.46 | 9.26 | 21.36 |
| Victoria .. | 7.49 | 22.04 | 8.64 | 18.50 |
| Queensland .. | 6.91 | 23.19 | 8.56 | 21.13 |
| South Australia | 7.10 | 21.59 | 8.32 | 19.15 |
| Western Australia | 7.24 | 22.59 | 7.69 | 22.27 |
| Tasmania .. | 6.91 | 24.75 | 7.99 | 20.69 |
| Australia 1962.. | 7.39 | 22.14 | 8.70 | 20.41 |
| „ 1961.. | 7.30 | 22.85 | 8.47 | 19.54 |
| „ 1960.. | 7.34 | 22.42 | 8.61 | 20.16 |
| „ 1959.. | 7.40 | 22.57 | 8.87 | 21.54 |
| „ 1958.. | 7.52 | 22.60 | 8.50 | 20.49 |
| „ 1951.. | 9.18 | 22.96 | 9.71 | 25.24 |
| „ 1941.. | 10.57 | 18.92 | c10.01 | 39.72 |
| „ 1931.. | 5.96 | 18.16 | 8.67 | 42.14 |
| „ 1901.. | 7.32 | 27.16 | 12.22 | 103.61 |

(a) Number per 1,000 of mean population.

(b) Number of deaths under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births registered.

(c) Excludes deaths of defence personnel.

25.—VITAL STATISTICS: AUSTRALIA.

| Year. | Mar- riages. | Di- vorses. (a) | Births. | Deaths. | |
|---------|-----------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------|------------------|
| | | | | Total. | Under 1 year. |
| 1891 .. | 23,862 | 194 | 110,187 | 47,430 | 12,701 |
| 1896 .. | 23,068 | 365 | 100,134 | 45,202 | 11,379 |
| 1901 .. | 27,753 | 398 | 102,945 | 46,330 | 10,666 |
| 1906 .. | 30,410 | 343 | 107,890 | 44,333 | 8,989 |
| 1911 .. | 39,482 | 509 | 122,193 | 47,869 | 8,369 |
| 1916 .. | 40,289 | 660 | 131,426 | 54,197 | 9,243 |
| 1921 .. | 46,869 | 1,490 | 136,198 | 54,076 | 8,952 |
| 1926 .. | 47,865 | 1,637 | 133,162 | 56,952 | 7,190 |
| 1931 .. | 38,882 | 1,969 | 118,509 | 56,560 | 4,994 |
| 1936 .. | 58,709 | 2,504 | 116,073 | 63,932 | 4,778 |
| 1941 .. | 75,148 | 3,351 | 134,525 | <i>b</i> 71,176 | 5,344 |
| 1946 .. | 79,496 | 7,235 | 176,379 | <i>b</i> 74,661 | 5,116 |
| 1951 .. | 77,298 | 7,330 | 193,298 | 81,788 | 4,878 |
| 1953 .. | 70,640 | 8,043 | 202,235 | 80,188 | 4,713 |
| 1954 .. | 71,229 | 6,528 | 202,256 | 81,805 | 4,546 |
| 1955 .. | 72,172 | 6,782 | 207,677 | 82,036 | 4,572 |
| 1956 .. | 71,780 | 6,492 | 212,133 | 86,088 | 4,608 |
| 1957 .. | 73,696 | 6,374 | 220,358 | 84,953 | 4,717 |
| 1958 .. | 74,001 | 6,994 | 222,504 | 83,723 | 4,560 |
| 1959 .. | 74,363 | 7,370 | 226,976 | 89,212 | 4,889 |
| 1960 .. | 75,428 | 6,709 | 230,326 | 88,464 | 4,643 |
| 1961 .. | 76,686 | 6,711 | 239,986 | 88,961 | 4,689 |
| 1962 .. | 79,090 | 7,265 | 237,081 | 93,163 | 4,840 |

(a) Includes nullities of marriage and judicial separations. (b) Excludes deaths of defence personnel.

26.—OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: AUSTRALIA.

| Period. | Total Arrivals. | Total Departures. | Excess of Arrivals over Departures.(a) |
|------------|-----------------|-------------------|--|
| 1901-05 .. | 281,160 | 297,953 | — 16,793 |
| 1906-10 .. | 371,034 | 313,756 | 57,278 |
| 1911-15 .. | 632,820 | 495,958 | 136,862 |
| 1916-20 .. | 539,485 | 468,776 | 70,709 |
| 1921-25 .. | 478,052 | 294,786 | 183,266 |
| 1926-30 .. | 470,480 | 340,773 | 129,707 |
| 1931-35 .. | 239,323 | 250,209 | — 10,886 |
| 1936-40(b) | 321,312 | 278,184 | 43,128 |
| 1941-45(b) | 63,925 | 56,116 | 7,809 |
| 1946-50(b) | 701,920 | 348,836 | 353,084 |
| 1951-55 .. | 1,027,866 | 614,042 | 413,824 |
| 1956-60 .. | 1,264,097 | 859,075 | 405,022 |
| 1958 .. | 230,264 | 164,898 | 65,366 |
| 1959 .. | 253,896 | 177,105 | 76,791 |
| 1960 .. | 299,161 | 209,026 | 90,135 |
| 1961 .. | 313,090 | 251,567 | 61,523 |
| 1962 .. | 332,324 | 269,802 | 62,522 |

(a) Minus sign (—) denotes excess of departures over arrivals. (b) Excludes troop movements from September, 1939 to June, 1947.

NOTE.—Permanent movement included in the figures above for the years 1959 to 1962 was:—

| Years. | Arri-vals. | Departures. | | | Excess of Ar-rivals over Departures. |
|---------|------------|------------------|---------|--------|--------------------------------------|
| | Settlers. | Former Settlers. | Others. | Total. | |
| 1959 .. | 97,777 | 6,034 | 6,866 | 12,900 | 84,877 |
| 1960 .. | 110,079 | 5,551 | 5,302 | 10,853 | 99,226 |
| 1961 .. | 95,407 | 8,240 | 6,537 | 14,777 | 80,630 |
| 1962 .. | 90,464 | 8,518 | 6,911 | 15,429 | 75,035 |

27.—OVERSEA TRADE.

| State, etc., and Year. | Imports. | Exports. | Total Trade. |
|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | £A'000 f.o.b.(a) | £A'000 f.o.b.(a) | £A'000 f.o.b.(a) |
| 1962-63. | | | |
| N.S.W. .. | 476,973 | 311,205 | 788,178 |
| Vic. .. | 390,063 | 298,528 | 688,591 |
| Qld. .. | 67,092 | 202,588 | 269,680 |
| S.A. .. | 69,915 | 106,610 | 176,525 |
| W.A. .. | 56,314 | 124,003 | 180,317 |
| Tas. .. | 18,185 | 33,395 | 51,580 |
| N.T. .. | 1,191 | 545 | 1,736 |
| A.C.T. .. | 1,639 | 6 | 1,645 |
| Australia .. | 1,081,372 | 1,076,880 | 2,158,252 |
| 1961-62 .. | 884,746 | 1,077,284 | 1,962,030 |
| 1960-61 .. | 1,087,577 | 968,843 | 2,056,420 |
| 1959-60 .. | 927,091 | 937,682 | 1,864,773 |
| 1958-59 .. | 796,599 | 811,463 | 1,608,062 |
| 1957-58 .. | 791,940 | 817,946 | 1,609,886 |
| 1956-57 .. | 718,991 | 992,906 | 1,711,897 |
| 1955-56 .. | 821,088 | 781,864 | 1,602,952 |
| 1954-55 .. | 843,742 | 774,164 | 1,617,906 |
| 1953-54 .. | 681,609 | 828,332 | 1,509,941 |

(a) Port of shipment.

28.—ORIGIN OF IMPORTS: AUSTRALIA.

| Country of Origin. | 1961-62. | | 1962-63. | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Value. | Pro- por- tion of Total. | Value. | Pro- por- tion of Total. |
| | £A'000. f.o.b.(a) | % | £A'000. f.o.b.(a) | % |
| U. Kingdom.. | 265,917 | 30.1 | 329,186 | 30.4 |
| Aust. T'tories. | 11,501 | 1.3 | 11,740 | 1.1 |
| Canada .. | 34,158 | 3.9 | 45,960 | 4.3 |
| Ceylon .. | 9,821 | 1.1 | 8,502 | 0.8 |
| India .. | 16,070 | 1.8 | 18,086 | 1.7 |
| Malaya .. | 11,098 | 1.3 | 13,636 | 1.3 |
| New Zealand | 13,548 | 1.5 | 17,718 | 1.6 |
| Other C'wealth | 42,178 | 4.7 | 43,052 | 3.9 |
| Total C'wealth | 404,291 | 45.7 | 487,880 | 45.1 |
| Arabian States | 29,272 | 3.3 | 43,754 | 4.0 |
| Belgium- | | | | |
| Luxembourg | 6,810 | 0.8 | 7,001 | 0.6 |
| France .. | 11,085 | 1.3 | 17,796 | 1.6 |
| Germany (F.R.) | 51,832 | 5.9 | 58,620 | 5.4 |
| Indonesia .. | 26,510 | 2.9 | 28,923 | 2.7 |
| Iran .. | 20,944 | 2.4 | 19,175 | 1.8 |
| Italy .. | 14,028 | 1.6 | 19,636 | 1.8 |
| Japan .. | 49,495 | 5.6 | 64,660 | 6.0 |
| Netherlands .. | 13,142 | 1.5 | 13,807 | 1.3 |
| South Africa.. | 7,843 | 0.9 | 8,111 | 0.8 |
| Sweden .. | 16,655 | 1.9 | 17,910 | 1.7 |
| U.S.A. .. | 174,080 | 19.7 | 229,994 | 21.3 |
| Other Foreign | 57,854 | 6.4 | 63,241 | 5.8 |
| Total Foreign | 479,550 | 54.2 | 592,628 | 54.8 |
| Origin not dis- closed .. | 905 | 0.1 | 864 | 0.1 |
| Total Imports | 884,746 | 100.0 | 1,081,372 | 100.0 |

(a) Port of shipment.

29.—DESTINATION OF EXPORTS: AUSTRALIA.

| Country of Destination. | 1961-62. | | 1962-63. | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Value. | Pro- por- tion of Total. | Value. | Pro- por- tion of Total. |
| | £A'000. f.o.b.(a) | % | £A'000. f.o.b.(a) | % |
| U. Kingdom.. | 206,374 | 19.2 | 201,113 | 18.7 |
| Canada .. | 17,524 | 1.6 | 19,055 | 1.8 |
| Ceylon .. | 8,947 | 0.8 | 6,458 | 0.6 |
| Hong Kong .. | 20,282 | 1.9 | 20,242 | 1.9 |
| India .. | 25,222 | 2.3 | 18,837 | 1.7 |
| Malaya .. | 11,560 | 1.1 | 12,515 | 1.2 |
| New Zealand | 58,767 | 5.5 | 66,287 | 6.1 |
| Singapore | 15,987 | 1.5 | 16,841 | 1.6 |
| Other C'wealth | 49,403 | 4.5 | 57,899 | 5.3 |
| Total C'wealth | 414,066 | 38.4 | 419,247 | 38.9 |
| Belgium- Luxembourg | 22,981 | 2.1 | 23,175 | 2.1 |
| China, Republic of—Mainland | 65,956 | 6.1 | 64,354 | 6.0 |
| France .. | 52,056 | 4.8 | 52,867 | 4.9 |
| Germany (F.R.) | 40,834 | 3.8 | 33,856 | 3.1 |
| Italy .. | 52,180 | 4.8 | 44,041 | 4.1 |
| Japan .. | 186,905 | 17.3 | 173,023 | 16.1 |
| Netherlands .. | 10,151 | 0.9 | 6,424 | 0.6 |
| Poland .. | 9,468 | 0.9 | 6,216 | 0.6 |
| South Africa .. | 9,699 | 0.9 | 9,493 | 0.9 |
| U.S.A. .. | 109,007 | 10.1 | 132,964 | 12.3 |
| U.S.S.R. .. | 11,767 | 1.1 | 14,717 | 1.4 |
| Other Foreign | 92,214 | 8.8 | 96,503 | 9.0 |
| Total Foreign | 663,218 | 61.6 | 657,633 | 61.1 |
| Total Exports | 1,077,284 | 100.0 | 1,076,880 | 100.0 |

(a) Port of shipment.

30.—IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES: AUSTRALIA.

| Commodity. | 1960-61. | 1961-62. | 1962-63. |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Tea .. '000 lb. £A'000 | 61,701 12,824 | 63,866 12,914 | 64,369 12,529 |
| Tobacco (unmanufactured) .. '000 lb. £A'000 | 35,711 11,718 | 23,749 8,073 | 27,406 9,722 |
| Raw cotton (including linters and waste) '000 lb. £A'000 | 53,480 6,007 | 50,431 5,906 | 56,329 6,394 |
| Piece-goods— | | | |
| Cotton and linen £A'000 | 45,407 | 35,880 | 38,356 |
| Silk and man-made fibres .. £A'000 | 8,623 | 7,239 | 9,296 |
| Carpets and carpeting £A'000 | 7,640 | 4,532 | 5,285 |
| Bags and sacks £A'000 | 13,383 | 10,379 | 9,498 |
| Yarns— | | | |
| Man-made fibres '000 lb. £A'000 | 21,352 9,553 | 13,817 7,288 | 22,156 11,606 |
| Cotton .. '000 lb. £A'000 | 9,067 3,901 | 5,410 2,198 | 6,684 3,099 |
| Petroleum, Crude '000 gals. £A'000 | 2,779,100 66,421 | 2,871,006 65,302 | 3,730,773 84,578 |
| Petroleum Spirit (excluding solvents) '000 gals. £A'000 | 213,813 11,488 | 179,317 9,959 | 246,750 13,917 |
| Residual, diesel and solar oil '000 gals. £A'000 | 22,703 978 | 67,828 2,757 | (a) (a) |
| Kerosene(b) '000 gals. £A'000 | 98,415 5,017 | 76,865 3,877 | 67,043 3,507 |

(a) Not recorded separately.
aviation kerosene.

(b) Excludes

NOTE.—f.o.b. port of shipment.

30.—IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES: AUSTRALIA—*continued.*

| Commodity. | 1960-61. | 1961-62. | 1962-63. |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Copper .. cwt. £A'000 | 179,108 3,089 | 198,501 3,140 | 84,551 1,593 |
| Electrical machinery and appliances £A'000 | 45,898 | 46,117 | 57,537 |
| Electric cable and wire, covered cwt. £A'000 | 72,169 1,636 | 72,377 1,745 | 69,134 1,735 |
| Metal-working ma- chinery £A'000 | 17,146 | 11,678 | 19,347 |
| Motive power ma- chinery (not elec- trical) .. £A'000 | 47,547 | 37,578 | 47,131 |
| Motor vehicles and parts (including motor cycles) £A'000 | 92,055 | 53,530 | 107,275 |
| Iron and steel, plate and sheet '000 cwt. £A'000 | 7,771 28,062 | 1,180 6,710 | 1,577 7,694 |
| Rubber and manufac- tures .. £A'000 | 23,645 | 17,772 | 21,327 |
| Timber, dressed and undressed £A'000 | 18,497 | 11,741 | 14,752 |
| Paper— | | | |
| Printing.. ton £A'000 | 322,942 23,666 | 225,942 16,818 | 208,645 19,875 |
| Other, excl. pulp £A'000 | 18,487 | 14,151 | 15,961 |
| Stationery, books, etc. £A'000 | 15,501 | 17,423 | 23,043 |
| Drugs and chemicals £A'000 | 50,864 | 50,320 | 61,264 |

NOTE.—f.o.b. port of shipment.

31.—EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL PRODUCE: AUSTRALIA.

| Commodity. | 1960-61. | 1961-62. | 1962-63. |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Butter .. '000 lb. | 136,948 | 174,731 | 174,916 |
| £A'000 | 19,651 | 23,537 | 23,806 |
| Cheese.. '000 lb. | 40,404 | 50,126 | 65,169 |
| £A'000 | 4,608 | 5,203 | 6,106 |
| Eggs in shell | | | |
| '000 doz. | 5,443 | 5,007 | 3,946 |
| £A'000 | 847 | 831 | 603 |
| Meats .. £A'000 | 72,311 | 89,658 | 112,861 |
| Milk and cream | | | |
| '000 lb. | 100,009 | 96,356 | 134,779 |
| £A'000 | 7,854 | 7,225 | 9,028 |
| Fruit juices gal. | 1,627,107 | 586,392 | 506,763 |
| £A'000 | 449 | 305 | 363 |
| Fruit, dried '000 lb. | 135,118 | 150,963 | 142,930 |
| £A'000 | 9,097 | 10,357 | 9,545 |
| Fruit, fresh | | | |
| '000 bus. | 7,454 | 9,515 | 9,303 |
| £A'000 | 10,370 | 13,363 | 14,995 |
| Fruit, preserved | | | |
| in liquid £A'000 | 9,773 | 11,919 | 10,634 |
| Jams and jellies | | | |
| £A'000 | 493 | 473 | 707 |
| Barley .. ton | 756,704 | 701,681 | 230,411 |
| £A'000 | 14,329 | 14,954 | 5,229 |
| Wheat .. ton | 4,098,081 | 5,441,667 | 4,261,814 |
| £A'000 | 102,426 | 142,446 | 108,460 |
| Flour .. 000 lb. | 1,316,058 | 1,158,547 | 1,048,020 |
| £A'000 | 18,979 | 17,397 | 15,691 |
| Sugar, produce of | | | |
| cane.. ton | 796,531 | 843,539 | 1,156,883 |
| £A'000 | 35,074 | 33,895 | 45,522 |
| Wine .. gal. | 1,897,337 | 1,670,306 | 1,614,772 |
| £A'000 | 1,305 | 1,393 | 1,376 |
| Hides and skins | | | |
| £A'000 | 27,194 | 32,147 | 36,875 |

NOTE.—f.o.b. port of shipment.

31.—EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL PRODUCE. AUSTRALIA—*continued.*

| Commodity. | 1960-61. | 1961-62. | 1962-63. |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Wool .. '000 lb. | 1,382,977 | 1,459,589 | 1,414,402 |
| £A'000 | 334,442 | 372,531 | 379,632 |
| Yarns .. £A'000 | 553 | 728 | 1,057 |
| Piece-goods .. | 1,074 | 789 | 1,269 |
| Apparel .. | 659 | 682 | 777 |
| Tallow, inedible | | | |
| ton | 53,984 | 92,658 | 111,600 |
| £A'000 | 3,184 | 5,026 | 5,516 |
| Coal .. ton | 1,888,415 | 3,469,552 | 2,599,370 |
| £A'000 | 7,682 | 13,611 | 10,846 |
| Ores and concentrates | | | |
| ton | 1,051,181 | 1,114,875 | 974,350 |
| £A'000 | 27,943 | 24,665 | 22,489 |
| Copper cwt. | 532,124 | 357,243 | 777,351 |
| £A'000 | 7,979 | 5,548 | 10,418 |
| Iron and steel | | | |
| £A'000 | 27,512 | 43,152 | 26,007 |
| Lead .. ton | 187,239 | 247,810 | 251,231 |
| £A'000 | 16,286 | 18,895 | 17,574 |
| Zinc, ingot, block, slab .. cwt. | 606,443 | 1,462,959 | 1,996,786 |
| £A'000 | 3,178 | 6,387 | 8,212 |
| Leather £A'000 | 3,213 | 3,612 | 3,401 |
| Timber, undressed, including logs (a) | | | |
| '000 sup. ft. | 46,576 | 53,698 | 42,051 |
| £A'000 | 2,867 | 3,074 | 2,469 |
| Silver .. £A'000 | 842 | 421 | 388 |

(a) Excludes undressed timber not measured in super. ft.

NOTE—f.o.b., port of shipment.

32.—BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ON CURRENT ACCOUNT: AUSTRALIA.

(£A. million.)

| Particulars. | 1960- 61. | 1961- 62. | 1962- 63.(a) |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Exports f.o.b.(b) | 925 | 1,067 | 1,067 |
| Imports f.o.b.(b) | 1,035 | 857 | 1,034 |
| Balance of Trade.. | -110 | 210 | 33 |
| Invisible Credits— | | | |
| Gold Production | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| Transportation | 82 | 81 | 88 |
| Travel | 14 | 16 | 15 |
| Property Income | 31 | 40 | 34 |
| Government | 20 | 22 | 24 |
| Other | 47 | 50 | 56 |
| Total | 210 | 225 | 233 |
| Invisible Debits— | | | |
| Freight | 128 | 102 | 117 |
| Other Transportation | 39 | 37 | 37 |
| Travel | 42 | 41 | 44 |
| Property Income— | | | |
| Public Authority Interest | 30 | 32 | 33 |
| Dividends, Profits, etc. | 63 | 71 | 69 |
| Undistributed Income.. | 58 | 30 | 54 |
| Royalties and Copyrights | 13 | 15 | 15 |
| Government | 26 | 27 | 27 |
| Other | 72 | 78 | 84 |
| Total | 471 | 433 | 480 |
| Balance on Current Account | -371 | 2 | -214 |

(a) Preliminary. (b) The amounts shown represent the recorded trade figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes. Adjustments affect both coverage and valuation.

33.—BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT: AUSTRALIA.

(£A. million.)

| Particulars. | 1960-61. | 1961-62. | 1962-63.(a) |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|
| Official— | | | |
| I.B.R.D. Loans .. | -8 | -8 | 6 |
| Other Loans .. | 20 | 14 | 42 |
| Other I.B.R.D., I.D.A., and I.F.C. Transactions .. | -4 | -3 | -4 |
| Other | -16 | 3 | -7 |
| Total | -8 | 6 | 37 |
| Private— | | | |
| Investment in Australian Companies— | | | |
| Undistributed Income | 58 | 30 | (b) |
| Other Direct .. | 130 | 73 | (b) |
| Portfolio | 48 | 37 | (b) |
| Total | 236 | 140 | (b) |
| Australian Investment in Oversea Companies .. | -5 | -7 | (b) |
| Other Private Capital Movements (net) .. | -5 | -34 | (b) |
| Total (net) .. | 226 | 99 | } 251 |
| Balancing Item | 113 | -18 | |
| Monetary Movements— | | | |
| Decrease in I.M.F. Position | 78 | -79 | -12 |
| Decrease in International Reserves | -39 | -10 | -65 |
| Other | 1 | .. | 3 |
| Total | 40 | -89 | -74 |
| Balance on Capital Account | 371 | -2 | 214 |

(a) Preliminary. (b) Particulars of the Survey of Oversea Investment are not yet available for 1962-63. Private capital movements for this period are therefore combined with the balancing item.

NOTE.—Minus sign (-) denotes outflow; i.e., an increase in assets or a decrease in liabilities; for monetary movements, therefore, minus sign (-) denotes an increase in international reserves or net I.M.F. position.

34.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE: AUSTRALIA. (£A'000.)

| Statistical Class and Excise Division. | 1961- 62. | 1962- 63. |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| GROSS CUSTOMS. | | |
| 1. Foodstuffs of animal origin .. | 542 | 606 |
| 2. Foodstuffs of vegetable origin | 2,200 | 2,365 |
| 3. Spirituous and alcoholic liquors | 5,848 | 5,492 |
| 4. Tobacco, cigars, cigarettes and snuff | 12,002 | 12,763 |
| 5. Live animals | .. | .. |
| 6. Animal substances (mainly un- manufactured) not foodstuffs | 8 | 7 |
| 7. Vegetable substances and fibres | 267 | 337 |
| 8a. Yarns and manufactured fibres | 753 | 1,205 |
| 8b. Textiles | 9,662 | 11,232 |
| 8c. Apparel | 2,778 | 3,047 |
| 9. Oils, fats and waxes | 9,262 | 11,464 |
| 10. Pigments, paints and varnishes | 316 | 425 |
| 11. Rocks, minerals and hydro- carbons | 75 | 148 |
| 12a. Metals and metal manufac- tures | 11,131 | 20,086 |
| 12b. Dynamo electrical machinery and electrical appliances, etc. | 4,216 | 5,419 |
| 12c. Machines and machinery (ex- cept dynamo electrical) .. | 10,043 | 12,000 |
| 13a. Rubber and rubber manu- factures | 659 | 1,085 |
| 13b. Leather and leather manu- factures | 260 | 315 |
| 14. Wood and wicker, raw and manufactured | 1,537 | 1,648 |
| 15. Earthenware, cement, china, glass and stoneware .. | 2,743 | 3,066 |
| 16a. Pulp, paper and board .. | 1,624 | 1,959 |
| 16b. Paper manufactures and sta- tionery | 941 | 1,084 |

**34.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE:
AUSTRALIA. (£A'000.)—continued.**

| Statistical Class and Excise Division. | 1961-62. | 1962-63. |
|--|----------|----------|
| 17. Sporting material, toys, jewellery and timepieces .. | 3,293 | 3,680 |
| 18. Optical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc. .. | 1,672 | 1,760 |
| 19. Chemicals, medicinal and pharmaceutical products, etc. .. | 2,374 | 2,505 |
| 20. Miscellaneous goods .. | 5,095 | 6,449 |
| Primage .. | 2,057 | 2,337 |
| Sundry undistributed duties | 325 | 165 |
| Customs Tariff (Dumping and Subsidies) Act, duties collected thereunder .. | 11 | 6 |
| Total Gross Customs Revenue | 91,694 | 112,655 |
| GROSS EXCISE. | | |
| Beer.. .. | 113,734 | 117,468 |
| Spirits | 8,425 | 8,589 |
| Tobacco | 11,923 | 10,553 |
| Cigars and cigarettes | 67,547 | 70,219 |
| Petrol, etc. | 60,206 | 63,657 |
| Playing cards | 53 | 49 |
| Cigarette papers and tubes .. | 640 | 571 |
| Matches | 1,095 | 1,127 |
| Coal.. .. | 291 | 280 |
| Other excise | 2,099 | 2,161 |
| Total Gross Excise Revenue | 266,013 | 274,674 |
| Total gross customs and excise revenue | 357,707 | 387,329 |
| Refunds and drawback paid .. | 6,905 | 7,882 |
| Total Net Customs and Excise Revenue | 350,802 | 379,447 |

35.—ESTIMATES OF NATIONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE: AUSTRALIA.

(For explanation and definitions see paper "National Income and Expenditure, 1962-63" presented to Parliament 13th August, 1963.)
(£ million.)

| Year. | Gross National Product. | National Income. | Personal Income of Residents. | Outlay on Personal Consumption. | Gross Private Expenditure. | |
|------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | | | | Fixed Capital Equipment. | Increase in Value of Stocks. |
| 1953-54 .. | 4,512 | 3,740 | 3,633 | 2,911 | 651 | 40 |
| 1954-55 .. | 4,872 | 4,004 | 3,886 | 3,161 | 728 | 141 |
| 1955-56 .. | 5,291 | 4,328 | 4,240 | 3,399 | 795 | 162 |
| 1956-57 .. | 5,739 | 4,673 | 4,539 | 3,632 | 846 | 27 |
| 1957-58 .. | 5,798 | 4,600 | 4,500 | 3,810 | 925 | 3 |
| 1958-59 .. | 6,225 | 4,939 | 4,832 | 3,996 | 951 | 172 |
| 1959-60 .. | 6,894 | 5,479 | 5,296 | 4,367 | 1,066 | 112 |
| 1960-61 .. | 7,252 | 5,752 | 5,632 | 4,611 | 1,177 | 249 |
| 1961-62 .. | 7,299 | 5,815 | 5,748 | 4,748 | 1,088 | -116 |
| 1962-63 .. | 7,866 | 6,252 | 6,114 | 4,993 | 1,228 | 148 |

NOTE.—All items in this and the following table represent money values and hence the changes which appear arise not only from changes in the physical volume of production but also from changes in prices. These price changes have not affected all items in the table uniformly, some reflecting price increases to a much greater extent than others. See also note on next page.

36.—ESTIMATES OF NATIONAL PRODUCTION : AUSTRALIA.

(For explanation and definitions *see* paper
“National Income and Expenditure, 1962-63”
presented to Parliament 13th August, 1963.)

(£ million.)

| Particulars. | 1961-62. | 1962-63. |
|--|----------|----------|
| Wages, Salaries and Supplements | 3,755 | 3,965 |
| Gross Operating Surplus of Trading Enterprises— | | |
| Companies | 962 | 1,061 |
| Unincorporated Enterprises | 1,341 | 1,455 |
| Dwellings Owned by | | |
| Persons | 268 | 287 |
| Public Enterprises .. | 186 | 240 |
| Gross National Product at Factor Cost .. | 6,512 | 7,008 |
| Indirect Taxes less Subsidies .. | 787 | 858 |
| Gross National Product | 7,299 | 7,866 |

NOTE.—The table above shows the total of income produced in the community by all forms of economic activity, including the charges additional to the incomes of the producers (indirect taxes) which are included in the selling value of goods produced (or gross product). *See* also note on preceding page.

37.—SHIPPING: OVERSEA VESSELS, ENTRANCES AND CLEARANCES.

| Particulars. | Entrances. | | Clearances. | |
|---------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | No. | Net Tons. | No. | Net Tons. |
| | | '000. | | '000. |
| 1960-61— | | | | |
| With cargo .. | 2,657 | 14,289 | 2,729 | 11,904 |
| Total .. | 3,382 | 17,269 | 3,396 | 17,048 |
| 1961-62— | | | | |
| With cargo .. | 2,511 | 14,071 | 2,927 | 13,199 |
| Total .. | 3,599 | 18,858 | 3,611 | 18,804 |
| 1962-63— | | | | |
| With cargo .. | 2,611 | 15,119 | 2,658 | 12,412 |
| Total .. | 3,411 | 18,958 | 3,351 | 18,626 |

38.—SHIPPING: CARGO.

('000 Tons.)

| State or Territory. | Oversea— | | Inter-state— Shipped |
|---------------------|--------------|----------|-------------------------|
| | Dis-charged. | Shipped. | |
| N.S.W. .. | 7,897 | 5,404 | 3,761 |
| Vic. | 8,456 | 3,444 | 2,309 |
| Qld. | 787 | 2,462 | 714 |
| S.A. | 1,190 | 1,991 | 5,166 |
| W.A. | 4,169 | 3,297 | 2,431 |
| Tas. | 347 | 345 | 1,052 |
| N.T. | 48 | 7 | 6 |
| Total, 1962-63 | 22,894 | 16,950 | 15,439 |
| 1961-62 .. | 20,271 | 18,726 | 14,844 |
| 1960-61 .. | 21,066 | 15,299 | 15,185 |
| 1959-60 .. | 18,721 | 11,587 | 14,284 |

**39.—SHIPPING: COUNTRY OF REGISTRATION
OF OVERSEA (DIRECT) VESSELS ENTERED,
AUSTRALIA.**

('000 Net Tons.)

| Country of Registration. | 1959- 60. | 1960- 61. | 1961- 62. | 1962- 63. |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Australia .. | 391 | 269 | 347 | 130 |
| United Kingdom | 6,305 | 7,390 | 7,496 | 7,413 |
| Hong Kong .. | 173 | 327 | 585 | 466 |
| New Zealand .. | 451 | 343 | 343 | 341 |
| Singapore .. | 162 | 63 | 95 | 49 |
| Other British .. | 137 | 243 | 179 | 129 |
| Total, British | 7,619 | 8,635 | 9,045 | 8,528 |
| America (U.S.) .. | 320 | 307 | 278 | 335 |
| Denmark .. | 331 | 493 | 561 | 567 |
| France .. | 290 | 290 | 456 | 249 |
| Germany (F.R.) | 155 | 245 | 307 | 312 |
| Greece .. | 176 | 725 | 1,212 | 933 |
| Italy .. | 532 | 532 | 656 | 898 |
| Japan .. | 779 | 907 | 859 | 1,293 |
| Liberia .. | 580 | 736 | 886 | 1,150 |
| Netherlands .. | 748 | 997 | 917 | 831 |
| Norway .. | 1,776 | 2,045 | 2,158 | 2,355 |
| Panama .. | 595 | 462 | 439 | 524 |
| Sweden .. | 421 | 624 | 839 | 745 |
| Other Foreign .. | 156 | 271 | 245 | 238 |
| Total Foreign | 6,859 | 8,634 | 9,813 | 10,430 |
| Grand Total.. | 14,478 | 17,269 | 18,858 | 18,958 |

40.—GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, 1962-63.

| Govt. | Route-mileage. (a) | Gross Revenue. (b) | Working Expenses. | Net Revenue. |
|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Miles. | £'000. | £'000. | £'000. |
| C'wealth. | 2,252 | 6,979 | 6,643 | 336 |
| N.S.W. | 6,055 | 91,241 | 79,326 | 11,915 |
| Vic. .. | 4,265 | 43,439 | 43,500 | — 61 |
| Qld. .. | 6,077 | 37,622 | 37,718 | — 96 |
| S.A. .. | 2,535 | 13,836 | 15,492 | — 1,656 |
| W.A. .. | 3,797 | 16,460 | 17,303 | — 843 |
| Tas. .. | 516 | 2,799 | 3,335 | — 536 |
| Total | 25,497 | 212,376 | 203,317 | 9,059 |

Gauges of Government Railways—

5' 3"— 5,731 miles. 3' 6"— 12,072 miles.

4' 8½"— 7,656 miles. Other—38 miles.

(a) At 30th June, 1963. (b) Excludes government grants.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes loss.

41.—GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS: AUSTRALIA.

| Year ended 30th June— | Route- mileage at 30th June. | Gross Revenue. (a) | Working Expenses. | Interest and Exchange Payments. | Passen- ger- journeys. | Goods and Live- stock Carried. |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--|------------------------------|---|
| | Miles. | £'000. | £'000. | £'000. | '000. | '000 Tons. |
| 1954 .. | 26,624 | 169,863 | 168,184 | 14,821 | 510,681 | 46,790 |
| 1955 .. | 26,587 | 173,970 | 172,459 | 16,189 | 516,857 | 47,698 |
| 1956 .. | 26,473 | 177,143 | 184,900 | 18,127 | 514,737 | 46,774 |
| 1957 .. | 26,465 | 187,297 | 192,332 | 20,104 | 498,516 | 47,476 |
| 1958 .. | 26,427 | 178,145 | 186,443 | 21,907 | ^b 476,425 | 45,250 |
| 1959 .. | 26,331 | 184,145 | 184,953 | 23,396 | 466,993 | 48,031 |
| 1960 .. | 26,248 | 194,163 | 194,092 | 23,344 | 460,698 | 51,172 |
| 1961 .. | 26,102 | 208,223 | 200,343 | 23,314 | 444,862 | 55,362 |
| 1962 .. | 25,582 | 207,484 | 202,247 | 20,235 | 443,319 | 55,565 |
| 1963 .. | 25,497 | 212,376 | 203,317 | 20,979 | 442,328 | 55,909 |

(a) Excludes government grants.
passengers, New South Wales, 1958 onward.

(b) Excludes non-remunerative

42.—GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL TRAM, TROLLEY-BUS AND OMNIBUS SERVICES, 1962-63.

| Particulars. | N.S.W. | Vic. | Qld. | S.A. | W.A. | Tas. | A.C.T. | Aust.(a) |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| Route-miles at 30th June .. | 556 | 279 | 360 | 145 | 3,782 | 836 | 59 | 6,052 |
| Vehicle-miles '000 | 44,034 | 25,888 | 14,258 | 11,435 | 17,564 | 6,216 | 1,442 | 121,246 |
| Rolling stock at 30th June | 1,745 | 996 | 637 | 396 | 624 | 297 | 63 | 4,769 |
| Passenger-journeys '000 | 265,569 | 200,909 | 105,087 | 58,039 | 52,146 | 25,145 | 4,447 | 712,123 |
| Gross Revenue (b) £'000 | 12,385 | 8,553 | 3,964 | 2,718 | 2,680 | 1,151 | 199 | 31,697 |
| Working Expenses £'000 | 13,951 | 8,457 | 3,994 | 2,583 | 2,979 | 1,380 | 257 | 33,672 |
| Employees .. | 7,862 | 5,305 | 2,731 | 1,555 | 1,723 | 683 | 109 | 19,986 |

(a) Includes Northern Territory.

(b) Excludes government grants.

**43.—GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL TRAMWAY, TROLLEY-BUS AND
OMNIBUS SERVICES: AUSTRALIA.**

| Particulars. | 1959-60. | 1960-61. | 1961-62. | 1962-63. |
|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| Route-miles at 30th June— | | | | |
| Tram miles | 275 | 238 | 229 | 223 |
| Trolley-bus " | 92 | 92 | 88 | 88 |
| Omnibus " | 5,773 | 5,419 | 5,783 | 5,741 |
| Vehicle-miles— | | | | |
| Tram(b) '000 | 34,379 | 30,010 | 28,034 | 26,363 |
| Trolley-bus " | 5,444 | 4,558 | (a) 3,890 | 3,200 |
| Omnibus " | 81,755 | 85,924 | 89,757 | 91,683 |
| Rolling stock at 30th June— | | | | |
| Tram No. | 1,514 | 1,227 | 1,158 | 1,087 |
| Trolley-bus " | 246 | 246 | 240 | 208 |
| Omnibus " | 3,154 | 3,366 | 3,450 | 3,474 |
| Passenger-journeys— | | | | |
| Tram(b) '000 | 312,913 | 265,473 | 248,396 | 237,929 |
| Trolley-bus " | 25,403 | 19,461 | a 16,131 | 12,156 |
| Omnibus(c) " | 420,360 | 440,822 | 453,418 | 462,038 |
| Gross Revenue(d)— | | | | |
| Tram, Trolley-bus and Omnibus £'000 | 31,817 | 31,800 | 31,757 | 31,697 |
| Working Expenses— | | | | |
| Tram, Trolley-bus and Omnibus £'000 | 33,629 | 34,382 | 34,206 | 33,672 |
| Employees " | 21,555 | 21,479 | 20,607 | 19,986 |

(a) Particulars for Western Australia included with omnibus. (b) Includes particulars for New South Wales trolley-buses to August, 1959.
(c) Includes particulars for Tasmanian trams (to October, 1960) and trolley-buses.
(d) Excludes government grants.

44.—FERRY (PASSENGER) SERVICES.(a)

| Year ended 30th June— | New South Wales. | | | Tasmania. | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|
| | No. of Vessels. | Passen- ger- journeys. | Gross Revenue. | No. of Vessels. | Passen- ger- journeys. | Gross Revenue. |
| | No. | '000. | £'000. | No. | '000. | £'000. |
| 1954 .. | 38 | 19,464 | 772 | 4 | 1,248 | 27 |
| 1955 .. | 38 | 18,936 | 786 | 5 | 1,328 | 29 |
| 1956 .. | 39 | 18,056 | 742 | 4 | 1,004 | 21 |
| 1957 .. | 40 | 16,810 | 875 | 4 | 677 | 20 |
| 1958 .. | 39 | 16,375 | 846 | 4 | 461 | 13 |
| 1959 .. | 37 | 15,906 | 800 | 4 | 416 | 13 |
| 1960 .. | 37 | 15,365 | 836 | 4 | 431 | 12 |
| 1961 .. | 40 | 15,093 | 872 | 4 | 436 | 10 |
| 1962 .. | 39 | 14,452 | 830 | 4 | 406 | 9 |
| 1963 .. | 38 | 14,456 | 836 | 4 | 380 | 10 |

(a) Services in Victoria and Queensland are not extensive, while no services operate in South Australia. Western Australia, 1963—vessels, 4, passengers carried 192,448, gross revenue £11,221.

**45.—CIVIL AVIATION: REGISTRATIONS,
LICENCES, ETC., AUSTRALIA.**

| Particulars. | 30th June, 1961. | 30th June, 1962. | 30th June, 1963. |
|--|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Registered Aircraft | | | |
| Owners | 850 | 938 | 1,006 |
| Registered Aircraft .. | 1,502 | 1,600 | 1,787 |
| Pilots' Licences— | | | |
| Private | 3,208 | 3,629 | 4,066 |
| Student | 4,161 | 4,445 | 4,845 |
| Commercial | 1,154 | 1,277 | 1,335 |
| Airline Transport .. | 1,130 | 1,122 | 1,148 |
| Flight Navigators' Li- cences | 142 | 141 | 135 |
| Radio Operators' Li- cences | 3,722 | 5,407 | 6,572 |
| Flight Engineers' Li- cences | 200 | 175 | 168 |
| Aircraft Maintenance En- gineers' Licences .. | 2,492 | 2,485 | 2,521 |
| Aerodromes— | | | |
| Government | 137 | 129 | 122 |
| Licensed | 351 | 359 | 380 |
| Flying Boat Bases and Alighting Areas .. | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| Accidents (a)— | | | |
| Number | 40 | 46 | 32 |
| Persons Killed | 28 | 52 | 16 |
| Persons Injured | 38 | 38 | 26 |

(a) Year ended 30th June. Aircraft on Australian Register.

46.—CIVIL AVIATION: OPERATIONS.

| Year ended 30th June— | Hours Flown. | Miles Flown. | Paying Passengers. | Paying Passenger-miles. | Freight Carried. | | Mail Carried. | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | | | | Actual Tons. (a) | Ton-miles. (a) | Actual Tons. (a) | Ton-miles. (a) |
| | No. | '000. | No. | '000. | | '000. | | '000. |
| REGULAR INTERNAL SERVICES, AUSTRALIA. | | | | | | | | |
| 1958 .. | 237,981 | 40,533 | 2,122,794 | 898,542 | 70,003 | 32,987 | 2,642 | 1,446 |
| 1959 .. | 229,396 | 40,287 | 2,235,070 | 944,379 | 62,755 | 28,841 | 2,727 | 1,472 |
| 1960 .. | 225,050 | 43,199 | 2,660,412 | 1,132,517 | 65,402 | 29,240 | 4,825 | 2,567 |
| 1961 .. | 219,918 | 42,301 | 2,639,080 | 1,109,552 | 62,971 | 28,220 | 5,956 | 3,064 |
| 1962 .. | 207,210 | 41,176 | 2,666,160 | 1,119,430 | 57,207 | 26,076 | 6,311 | 3,198 |
| 1963 .. | 217,915 | 43,703 | 2,832,934 | 1,221,179 | 59,374 | 28,271 | 6,458 | 3,319 |
| OVERSEA SERVICES. | | | | | | | | |
| 1958 .. | 63,917 | 15,267 | 164,634 | 501,388 | 3,205 | 12,051 | 1,749 | 9,789 |
| 1959 .. | 68,811 | 16,486 | 176,120 | 534,728 | 3,431 | 15,381 | 1,647 | 8,834 |
| 1960 .. | 54,668 | 16,992 | 232,714 | 720,099 | 5,150 | 24,625 | 2,015 | 10,351 |
| 1961 .. | 57,385 | 20,068 | 291,258 | 847,713 | 6,575 | 30,134 | 2,335 | 11,269 |
| 1962 .. | 51,066 | 19,240 | 247,517 | 836,570 | 6,432 | 30,429 | 2,015 | 11,622 |
| 1963 .. | 48,651 | 20,340 | 294,908 | 1,014,866 | 6,755 | 33,134 | 2,468 | 15,190 |

(a) In terms of short Tons (2,000 lb.).

47.—MOTOR VEHICLES.

(Excluding Defence Service Vehicles.)

| State or Territory. | Motor Vehicles on Register at 30th June. | | | New Vehicles Registered.(a) | |
|---------------------|--|----------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Cars. | Commercial Vehicles. | Motor Cycles. | Cars and Station Wagons | Other Motor Vehicles.(b) |
| 1962-63. | | | | | |
| N.S.W. . . | 744,800 | 380,375 | 19,516 | 107,085 | 21,059 |
| Vic. . . | c 775,894 | c 185,980 | 15,197 | 77,838 | 14,260 |
| Qld. . . | 301,225 | 147,543 | 14,063 | 36,472 | 9,762 |
| S.A. . . | 248,082 | 75,736 | 14,465 | 27,513 | 5,647 |
| W.A. . . | 167,446 | 76,605 | 11,190 | 23,142 | 6,367 |
| Tas. . . | 79,670 | 27,139 | 1,988 | 9,004 | 2,005 |
| N.T. . . | 6,315 | 5,445 | 420 | 631 | 445 |
| A.C.T. . . | 20,053 | 4,796 | 368 | 3,241 | 512 |
| Total . . | 2,343,485 | 903,619 | 77,207 | 284,926 | 60,057 |
| 1961-62 . . | 2,184,727 | 868,364 | 85,000 | 215,926 | 52,121 |
| 1960-61 . . | 2,064,871 | 843,650 | 93,382 | 223,142 | 59,169 |
| 1959-60 . . | 1,924,197 | 807,254 | 102,490 | 224,055 | 69,080 |
| 1958-59 . . | 1,782,852 | 766,281 | 110,552 | 176,314 | 66,336 |
| 1957-58 . . | 1,675,638 | 735,171 | 115,883 | 166,159 | 61,771 |
| 1956-57 . . | 1,564,335 | 707,107 | 119,963 | 147,253 | 57,976 |
| 1955-56 . . | 1,467,252 | 683,396 | 125,600 | 161,666 | 67,501 |
| 1954-55 . . | 1,341,996 | 654,674 | 133,029 | 162,967 | 66,956 |
| 1953-54 . . | 1,195,133 | 611,580 | 140,614 | 123,569 | 56,248 |

(a) Revised series, not strictly comparable with "on Register" series.

(b) Excludes motor cycles.

(c) Motor car registrations are overstated by the inclusion of commercial vehicles registered for private use.

48.—REGISTRATIONS OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES(a): AUSTRALIA.

| Make. | 1961. | | 1962. | |
|------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------|
| | Cars. | Total Motor Vehicles. | Cars. | Total Motor Vehicles. |
| Austin .. | 4,301 | 6,765 | 5,370 | 9,542 |
| Bedford .. | .. | 5,723 | .. | 6,546 |
| Chevrolet .. | 1,326 | 1,327 | 1,528 | 1,537 |
| Chrysler .. | 1,081 | 1,380 | 9,407 | 9,696 |
| Commer .. | .. | 1,167 | .. | 1,592 |
| Datsun .. | 238 | 515 | 633 | 1,814 |
| Dodge .. | 569 | 1,876 | 711 | 2,197 |
| Fiat .. | 1,398 | 1,676 | 2,804 | 2,998 |
| Ford .. | 24,154 | 41,582 | 35,456 | 62,485 |
| Hillman .. | 3,272 | 4,486 | 5,926 | 6,856 |
| Holden .. | 58,710 | 105,803 | 72,801 | 128,100 |
| Humber .. | 1,428 | 1,436 | 1,439 | 1,450 |
| International .. | .. | 4,017 | .. | 5,108 |
| Jaguar .. | 553 | 553 | 695 | 695 |
| Land Rover .. | .. | 2,264 | .. | 2,504 |
| Mercedes Benz .. | 1,132 | 1,268 | 1,157 | 1,261 |
| Morris .. | 11,583 | 13,673 | 25,787 | 27,563 |
| Peugeot .. | 970 | 1,274 | 1,243 | 1,544 |
| Pontiac .. | 434 | 435 | 608 | 608 |
| Renault .. | 996 | 1,000 | 1,099 | 1,447 |
| Rover .. | 384 | 384 | 431 | 431 |
| Simca .. | 3,456 | 3,603 | 3,088 | 4,989 |
| Standard .. | 840 | 2,448 | 680 | 1,467 |
| Studebaker .. | 615 | 718 | 1,069 | 1,214 |
| Triumph .. | 4,300 | 4,302 | 1,212 | 1,212 |
| Vauxhall .. | 4,692 | 4,699 | 5,611 | 5,623 |
| Volkswagen .. | 14,970 | 17,519 | 21,273 | 24,507 |
| Wolseley .. | 1,039 | 1,039 | 3,169 | 3,169 |
| Other .. | 2,424 | 4,808 | 2,266 | 5,091 |
| Total .. | 144,865 | 237,740 | 205,463 | 323,246 |

(a) Excludes motor cycles.

49.—ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS.(a)

| State, or Territory and Year. | Accidents Involving Casualty. | Persons Killed. | | Persons Injured. | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | No. | Per 10,000 Motor Vehicles Registered. | No. | Per 10,000 Motor Vehicles Registered. |
| 1962-63. | | | | | |
| N.S.W. | 17,891 | 894 | 8 | 24,580 | 215 |
| Vic. .. | 12,330 | 803 | 8 | 17,149 | 175 |
| Qld. .. | 6,345 | 420 | 9 | 8,779 | 190 |
| S.A. .. | 6,343 | 201 | 6 | 8,216 | 243 |
| W.A. .. | 3,926 | 164 | 6 | 5,360 | 210 |
| Tas. .. | 919 | 67 | 6 | 1,354 | 124 |
| N.T. .. | 187 | 14 | 11 | 256 | 210 |
| A.C.T... | 411 | 12 | 5 | 593 | 235 |
| Total | 48,352 | 2,575 | 8 | 66,287 | 199 |
| 1961-62 | 43,783 | 2,491 | 8 | 58,524 | 191 |
| 1960-61 | 45,052 | 2,542 | 9 | 60,749 | 209 |
| 1959-60 | 44,919 | 2,468 | 9 | 60,104 | 219 |
| 1958-59 | 41,766 | 2,264 | 9 | 55,359 | 214 |
| 1957-58 | 41,170 | 2,147 | 9 | 54,193 | 221 |
| 1956-57 | 39,066 | 2,113 | 9 | 50,450 | 216 |
| 1955-56 | 37,766 | 2,119 | 10 | 48,773 | 221 |
| 1954-55 | 36,602 | 2,042 | 10 | 46,465 | 226 |
| 1953-54 | 35,523 | 1,976 | 11 | 44,629 | 238 |

(a) Accidents known to the police which occurred in public thoroughfares and which resulted in death or bodily injury to any person to an extent requiring surgical or medical treatment. Excludes Northern Territory prior to 1962-63.

50.—ROADS USED FOR GENERAL TRAFFIC, 30th JUNE, 1962.

(Miles.)

| State or Territory. | Classified Roads. | Un-classified Roads. | Total Roads. |
|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| N.S. Wales .. | 25,540 | (a) 104,212 | 129,752 |
| Victoria .. | 14,506 | (b) 87,321 | 101,827 |
| Queensland .. | (c) 20,650 | 100,466 | 121,116 |
| S. Australia .. | 8,188 | 54,405 | 62,593 |
| W. Australia .. | 34,277 | 60,041 | 94,318 |
| Tasmania .. | 2,215 | 9,678 | 11,893 |
| Nor. Terr. .. | (d) | 12,926 | 12,926 |
| Aust. Cap. Terr... | (d) | 598 | 598 |
| Australia .. | 105,376 | 429,647 | 535,023 |

(a) At 30th June, 1960. (b) At 30th September, 1960. (c) At 30th June, 1961. (d) See NOTE.

NOTE.—“Classified Roads” refer to roads proclaimed or declared by Act for which the central road authority concerned assumed responsibility for part or the whole of the cost of construction and/or maintenance. Included under this heading are State highways, trunk roads and ordinary main roads, comprising about 65 per cent. of the total classified mileage for Australia, and secondary developmental, tourist, etc., roads, comprising about 35 per cent. These classifications do not apply to the two Commonwealth territories.

“Total Roads” are estimates of all roads and tracks used for general traffic, a little more than one-quarter of which are constructed, the remainder being formed only, or formed or natural surface only. The sources for this information are, in the main, local government authorities.

51.—POSTS, POSTAL MATTER, ETC.: AUSTRALIA.

| Year ended 30th June— | Post Offices.(a) | Postal Matter Dealt With. | | Money Orders Issued. | Postal Notes Paid. | Telegrams.(b) | Telephone Services Connected.(c) | | Telephone Instruments. |
|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|----------|------------------------|
| | | Letters, Newspapers and Packets. | Parcels and Registered Articles. | | | | Metropolitan. | Country. | |
| | No. | Mill. | Mill. | £'000. | £'000. | '000. | '000. | '000. | '000. |
| 1954 .. | 8,244 | 1,570 | 33 | 56,175 | 11,441 | 25,127 | 655 | 415 | 1,476 |
| 1955 .. | 8,234 | 1,619 | 34 | 61,699 | 10,249 | 25,511 | 706 | 447 | 1,587 |
| 1956 .. | 8,222 | 1,705 | 36 | 70,220 | 10,464 | 25,415 | 760 | 480 | 1,704 |
| 1957 .. | 8,202 | 1,750 | 34 | 74,542 | 9,709 | 23,965 | 808 | 510 | 1,814 |
| 1958 .. | 8,179 | 1,862 | 33 | 78,411 | 8,953 | 22,884 | 865 | 542 | 1,937 |
| 1959 .. | 8,158 | 1,917 | 34 | 87,034 | 8,754 | 22,509 | 917 | 574 | 2,056 |
| 1960 .. | 8,118 | 1,923 | 30 | 94,335 | 8,345 | 22,241 | 963 | 599 | 2,164 |
| 1961 .. | 8,072 | 2,019 | 29 | 100,760 | 8,163 | 21,766 | 1,007 | 623 | 2,266 |
| 1962 .. | 8,001 | 2,073 | 28 | 102,130 | 8,291 | 21,589 | 1,066 | 653 | 2,382 |
| 1963 .. | 7,953 | 2,174 | 29 | 153,433 | 8,803 | 21,831 | 1,123 | 689 | 2,522 |

(a) Excludes Telephone Offices and sent.

(b) Telegrams sent and cables received

(c) Exchange lines plus half the number of duplex lines.

52.—BROADCASTING AND TELEVISION: AUSTRALIA.

| Year ended 30th June— | Broadcast Listeners' Licences. | | Television Viewers' Licences. | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | New Issues. | In force at end of Period. | New Issues. | In force at end of Period. |
| | '000. | '000. | '000. | 000. |
| 1954 .. | 184 | 2,042 | .. | .. |
| 1955 .. | 153 | 2,035 | .. | .. |
| 1956 .. | 160 | 2,089 | .. | .. |
| 1957 .. | 171 | 2,107 | (a) 74 | (a) 74 |
| 1958 .. | 178 | 2,138 | 224 | 291 |
| 1959 .. | 251 | 2,264 | 300 | 578 |
| 1960 .. | 160 | 2,283 | 404 | 955 |
| 1961 .. | 155 | 2,256 | 323 | 1,217 |
| 1962 .. | 130 | 2,220 | 288 | 1,424 |
| 1963 .. | 174 | 2,240 | 293 | 1,655 |

| 30th June— | Broadcasting Stations. | | Television Stations. | |
|------------|---------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| | Nation- al. | Com- mercial. | Nation- al. | Com- mercial. |
| 1960 .. | 70 | 108 | 6 | 10 |
| 1961 .. | 75 | 110 | 6 | 10 |
| 1962 .. | 76 | 110 | 6 | 20 |
| 1963 .. | 76 | 110 | 10 | 23 |

(a) Licences were first issued in December, 1956, but did not come into force until 1st January, 1957.

**53.—RADIO-COMMUNICATION STATIONS:
AUSTRALIA. (a)**

| Class of Station. | Authorized at 30th June— | |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| | 1962. | 1963. |
| Radio-communication Stations— | | |
| Transmitting and Re- ceiving— | | |
| Fixed Stations(b)— | | |
| Aeronautical .. | 98 (26) | 98 (26) |
| Services with other Countries .. | 82 (46) | 82 (44) |
| Outpost(c) .. | 1,391 (475) | 1,434 (566) |
| Others .. | 773 (73) | 833 (85) |
| Land Stations(d)— | | |
| Aeronautical .. | 146 (18) | 157 (18) |
| Base Stations— | | |
| Land Mobile Ser- vices .. | 3,342 (29) | 3,806 (32) |
| Harbour Mobile Services .. | 100 | 107 |
| Coast(e) .. | 104 (15) | 111 (18) |
| Special Experi- mental .. | 303 (9) | 357 (10) |
| Mobile Stations(f)— | | |
| Aeronautical .. | 885 (42) | 1,044 (38) |
| Land Mobile Services | 31,163 (156) | 37,114 (205) |
| Harbour Mobile Services .. | 449 (21) | 506 (21) |
| Outpost .. | 1,297 (63) | 1,507 (77) |
| Ships .. | 2,756 (161) | 3,128 (170) |
| Amateur Stations .. | 4,334 (69) | 4,543 (64) |
| Total—Transmitting and Receiving .. | 47,223(1203) | 54,827(1374) |

For footnotes see following page.

**53.—RADIO-COMMUNICATION STATIONS:
AUSTRALIA(a)—continued.**

| Class of Station. | Authorized at 30th June— | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------|
| | 1962. | 1963. |
| Radio-communication Stations— <i>continued</i> . | | |
| Receiving only— | | |
| Fixed Stations(b) .. | 433 | 514 |
| Mobile Stations(f) | 74 | 74 |
| Total—Receiving only .. | 507 | 588 |
| Total | 47,730(1,203) | 55,415(1,374) |

(a) Additional stations located in External Territories are shown in parenthesis. (b) Stations established at fixed locations for communications with other stations similarly established. (c) Stations established in outback areas for communication with control stations such as the Royal Flying Doctor Service. (d) Stations established at fixed locations for communication with mobile stations. (e) Land stations for communication with ocean-going vessels. (f) Equipment installed in aircraft (aeronautical), motor vehicles (land mobile services), harbour vessels (harbour mobile services) and ocean-going vessels (ship) and mobile equipment belonging to organizations such as the Royal Flying Doctor Service.

54.—WHOLESALE PRICE (BASIC MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS) INDEX.

(PRICES MAINLY MELBOURNE.)

(Base of each Index: Average of 3 years ended
June, 1939 = 100.)

| Group. | 1959- 60. | 1960- 61. | 1961- 62. | 1962- 63. |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Metals and Coal | 395 | 399 | 392 | 388 |
| Oils, Fats, and Waxes .. | 225 | 222 | 212 | 209 |
| Textiles .. | 403 | 387 | 400 | 432 |
| Chemicals .. | 331 | 331 | 333 | 317 |
| Rubber and Hides .. | 379 | 341 | 302 | 262 |
| Building Materi- als .. | 431 | 439 | 439 | 439 |
| Total Basic Materials | 347 | 346 | 340 | 336 |
| Foodstuffs and Tobacco(a) .. | 348 | 372 | 332 | 342 |
| Goods principally Imported .. | 281 | 278 | 270 | 272 |
| Goods principally Home Produced ^a | 375 | 394 | 363 | 368 |
| Total — All Groups(a) .. | 348 | 360 | 336 | 340 |

(a) Excludes potatoes and onions.

55.—THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX.

The Consumer Price Index was first published in August, 1960. For current statistical purposes, it replaces both the "C" Series Retail Price Index and the Interim Retail Price Index.

NOTE.—The index numbers in this and the following table are designed to measure aggregate variations in retail prices of specified groups of items for specified cities individually. They measure variations from time to time and not differences in price level as between cities, nor comparative costs of groups of items.

Group Index Numbers: Weighted Average of Six Capital Cities.

(Base of Each Index: Year 1952-53 = 100).

| Group. | Year ended 30th June— | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1959. | 1960. | 1961. | 1962. | 1963. |
| Food | 115.4 | 119.8 | 127.7 | 125.5 | 124.3 |
| Clothing and Drapery | 108.2 | 109.4 | 111.6 | 112.8 | 113.2 |
| Housing .. | 130.6 | 135.2 | 144.8 | 150.7 | 155.0 |
| Household Supplies and Equipment | 108.7 | 109.8 | 111.2 | 112.7 | 112.4 |
| Miscellaneous .. | 121.2 | 123.9 | 127.3 | 128.1 | 128.8 |
| All Groups .. | 116.0 | 118.9 | 123.8 | 124.3 | 124.5 |

56.—THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX.

All Groups Index Numbers—

Six Capital Cities, Separately and Combined.(a)

(Base of Each Index: Year 1952-53 = 100.)

| Year ended June— | Sydney. | Mel- bourne. | Bris- bane. | Adel- aide. | Perth. | Hobart. | Six Capital Cities.(b) |
|---------------------|---------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|--------|---------|------------------------------|
| 1954 .. | 101.6 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 102.3 | 103.0 | 105.0 | 102.0 |
| 1955 .. | 102.3 | 102.0 | 102.9 | 103.5 | 105.2 | 104.9 | 102.6 |
| 1956 .. | 105.7 | 108.1 | 106.3 | 106.9 | 107.9 | 110.2 | 106.9 |
| 1957 .. | 112.9 | 114.0 | 112.0 | 111.1 | 112.9 | 116.9 | 113.1 |
| 1958 .. | 114.5 | 114.4 | 114.4 | 111.9 | 113.6 | 117.0 | 114.2 |
| 1959 .. | 115.3 | 116.6 | 118.2 | 114.5 | 114.7 | 118.7 | 116.0 |
| 1960 .. | 117.8 | 120.0 | 121.2 | 118.0 | 116.9 | 120.8 | 118.9 |
| 1961 .. | 122.1 | 125.9 | 125.4 | 122.9 | 121.2 | 127.5 | 123.8 |
| 1962 .. | 122.6 | 126.3 | 127.3 | 122.5 | 121.6 | 128.1 | 124.3 |
| 1963 .. | 123.2 | 126.2 | 127.7 | 122.1 | 122.2 | 128.0 | 124.5 |

(a) See NOTE on page 128.

(b) Weighted average.

57.—AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES(a): CAPITAL CITIES, JUNE QUARTER, 1963.

(Pence.)

| Commodity. | Sydney. | Melbourne. | Brisbane. | Adelaide. | Perth. | Hobart. |
|-------------------------------------|---------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------|---------|
| Bread(b) .. 2 lb. | 19.17 | 19.00 | 17.00 | 17.50 | 18.00 | 18.50 |
| Flour, plain 2 .. | 19.07 | 15.09 | 12.67 | 12.83 | 13.76 | 14.92 |
| Tea .. ½ .. | 37.65 | 38.17 | 36.58 | 38.12 | 36.78 | 39.85 |
| Sugar .. 1 .. | 11.00 | 11.00 | 10.90 | 10.86 | 11.00 | 11.50 |
| Rice .. 1 .. | 12.86 | 12.75 | 13.11 | 13.17 | 12.63 | 12.35 |
| Jam, plum 1½ .. | 34.80 | 30.25 | 30.35 | 31.89 | 33.33 | 33.90 |
| Peaches, canned 29 oz. | 35.82 | 30.95 | 35.13 | 32.82 | 36.05 | 37.50 |
| Potatoes .. 7 lb. | 34.91 | 26.84 | 32.62 | 23.41 | 39.33 | 34.93 |
| Onions .. 1 .. | 7.90 | 8.86 | 7.61 | 7.09 | 7.08 | 9.08 |
| Milk, fresh bot- tled(b) 1 quart | 23.00 | 19.75 | 19.00 | 20.00 | 21.00 | 21.00 |
| Butter .. 1 lb. | 57.90 | 57.87 | 57.65 | 56.23 | 57.10 | 58.00 |
| Cheese .. 1 .. | 44.00 | 41.00 | 43.75 | 37.43 | 50.90 | 44.96 |
| Eggs, large 1 doz. | 75.00 | 77.63 | 74.67 | 68.20 | 72.20 | 75.70 |
| Bacon, rashers.. 1 lb. | 86.70 | 93.75 | 92.50 | 78.36 | 79.80 | 85.50 |

(a) In some cases the averages shown are price relatives. (b) Delivered.

57.—AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES(a): CAPITAL CITIES, JUNE QUARTER, 1963—continued.

(Pence.)

| Commodity. | Sydney. | Melbourne. | Brisbane. | Adelaide. | Perth. | Hobart. |
|--------------------|---------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------|---------|
| Beef— | | | | | | |
| Sirloin.. 1 lb. | 61.78 | 57.63 | 50.33 | 51.40 | 51.15 | 54.03 |
| Steak— | | | | | | |
| Rump 1 „ | 79.07 | 85.27 | 65.50 | 79.90 | 75.77 | 83.17 |
| Stewing 1 „ | 42.57 | 45.57 | 37.63 | 48.97 | 46.90 | 46.87 |
| Sausages 1 „ | 24.30 | 25.52 | 27.00 | 24.26 | 24.13 | 31.60 |
| Corned— | | | | | | |
| Silver-side .. 1 „ | 46.57 | 53.93 | 47.03 | 53.37 | 49.33 | 53.07 |
| Brisket 1 „ | 33.23 | 39.83 | 35.20 | 38.93 | 34.77 | 40.27 |
| Mutton— | | | | | | |
| Leg .. 1 „ | 26.59 | 27.67 | 29.83 | 30.18 | 30.77 | 28.93 |
| Fore-quarter 1 „ | 17.78 | 20.07 | 16.37 | 16.11 | 18.50 | 16.53 |
| Chops— | | | | | | |
| Loin .. 1 „ | 24.15 | 24.59 | 28.70 | 29.39 | 28.07 | 20.93 |
| Leg .. 1 „ | 25.59 | 28.50 | 28.70 | 30.64 | 29.13 | 25.60 |
| Pork— | | | | | | |
| Leg .. 1 „ | 66.10 | 61.00 | 56.43 | 60.37 | 59.50 | 65.00 |
| Loin .. 1 „ | 64.83 | 62.33 | 55.87 | 60.33 | 59.67 | 65.40 |
| Chops .. 1 „ | 64.70 | 62.00 | 55.87 | 60.53 | 60.30 | 65.40 |

(a) In some cases the averages shown are price relatives.

58.—EXPORT PRICE INDEX: AUSTRALIA.

(Base of each Index: Year 1959-60 = 100.)

| Group. | 1960-61. | 1961-62. | 1962-63. |
|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Wool | 92 | 97 | 104 |
| Meats | 104 | 100 | (a) 101 |
| Dairy Produce .. | 82 | 81 | 88 |
| Cereals | 99 | 106 | 107 |
| Dried and Canned | | | |
| Fruits | 99 | 95 | (a) 90 |
| Sugar | 101 | 91 | (a) 107 |
| Hides and Tallow .. | 92 | 84 | 72 |
| Metals and Coal .. | 97 | 91 | 89 |
| Gold | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| All Groups .. | 95 | 96 | (a) 101 |

(a) Preliminary.

NOTE.—The index numbers in the table above are compiled from the prices of 29 items which normally constitute about 83 per cent. of all exports.

59.—SUMMARY OF PRICE INDEXES.

(Base of each Index: Year 1952-53 = 100.)

| Index. | 1959- 60. | 1960- 61. | 1961- 62. | 1962- 63. |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Primary Production— All Farming | 403 | 402 | 385 | 392 |
| Import— All Groups (a) | 107 | 109 | 109 | 110 |
| Export— All Groups .. | 79 | 74 | 76 | 79 |
| Wholesale—Basic Materials and Foodstuffs— All Groups(b) | 109 | 113 | 105 | 106 |
| Consumer Price Index (6 Capital Cities)— All Groups | 118.9 | 123.8 | 124.3 | 124.5 |
| Share Prices— N.S.W. (Or- dinary Shares— 75 Companies) | 194 | 199 | 211 | 214 |

(a) Compiled by Reserve Bank.
potatoes and onions.

(b) Excludes

60.—BASIC WAGE: COMMONWEALTH CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION COMMISSION—WEEKLY RATES.

| Capital City. | December, 1963.(a) | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|
| | Adult Males. | | Adult Females. | |
| | <i>s.</i> | <i>d.</i> | <i>s.</i> | <i>d.</i> |
| Sydney | 295 | 0 | 221 | 0 |
| Melbourne | 287 | 0 | 215 | 0 |
| Brisbane | 270 | 0 | 202 | 6 |
| Adelaide | 283 | 0 | 212 | 0 |
| Perth | 288 | 0 | 216 | 0 |
| Hobart | 294 | 0 | 220 | 6 |
| Six Capitals | 288 | 0 | 216 | 0 |

(a) Payable from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing on or after 7th July, 1961.

61.—STATE BASIC WAGES: WEEKLY RATES.

| Capital City. | Date of Operation. | December, 1963. | |
|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | | Males. | Females. |
| | | <i>s.</i> <i>d.</i> | <i>s.</i> <i>d.</i> |
| Sydney(a) .. | (b) | 303 0 | 227 6 |
| Melbourne(c) | (d) | 287 0 | 215 0 |
| Brisbane(e) .. | 6.5.1963 | 286 0 | 214 6 |
| Adelaide(c)(f) | 10.7.1961 | 283 0 | 212 0 |
| Perth(g) .. | 29.7.1963 | 301 6 | 226 1 |
| Hobart(c) .. | (h) | 294 0 | 220 6 |

(a) Automatic quarterly adjustments operative.
 (b) Beginning of first pay-period in August, 1963.
 (c) Automatic adjustments discontinued. (d) During July and August, 1961, Wages Boards adopted Commonwealth basic wage rates. (e) Basic wage determined by industrial tribunal only after full inquiry. (f) Rates same as Commonwealth rates. (g) Basic wage determined each quarter by industrial tribunal, after considering retail price index numbers. (h) During July, 1961, Wages Boards adopted Commonwealth basic wage rates.

62.—WEEKLY AWARD WAGE RATES: ADULT MALES, 30th JUNE, 1963.

| Occupation. | Sydney. | | Mel-bourne. | | Bris-bane. | | Adelaide | | Perth. | | Hobart. | |
|----------------------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| | <i>s.</i> | <i>d.</i> | <i>s.</i> | <i>d.</i> | <i>s.</i> | <i>d.</i> | <i>s.</i> | <i>d.</i> | <i>s.</i> | <i>d.</i> | <i>s.</i> | <i>d.</i> |
| Baker | 414 | 6 | 478 | 6 | 346 | 6 | 379 | 0 | 454 | 3 | 409 | 0 |
| Bootmaker .. | 371 | 0 | 371 | 0 | 371 | 0 | 371 | 0 | 360 | 0 | 371 | 0 |
| Bricklayer .. | 473 | 4 <i>a</i> | 483 | 4 <i>a</i> | 443 | 0 | 431 | 8 <i>a</i> | 439 | 3 | 443 | 4 <i>a</i> |
| Builder's Labourer | 387 | 1 <i>a</i> | 415 | 0 <i>a</i> | 384 | 0 | 370 | 10 <i>a</i> | 344 | 11 | 380 | 0 <i>a</i> |
| Cabinet Maker .. | 404 | 0 | 383 | 0 | 382 | 0 | 379 | 0 | 397 | 9 | 390 | 0 |
| Carpenter .. | 481 | 8 <i>a</i> | 489 | 2 <i>a</i> | 448 | 0 | 446 | 8 <i>a</i> | 442 | 3 | 446 | 8 <i>a</i> |
| Clerk | 371 | 0 | 377 | 6 | 350 | 0 | 340 | 0 | 380 | 3 | 380 | 0 <i>b</i> |
| Compositor .. | 433 | 0 | 425 | 0 | 411 | 0 | 421 | 0 | 426 | 0 | 432 | 0 |
| Electrical Mechanic | 401 | 0 | 393 | 0 | 388 | 6 | 389 | 0 | 395 | 9 | 400 | 0 |
| Fitter and Turner .. | 401 | 0 | 393 | 0 | 398 | 6 | 389 | 0 | 406 | 3 | 400 | 0 |
| Motor Mechanic .. | 401 | 0 | 393 | 0 | 398 | 6 | 389 | 0 | 406 | 3 | 400 | 0 |
| Painter | 466 | 8 <i>a</i> | 483 | 4 <i>a</i> | 441 | 6 | 417 | 6 <i>a</i> | 436 | 6 | 443 | 4 <i>a</i> |
| Plumber | 485 | 1 <i>a</i> | 503 | 0 <i>a</i> | 446 | 0 | 397 | 0 | 440 | 9 | 414 | 0 |
| Shearer (per 100) .. | 166 | 6 | 166 | 6 | 166 | 3 | 166 | 6 | 166 | 6 | 166 | 6 |
| Shop Assistant .. | 376 | 0 | 357 | 6 <i>b</i> | 352 | 3 | 346 | 2 | 364 | 3 | 371 | 6 <i>b</i> |
| Tailor | 392 | 0 | 392 | 0 | 392 | 0 | 392 | 0 | 392 | 0 | 392 | 0 |
| Truck Driver (3-ton) | 384 | 0 | 355 | 6 | 348 | 6 | 351 | 6 | 359 | 3 | 362 | 6 |
| Wharf Labourer(c) | 11 | 9½ | 11 | 9½ | 11 | 9½ | 11 | 9½ | 11 | 9½ | 11 | 9½ |

- (a) Hourly rates (including loadings) multiplied by standard hours of work.
(b) Drapery and soft goods. (c) Rate per hour for casuals.

63.—WEIGHTED AVERAGE MINIMUM WEEKLY
AND HOURLY WAGE RATES: AUSTRALIA

| 30th June— | Weekly. | | Hourly. | |
|------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| | Rate of Wage. | Index No.(a) | Rate of Wage. | Index No.(a) |

ADULT MALES.

| | | <i>s.</i> | <i>d.</i> | | <i>d.</i> | |
|------|----|-----------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|
| 1945 | .. | 119 | 9 | 42.4 | 32.82 | 38.7 |
| 1950 | .. | 174 | 9 | 61.9 | 52.52 | 61.9 |
| 1955 | .. | 291 | 6 | 103.2 | 87.66 | 103.3 |
| 1958 | .. | 321 | 7 | 113.9 | 96.65 | 113.8 |
| 1959 | .. | 332 | 9 | 117.8 | 99.95 | 117.7 |
| 1960 | .. | 350 | 11 | 124.3 | 105.46 | 124.2 |
| 1961 | .. | 357 | 11 | 126.7 | 107.63 | 126.8 |
| 1962 | .. | 365 | 11 | 129.6 | 109.98 | 129.5 |
| 1963 | .. | 372 | 4 | 131.8 | 111.89 | 131.8 |

ADULT FEMALES.

| | | <i>s.</i> | <i>d.</i> | | <i>d.</i> | |
|------|----|-----------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|
| 1951 | .. | 151 | 5 | 76.1 | 45.79 | 76.1 |
| 1955 | .. | 202 | 4 | 101.6 | 61.20 | 101.6 |
| 1958 | .. | 225 | 2 | 113.1 | 68.11 | 113.1 |
| 1959 | .. | 236 | 7 | 118.8 | 71.56 | 118.9 |
| 1960 | .. | 248 | 9 | 124.9 | 75.25 | 125.0 |
| 1961 | .. | 254 | 5 | 127.8 | 76.96 | 127.8 |
| 1962 | .. | 261 | 2 | 131.2 | 79.00 | 131.2 |
| 1963 | .. | 264 | 3 | 132.7 | 79.93 | 132.8 |

(a) Base: Weighted average, Australia, 1954=100.

64. —WEIGHTED AVERAGE MINIMUM WEEKLY
WAGE RATES: ADULT MALES, INDUSTRIAL
GROUPS, AUSTRALIA.

| Industrial Group. | 30th June, 1961. | | 30th June, 1962. | | 30th June, 1963. | |
|--|------------------------|----|------------------------|----|------------------------|----|
| | s. | d. | s. | d. | s. | d. |
| Mining and Quarrying | 416 | 0 | 422 | 9 | 429 | 6 |
| Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc. .. | 352 | 5 | 361 | 4 | 368 | 5 |
| Textiles, Clothing and Footwear .. | 341 | 0 | 351 | 11 | 358 | 2 |
| Food, Drink and Tobacco .. | 355 | 8 | 363 | 2 | 367 | 3 |
| Sawmilling, Furniture, etc. .. | 348 | 11 | 356 | 4 | 360 | 8 |
| Paper, Printing, etc. . . | 381 | 5 | 391 | 9 | 397 | 6 |
| Other Manufacturing | 351 | 3 | 359 | 5 | 364 | 6 |
| All Manufacturing Groups .. | 353 | 3 | 361 | 10 | 367 | 9 |
| Building and Con- struction .. | 361 | 9 | 368 | 2 | 375 | 11 |
| Railway Services .. | 352 | 10 | 357 | 4 | 366 | 8 |
| Road and Air Trans- port .. | 356 | 4 | 363 | 2 | 369 | 0 |
| Shipping and Steve- doring .. | 345 | 8 | 356 | 2 | 362 | 8 |
| Communication .. | 384 | 11 | 397 | 1 | 411 | 3 |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade .. | 360 | 2 | 367 | 3 | 371 | 4 |
| Public Authority (n.e.i.), Community and Business Ser- vices .. | 351 | 0 | 357 | 8 | 363 | 4 |
| Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc. .. | 339 | 6 | 347 | 11 | 352 | 5 |
| All Industrial Groups | 357 | 11 | 365 | 11 | 372 | 4 |

65.—INDEXES OF MINIMUM WEEKLY AND
HOURLY WAGE RATES AND STANDARD
HOURS OF WORK: ADULT MALES.

| State. | 30th June, 1961. | 30th June, 1962. | 30th June, 1963. |
|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| WEEKLY WAGE RATES.(a) | | | |
| New South Wales .. | 129.9 | 132.0 | 134.6 |
| Victoria .. | 124.1 | 128.7 | 130.6 |
| Queensland .. | 126.5 | 127.4 | 129.7 |
| South Australia .. | 121.2 | 125.8 | 128.3 |
| Western Australia .. | 128.3 | 128.9 | 130.7 |
| Tasmania .. | 124.7 | 128.4 | 130.7 |
| Australia .. | 126.7 | 129.6 | 131.8 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| HOURLY WAGE RATES.(b) | | | |
| New South Wales .. | 129.9 | 132.0 | 134.6 |
| Victoria .. | 124.0 | 128.5 | 130.5 |
| Queensland .. | 126.5 | 127.3 | 129.5 |
| South Australia .. | 121.1 | 125.7 | 128.2 |
| Western Australia .. | 128.7 | 129.1 | 131.0 |
| Tasmania .. | 124.8 | 128.4 | 130.8 |
| Australia .. | 126.8 | 129.5 | 131.8 |

| | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| STANDARD HOURS OF WORK.(c) | | | |
| New South Wales .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Victoria .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Queensland .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| South Australia .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Western Australia .. | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.8 |
| Tasmania .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Australia .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

(a) Base: Weighted average weekly wage, Australia, 1954 (282s. 5d.) = 100. (b) Base: Weighted average hourly wage, Australia, 1954 (84.90d.) = 100.

(c) Base: Weighted average standard hours, Australia, 1954 (39.96) = 100.

**66.—WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT:
INDUSTRIAL GROUPS, AUSTRALIA, PERSONS.**

(Excluding Rural Industry, Private Domestic Service and Defence Forces.)
(‘000.)

| Industrial Group. | June, 1959. | June, 1960. | June, 1961. | June, 1962. | June, 1963. |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Mining and Quarrying .. | 49.7 | 49.9 | 49.6 | 47.8 | 47.5 |
| Manufacturing .. | 1,051.8 | 1,110.7 | 1,055.0 | 1,105.7 | 1,138.4 |
| Gas, Electricity, Water Supply, etc. .. | 89.9 | 90.7 | 94.7 | 96.5 | 97.9 |
| Building and Construction .. | 266.9 | 272.0 | 279.7 | 281.0 | 287.0 |
| Road Transport and Storage .. | 71.3 | 74.1 | 77.4 | 77.6 | 79.8 |
| Shipping and Stevedoring .. | 44.3 | 43.4 | 43.4 | 39.1 | 39.3 |
| Rail and Air Transport .. | 86.0 | 84.7 | 86.6 | 85.2 | 85.2 |
| Communication .. | 92.7 | 93.0 | 93.5 | 93.9 | 95.1 |
| Finance and Property .. | 116.2 | 126.5 | 134.6 | 137.7 | 142.8 |
| Retail Trade .. | 323.0 | 337.0 | 342.0 | 350.0 | 366.8 |
| Other Commerce .. | 197.9 | 205.7 | 210.6 | 209.6 | 214.4 |
| Public Authority Activity, n.e.i. .. | 124.5 | 125.2 | 129.6 | 133.6 | 138.9 |
| Health, Hospitals, etc. .. | 123.6 | 128.5 | 133.6 | 139.5 | 145.0 |
| Education .. | 116.7 | 124.0 | 130.7 | 141.0 | 148.2 |
| Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc. .. | 139.3 | 143.7 | 148.9 | 149.0 | 156.4 |
| Other Industries .. | 110.9 | 117.4 | 123.3 | 126.3 | 130.7 |
| Total .. | 3,004.7 | 3,126.5 | 3,133.2 | 3,213.5 | 3,313.4 |

67.—WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT.

(Excluding Rural Industry, Private Domestic Service
and Defence Forces.)

('000.)

| June— | N.S.W. | Vic. | Qld. | S.A. | W.A. | Tas. | Aust.(a) |
|-------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|----------|
|-------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|----------|

MALES.

| | | | | | | | |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---------|
| 1957 .. | 823.5 | 599.1 | 282.7 | 193.3 | 143.3 | 68.2 | 2,128.0 |
| 1958 .. | 826.4 | 610.1 | 284.6 | 194.4 | 143.1 | 69.5 | 2,147.9 |
| 1959 .. | 836.2 | 621.8 | 290.1 | 201.1 | 144.9 | 70.4 | 2,185.6 |
| 1960 .. | 870.6 | 643.5 | 293.7 | 206.4 | 147.5 | 72.6 | 2,256.8 |
| 1961 .. | 876.5 | 643.6 | 291.7 | 207.5 | 148.5 | 73.2 | 2,264.3 |
| 1962 .. | 894.2 | 654.3 | 294.5 | 211.2 | 154.7 | 73.6 | 2,308.0 |
| 1963(b) .. | 914.5 | 675.3 | 304.7 | 219.1 | 160.0 | 75.0 | 2,376.8 |

FEMALES.

| | | | | | | | |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1957 .. | 307.2 | 238.8 | 94.6 | 64.1 | 46.1 | 22.2 | 778.6 |
| 1958 .. | 312.5 | 244.1 | 95.5 | 66.0 | 47.3 | 22.9 | 794.3 |
| 1959 .. | 321.2 | 253.5 | 97.7 | 68.4 | 48.4 | 23.2 | 819.1 |
| 1960 .. | 342.7 | 269.7 | 102.3 | 72.6 | 50.4 | 24.5 | 869.7 |
| 1961 .. | 343.6 | 266.2 | 102.1 | 72.3 | 51.2 | 24.9 | 868.9 |
| 1962 .. | 359.0 | 276.5 | 104.7 | 76.7 | 53.4 | 25.5 | 905.5 |
| 1963(b) .. | 369.7 | 284.7 | 108.8 | 80.8 | 55.5 | 25.5 | 936.6 |

PERSONS.

| | | | | | | | |
|------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| 1957 .. | 1,130.7 | 837.9 | 377.3 | 257.4 | 189.4 | 90.4 | 2,906.6 |
| 1958 .. | 1,138.9 | 854.2 | 380.1 | 260.4 | 190.4 | 92.4 | 2,942.2 |
| 1959 .. | 1,157.4 | 875.3 | 387.8 | 269.5 | 193.3 | 93.6 | 3,004.7 |
| 1960 .. | 1,213.3 | 913.2 | 396.0 | 279.0 | 197.9 | 97.1 | 3,126.5 |
| 1961 .. | 1,220.1 | 909.8 | 393.8 | 279.8 | 199.7 | 98.1 | 3,133.2 |
| 1962 .. | 1,253.2 | 930.8 | 399.2 | 287.9 | 208.1 | 99.1 | 3,213.5 |
| 1963(b) .. | 1,284.2 | 960.0 | 413.5 | 299.9 | 215.5 | 100.5 | 3,313.4 |

(a) Includes N.T. and A.C.T.

(b) Subject to revision.

**68.—AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS(a) PER
EMPLOYED MALE UNIT.(b)**

(£)

| State. | 1958- 59. | 1959- 60. | 1960- 61. | 1961- 62. | 1962- 63. |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| N.S.W.(c) .. | 21.14 | 22.83 | 24.06 | 24.55 | 25.08 |
| Vic. .. | 20.98 | 22.74 | 23.58 | 24.26 | 25.05 |
| Qld. .. | 18.62 | 19.71 | 20.79 | 21.61 | 22.18 |
| S.A.(d) .. | 19.29 | 20.91 | 21.68 | 22.37 | 22.91 |
| W.A. .. | 18.31 | 19.61 | 20.77 | 21.51 | 22.12 |
| Tas. .. | 19.56 | 20.96 | 21.66 | 22.64 | 22.95 |
| Aust. .. | 20.34 | 21.93 | 22.98 | 23.62 | 24.23 |

(a) Includes award wages, salaries, overtime, over-award and bonus, etc., payments. (b) Male units represent the number of males plus a proportion of females based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings. (c) Includes A.C.T. (d) Includes N.T.

69.—INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES.(a)

| State or Territory and Year. | No. of Disputes. | Workers Involved. | Working Days Lost. | Estimated Loss in Wages. (£'000.) |
|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1962. | | | | |
| N.S.W. .. | 752 | 208,967 | 303,400 | 1,285.9 |
| Vic. .. | 166 | 73,245 | 100,606 | 418.6 |
| Qld. .. | 175 | 41,766 | 75,951 | 299.4 |
| S.A. .. | 31 | 11,848 | 14,599 | 59.4 |
| W.A. .. | 28 | 8,363 | 6,300 | 25.0 |
| Tas. .. | 18 | 5,126 | 3,993 | 17.5 |
| N.T. .. | 6 | 428 | 298 | 1.3 |
| A.C.T. .. | 7 | 4,110 | 3,608 | 15.0 |
| Australia .. | 1,183 | 353,853 | 508,755 | 2,122.1 |
| 1961 .. | 815 | 300,357 | 606,811 | 2,724 |
| 1960 .. | 1,145 | 603,279 | 725,107 | 2,927 |
| 1959 .. | 869 | 237,471 | 365,039 | 1,377 |
| 1958 .. | 987 | 282,849 | 439,890 | 1,591 |
| 1957 .. | 1,103 | 337,043 | 630,213 | 2,309 |
| 1956 .. | 1,306 | 427,983 | 1,121,383 | 3,967 |
| 1955 .. | 1,532 | 444,647 | 1,010,884 | 3,310 |
| 1954 .. | 1,490 | 370,074 | 901,639 | 3,021 |
| 1953 .. | 1,459 | 496,046 | 1,050,830 | 3,337 |

(a) Involving a stoppage of 10 man-days or more.

**70.—TRADE UNION MEMBERSHIP, 31st
DECEMBER, 1962.**

| State or Territory. | Membership. | | |
|------------------------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| | Males. | Females. | Persons. |
| N.S.W. .. | 616,368 | 148,877 | 765,245 |
| Vic. .. | 393,667 | 104,351 | 498,018 |
| Qld. .. | 254,980 | 79,019 | 333,999 |
| S.A. .. | 136,474 | 23,916 | 160,390 |
| W.A. .. | 100,327 | 20,740 | 121,067 |
| Tas. .. | 47,588 | 9,667 | 57,255 |
| N.T. .. | 3,163 | 407 | 3,570 |
| A.C.T. .. | 9,287 | 1,653 | 10,940 |
| Australia .. | 1,561,854 | 388,630 | 1,950,484 |

**71.—TRADE UNION MEMBERSHIP: INDUSTRIAL
GROUPS, AUSTRALIA.**

| Industrial Group. | 1960. | 1961. | 1962. |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Mining .. | 37,724 | 35,288 | 35,331 |
| Manufacturing .. | 704,295 | 691,178 | 708,655 |
| Building .. | 137,825 | 143,923 | 145,549 |
| Transport .. | 231,161 | 227,202 | 232,393 |
| Public Authority (n.e.i.) .. | 331,166 | 341,000 | 353,965 |
| Miscellaneous .. | 470,221 | 456,012 | 474,591 |
| All Groups .. | 1,912,392 | 1,894,603 | 1,950,484 |

72.—COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC ACCOUNT (CONSOLIDATED REVENUE,
LOAN AND TRUST FUNDS): SUMMARY OF TRANSACTIONS.
(£ million.)

| Particulars. | 1960-61. | 1961-62. | 1962-63. |
|--|----------|----------|----------|
| Expenditure— | | | |
| Consolidated Revenue Fund(a) .. | 1,495.7 | 1,619.4 | 1,659.0 |
| Loan Fund | 227.6 | 273.6 | 334.8 |
| Total Expenditure | 1,723.3 | 1,893.0 | 1,993.8 |
| Redemptions | 101.3 | 94.6 | 89.6 |
| Total Expenditure and Redemptions | 1,824.6 | 1,987.6 | 2,083.4 |
| Receipts— | | | |
| Consolidated Revenue Fund | 1,638.3 | 1,641.5 | 1,685.4 |
| National Debt Sinking Fund | 73.8 | 76.7 | 81.8 |
| Net Movement in Cash Balances of Other Trust Funds | -12.0 | 2.2 | 15.2 |
| Total Receipts | 1,700.1 | 1,720.4 | 1,782.4 |
| Excess of Expenditure and Redemptions over Receipts to be met from Borrowings | 124.5 | 267.2 | 301.0 |
| Borrowings— | | | |
| Public Loan Proceeds | 140.3 | 240.2 | 317.1 |
| Net Change in Temporary Borrowings .. | -15.0 | +22.0 | -15.5 |
| Net Change in Cash Balances | -0.8 | +5.0 | -0.6 |
| Total | 124.5 | 267.2 | 301.0 |

(a) Excludes payments to Loan Consolidation and Investment Reserve:
1960-61, £142.6 million; 1961-62, £22.1 million; 1962-63, £26.4 million.

73.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND: RECEIPTS.

(£'000.)

| Source of Revenue. | 1960-61. | 1961-62. | 1962-63. |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Taxes— | | | |
| Customs .. | 101,785 | 85,160 | 105,081 |
| Excise | 257,409 | 265,645 | 274,478 |
| Sales | 173,040 | 148,824 | 156,475 |
| Income | 807,266 | 828,150 | 810,590 |
| Pay-roll .. | 61,260 | 60,971 | 63,255 |
| Estate | 14,807 | 17,029 | 17,850 |
| Gift | 2,783 | 2,797 | 3,164 |
| Primary Production and other charges | 6,889 | 7,948 | 9,566 |
| Total .. | 1,425,239 | 1,416,524 | 1,440,459 |
| Business U'takings— | | | |
| P.M.G.'s Dept. .. | 136,165 | 139,814 | 150,689 |
| Railways .. | 6,149 | 6,222 | 6,937 |
| Broadcasting and Television Services | 11,553 | 12,353 | 13,574 |
| Total .. | 153,867 | 158,389 | 171,200 |
| Territories | 5,455 | 5,996 | 7,732 |
| Other | 53,718 | 60,633 | 65,995 |
| Grand Total .. | 1,638,279 | 1,641,542 | 1,685,386 |

**74.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED
REVENUE FUND: EXPENDITURE.**
(£'000.)

| Head of Expenditure. | 1960-61. | 1961-62. | 1962-63. |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Debt Charges .. | 67,595 | 68,736 | 67,842 |
| Defence Services(a) .. | 200,658 | 181,612 | 150,373 |
| War and Repatriation Services .. | 133,333 | 139,740 | 149,156 |
| Business U'takings— P.M.G.'s Dept. .. | 152,281 | 161,711 | 168,995 |
| Railways .. | 5,864 | 6,919 | 7,523 |
| Broadcasting and Television .. | 12,801 | 15,647 | 17,888 |
| Overseas Telecom- munications .. | .. | 1,000 | 3,500 |
| Territories— Northern Territory | 11,384 | 14,138 | 15,948 |
| Australian Capital Territory .. | 17,962 | 18,831 | 22,299 |
| Papua and New Guinea .. | 15,626 | 18,046 | 20,879 |
| Norfolk Island .. | 32 | 38 | 46 |
| Cocos (Keeling) Is. National Welfare Fund(b) .. | 64 | 39 | 42 |
| Subsidies and Boun- ties .. | 326,447 | 360,877 | 374,425 |
| Payments to or for the States .. | 22,561 | 34,221 | 33,207 |
| Loan Consolidation and Investment Reserve .. | 363,191 | 406,030 | 434,448 |
| Other Expenditure .. | 142,561 | 22,155 | 26,378 |
| | 165,919 | 191,802 | 192,437 |
| Grand Total .. | 1,638,279 | 1,641,542 | 1,685,386 |

(a) In addition, amounts of £23,641,000 and £66,070,000 were provided in 1961-62 and 1962-63 respectively from Loan Fund. (b) Payments to the Fund. For details of expenditure from the Fund, see Table No. 76.

**75.—COMMONWEALTH LOAN FUND:
EXPENDITURE. (£'000.)**

| Particulars. | 1961-62. | 1962-63. |
|--|----------------|----------------|
| Loans Raised for the Commonwealth— | | |
| Assistance to States for Housing | 50,400 | 48,611 |
| Defence Services | 23,641 | 66,070 |
| War and Repatriation Services | 1,577 | 607 |
| Loan—Qantas | 11,827 | 2,067 |
| Loan — Australian National Airlines Commission | .. | 560 |
| Mount Isa Railway Agreement | 3,750 | 5,959 |
| Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Authority | .. | 13,100 |
| Works and other purposes—repayments | Cr. 30 | Cr. 17 |
| Redemptions | 21,316 | 8,227 |
| Balance at 30th June | 98 | 49 |
| Total | 112,579 | 145,233 |
| Loans Raised for States— | | |
| Proceeds paid to States | 194,220 | 200,507 |
| Redemptions | 12,331 | 35,654 |
| Total | 206,551 | 236,161 |

76.—COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE ON SOCIAL AND HEALTH SERVICES.

(£'000.)

| Social and Health Services. | 1960–61. | 1961–62. | 1962–63. |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| Social Benefits— | | | |
| Age and Invalid Pensions | 157,926 | 180,245 | 187,754 |
| Child Endowment | 74,303 | 66,378 | 67,710 |
| Commonwealth Rehabilitation Service .. | 693 | 723 | 698 |
| Funeral Benefits | 367 | 376 | 401 |
| Maternity Allowances | 3,898 | 3,908 | 3,781 |
| Unemployment, Sickness and Special Benefits | 7,140 | 15,905 | 14,657 |
| Widows' Pensions | 13,468 | 15,094 | 15,677 |
| Health Benefits— | | | |
| Hospital Benefits | 20,668 | 22,197 | 23,663 |
| Medical Benefits | 9,976 | 10,917 | 11,737 |
| Medical Benefits for Pensioners | 4,200 | 4,398 | 4,573 |
| Milk for Children | 3,560 | 3,742 | 3,727 |
| Pharmaceutical Benefits | 20,543 | 26,092 | 28,522 |
| Pharmaceutical Benefits for Pensioners .. | 7,338 | 9,097 | 9,933 |
| Tuberculosis Campaign | 5,126 | 5,206 | 5,677 |
| Miscellaneous | 1,046 | 848 | 765 |
| Rental Rebates | 352 | 65 | 19 |
| Total | 330,604 | 365,191 | 379,294 |

77.—COMMONWEALTH AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

| Year ended 30th June— | Pensioners.(a) | | Pension Payments during year. | Maximum Weekly Pensions. | |
|-----------------------|----------------|-----------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|----|
| | Age. | In-valid. | | | |
| | No. | No. | £'000. | s. | d. |
| 1954 .. | 397,784 | 73,732 | 81,293 | 70 | 0 |
| 1955 .. | 425,556 | 78,498 | 88,006 | 70 | 0 |
| 1956 .. | 446,207 | 82,775 | 101,625 | 80 | 0 |
| 1957 .. | 465,781 | 88,236 | 109,210 | 80 | 0 |
| 1958 .. | 496,757 | 77,451 | 121,577 | 87 | 6 |
| 1959 .. | 513,789 | 83,853 | 129,571 | 87 | 6 |
| 1960 .. | 538,022 | 80,816 | 147,005 | 95 | 0 |
| 1961 .. | 562,790 | 88,642 | 157,926 | 100 | 0 |
| 1962 .. | 594,012 | 97,246 | 180,245 | 105 | 0 |
| 1963 .. | 607,350 | 104,038 | 187,754 | b105 | 0 |

(a) Prior to 1957, excludes pensioners in benevolent homes. (b) From October, 1963, the rate has been increased to 115s. for single pensioners.

NOTE.—Age pensions are payable to women 60 years of age and over and to men 65 years of age and over. Invalid pensions are payable after five years' residence in Australia to British subjects of sixteen years or over who are permanently incapacitated for work or are permanently blind. Except for those paid to blind persons, age and invalid pensions are subject to a means test. Payments to invalid pensioners commenced 15th December, 1910. From 30th June, 1940, invalid pensioners qualified by age and residence for age pensions have been transferred to the age pension list.

78.—COMMONWEALTH CHILD ENDOWMENT.

| Year ended 30th June— | Family Groups. | | Approved Institutions. | | Total Amount Paid during year. |
|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Claims in Force. | Endowed Children. | No. | Endowed Children. | |
| | No. | No. | | No. | £'000. |
| 1954.. | 1,280,439 | 2,689,577 | 387 | 27,397 | 50,761 |
| 1955.. | 1,304,227 | 2,764,167 | 392 | 24,394 | 52,530 |
| 1956.. | 1,339,807 | 2,854,524 | 392 | 21,140 | a 60,381 |
| 1957.. | 1,378,169 | 2,957,046 | 397 | 21,145 | 57,037 |
| 1958.. | 1,415,378 | 3,051,699 | 415 | 22,246 | 58,734 |
| 1959.. | 1,451,516 | 3,149,516 | 421 | 22,307 | a 67,540 |
| 1960.. | 1,476,835 | 3,228,657 | 443 | 23,756 | 62,532 |
| 1961.. | 1,501,180 | 3,313,225 | 465 | 27,077 | a 74,303 |
| 1962.. | 1,523,074 | 3,395,449 | 479 | 24,685 | 66,378 |
| 1963.. | 1,535,388 | 3,432,166 | 497 | 25,454 | 67,710 |

(a) Expenditure for this year includes five twelve-weekly payments instead of the usual four twelve-weekly payments for endowments paid to the credit of bank accounts.

NOTE.—From 1st July, 1941, the scheme provided for payment of 5s. per week (increased to 7s. 6d. per week from 26th June, 1945, and to 10s. per week from 9th November, 1948) for each child in excess of one under sixteen years of age maintained in a family, and for each child under sixteen years of age in an approved institution. From 20th June, 1950, the rate of 5s. per week has been payable for the eldest or only child under sixteen years of age.

79.—COMMONWEALTH WIDOWS' PENSIONS.

| Year ended 30th June— | Class "A" Widows' Pensions Current. | Total Widows' Pensions Current. (a) | Amount Paid during Year. | Average Weekly Pension. |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| | No. | No. | £'000. | s. d. |
| 1954 .. | 18,100 | 40,742 | 6,626 | 63 4 |
| 1955 .. | 18,683 | 41,561 | 6,862 | 64 1 |
| 1956 .. | 19,511 | 42,947 | 7,723 | 73 9 |
| 1957 .. | 20,648 | 45,416 | 8,862 | 77 6 |
| 1958 .. | 20,970 | 46,928 | 9,832 | 84 6 |
| 1959 .. | 22,296 | 49,706 | 10,777 | 85 0 |
| 1960 .. | 23,240 | 51,922 | 12,137 | 92 10 |
| 1961 .. | 24,491 | 55,436 | 13,468 | 98 1 |
| 1962 .. | 24,584 | 56,836 | 15,094 | 104 4 |
| 1963 .. | 25,261 | 58,477 | 15,677 | 104 6 |

(a) Includes widows in benevolent homes.

NOTE.—Inaugurated 1st July, 1942. Subject to residence, income and property conditions, widows' pensions are payable to the following classes of women (with weekly rates operating from October, 1963):—(i) Class "A": a widow who is maintaining one or more children under sixteen years, £5 15s.; (ii) Class "B": a widow who is not less than fifty years of age, £5 2s. 6d.; (iii) Class "C": a widow who is in necessitous circumstances, for not longer than 26 weeks after husband's death or until the birth of her child if she is pregnant, £5 2s. 6d. Eligible widows may receive supplementary assistance of 10s. a week, and an additional 15s. a week may be paid for every child.

80.—COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

| Year Ended 30th June— | Claims Paid. | | | Amount Paid. |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| | On Single Births. | On Multiple Births. | Total Claims Paid. | |
| | No. | No. | No. | £'000. |
| 1954 .. | 197,444 | 2,370 | 199,814 | 3,226 |
| 1955 .. | 205,775 | 2,404 | 208,179 | 3,362 |
| 1956 .. | 210,291 | 2,574 | 212,865 | 3,410 |
| 1957 .. | 214,171 | 2,446 | 216,617 | 3,482 |
| 1958 .. | 218,496 | 2,653 | 221,149 | 3,560 |
| 1959 .. | 223,070 | 2,709 | 225,779 | 3,599 |
| 1960 .. | 226,682 | 2,707 | 229,389 | 3,652 |
| 1961 .. | 236,678 | 2,706 | 239,384 | 3,898 |
| 1962 .. | 238,215 | 2,626 | 240,841 | 3,908 |
| 1963 .. | 232,697 | 2,367 | 235,064 | 3,781 |

NOTE.—From 1st July, 1947, the allowances payable have been as follows:—

- (i) where there are no other children under sixteen years—£15.
- (ii) where there are one or two other children under sixteen years—£16.
- (iii) where there are three or more other children under sixteen years—£17 10s.

Where more than one child is born at a birth the amount is increased by £5 in respect of each additional child born at that birth.

81.—COMMONWEALTH WAR AND SERVICE PENSIONS.

| Year Ended 30th June— | Pensions Granted during Year. | Pensions in Force at End of Year. | Amount Paid in Pensions. | Average Fort-nightly Pension at 30th June. |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| | No. | No. | £'000. | £ s. d. |

WAR PENSIONS.

| | | | | |
|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| 1958 .. | 32,180 | 628,362 | 50,278 | 3 0 5 |
| 1959 .. | 30,761 | 642,047 | 50,857 | 3 1 4 |
| 1960 .. | 31,703 | 654,336 | 54,362 | 3 5 7 |
| 1961 .. | 30,270 | 661,290 | 61,051 | 3 8 2 |
| 1962 .. | 34,337 | 670,178 | 62,859 | 3 11 0 |
| 1963 .. | 36,118 | 670,401 | 70,518 | 3 14 3 |

SERVICE PENSIONS.

| | | | | |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1958 .. | 8,015 | 42,203 | 5,630 | 5 9 4 |
| 1959 .. | 7,613 | 44,372 | 6,220 | 5 8 3 |
| 1960 .. | 6,798 | 45,818 | 6,748 | 5 16 3 |
| 1961 .. | 9,928 | 50,302 | 7,783 | 6 7 7 |
| 1962 .. | 13,007 | 57,588 | 10,430 | 6 19 4 |
| 1963 .. | 11,485 | 62,161 | 10,829 | 7 1 0 |

NOTE.—Service pensions are payable to ex-members of the Forces—

(i) on reaching the age of 60 years for men and 55 years for women;

(ii) permanently unemployable; or

(iii) suffering from pulmonary tuberculosis;

With the exception of (iii), male members must have served in a theatre of war and females must have served abroad. Service pensions have operated since 1st January, 1936.

82.—COMMONWEALTH UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS.

| Age and Conjugal Condition. | Maximum Weekly Benefit. | | | | Per- missible Weekly Income. | Total Benefit Plus Income Weekly. |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| | Claim- ant. | Spouse. (a) | Child. | Total. | | |
| | <i>s. d.</i> | <i>s. d.</i> | <i>s. d.</i> | <i>s. d.</i> | <i>s. d.</i> | <i>s. d.</i> |
| Unmarried— | | | | | | |
| 16 years and under | | | | | | |
| 18 | 35 0 | .. | 15 0 | 50 0 | 20 0 | 70 0 |
| 18 years and under | | | | | | |
| 21 | 47 6 | .. | 15 0 | 62 6 | 20 0 | 82 6 |
| 21 years and over | 82 6 | .. | 15 0 | 97 6 | 40 0 | 137 6 |
| Married | 82 6 | 60 0 | 15 0 | 157 6 | 40 0 | 197 6 |

(a) The benefit may be paid in respect of claimant's housekeeper where no such benefit is payable in respect of his wife, provided there are one or more children under sixteen years of age in the home and the woman is substantially dependent on the claimant but is not employed by him. Rates have operated from 28th February, 1962.

83.—COMMONWEALTH UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS.

| Year. | Unemployment. | Sickness. | Special. (a) | Total. |
|-------|---------------|-----------|-----------------|--------|
|-------|---------------|-----------|-----------------|--------|

NUMBER ADMITTED TO BENEFIT.

| | | | | | |
|---------|----|---------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1957-58 | .. | 143,877 | 54,517 | 17,886 | 216,280 |
| 1958-59 | .. | 145,016 | 58,680 | 13,701 | 217,397 |
| 1959-60 | .. | 108,224 | 59,159 | 14,590 | 181,973 |
| 1960-61 | .. | 161,113 | 58,184 | 14,001 | 233,298 |
| 1961-62 | .. | 278,936 | 63,586 | 7,466 | 349,988 |
| 1962-63 | .. | 200,982 | 66,402 | 8,227 | 275,611 |

AVERAGE WEEKLY NUMBER ON BENEFIT.

| | | | | | |
|---------|----|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1957-58 | .. | 23,847 | 7,262 | 2,812 | 33,921 |
| 1958-59 | .. | 27,669 | 8,242 | 2,596 | 38,507 |
| 1959-60 | .. | 21,374 | 8,755 | 2,650 | 32,779 |
| 1960-61 | .. | 21,569 | 8,513 | 2,829 | 32,911 |
| 1961-62 | .. | 52,950 | 9,286 | 2,867 | 65,103 |
| 1962-63 | .. | 39,706 | 10,514 | 2,647 | 52,867 |

BENEFITS PAID. (£'000.)

| | | | | | |
|---------|----|--------|-------|-----|--------|
| 1957-58 | .. | 4,920 | 1,857 | 554 | 7,331 |
| 1958-59 | .. | 5,959 | 2,197 | 497 | 8,653 |
| 1959-60 | .. | 4,505 | 2,238 | 510 | 7,253 |
| 1960-61 | .. | 4,469 | 2,151 | 520 | 7,140 |
| 1961-62 | .. | 12,637 | 2,665 | 603 | 15,905 |
| 1962-63 | .. | 10,651 | 3,375 | 631 | 14,657 |

(a) Includes migrants in reception and training centres.

84.—COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX AND SOCIAL SERVICES CONTRIBUTION.

I.—INDIVIDUALS.

Income Tax and Social Services Contribution is levied if the income remaining after allowing deductions exceeds £104. An aged person (i.e., a man aged 65 or more or a woman aged 60 or more) is not taxed if the net income does not exceed £455.

The tax on specified incomes derived in the year ended 30th June, 1963, is as follows:—

(£)

| Income. (a) | Without Depen- dants. | With Dependants. | | |
|----------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | Wife. | Wife, One Child. | Wife, Two Children. |
| 150 .. | 1.00 | .. | .. | .. |
| 200 .. | 2.40 | .. | .. | .. |
| 300 .. | 7.50 | 1.20 | .. | .. |
| 400 .. | 15.45 | 5.00 | 1.45 | .. |
| 500 .. | 25.75 | 12.00 | 5.50 | 2.40 |
| 600 .. | 37.60 | 21.30 | 12.75 | 7.60 |
| 800 .. | 66.10 | 45.25 | 33.60 | 25.85 |
| 1,000 .. | 100.95 | 75.55 | 61.00 | 51.20 |
| 1,500 .. | 214.55 | 178.80 | 157.50 | 142.35 |
| 2,000 .. | 357.45 | 313.85 | 286.90 | 268.65 |
| 3,000 .. | 716.05 | 660.00 | 625.30 | 601.65 |
| 5,000 .. | 1,616.20 | 1,546.00 | 1,501.35 | 1,469.40 |

(a) Income remaining after allowing all deductions other than deductions for dependants.

84.—COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX AND SOCIAL SERVICES CONTRIBUTION—*continued.*

Concessional Deductions.—The following concessional deductions from income derived during the year ended 30th June, 1963, are allowed to resident taxpayers:—

1. Dependants, Parents and Housekeeper—

| Dependants, Parents and Housekeeper (Resident). | Amount of Deduction. (a) |
|--|--------------------------------|
| | £ |
| Spouse of taxpayer | 143 |
| Daughter-housekeeper | 143 |
| One child under 16 years of age .. | 91 |
| Each other child under 16 years of age | 65 |
| Student child 16–21 years of age .. | 91 |
| Invalid relative | 91 |
| Parent or parent-in-law of taxpayer .. | 143 |
| Housekeeper | 143 |

(a) If a dependant, parent or parent-in-law (other than housekeeper) has a separate net income, is not wholly maintained, or is maintained for part only of the year the deduction is reduced.

2. (i) Medical, etc., expenses (including dental expenses, artificial limbs or eyes, hearing aids, etc., the remuneration of an attendant of a person who is blind, etc.) up to £150 each for the taxpayer, a dependant or other child under 21 years of age; (ii) funeral expenses up to £30 per dependant; (iii) life assurance premiums, etc., up to £400; and (iv) education expenses incurred up to £100 for each child or dependant under 21 receiving full-time education.

Other Deductions.—The following other deductions from income are allowed to residents and non-residents:—(i) Rates and taxes on property; (ii) gifts to public, charitable, etc., institutions; and (iii) one-third of amounts paid on calls to certain mining, forestry and oil prospecting companies.

84.—COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX AND SOCIAL SERVICES CONTRIBUTION—*continued.*

Payment of Tax.—(i) Employees pay the tax as a deduction from wages. Deductions in 1963–64 will be used to pay tax on 1963–64 income. Any difference between the deductions and the Income Tax and Social Services Contribution assessed will be adjusted by cash payment. The scale of weekly deductions is available at all Post Offices.

(ii) Non-employees in 1963–64 will pay a provisional tax on that year's income. The 1963–64 provisional tax will be adjusted in 1964–65 when the actual tax on 1963–64 income is known.

II.—COMPANIES.

Rates of Tax.—Income Derived, 1962–63.
(Pence per £1 of Taxable Income.)

| Type of Company. | First £5,000 of In- come. | Re- mainder of In- come. | Undis- tributed amount, ad- ditional Tax. |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| Private Companies .. | 60 | 84 | 120 |
| Co-operative and Non- profit Companies .. | 72 | 96 | .. |
| Life Assurance Com- panies— | | | |
| Mutual | 60 | 84 | .. |
| Other— | | | |
| (i) Mutual Income | 60 | 84 | .. |
| (ii) Other Income | (a) 84 | 96 | .. |
| Other Companies .. | (a) 84 | 96 | .. |
| Interest paid to a Non- resident(b) | 96 | 96 | .. |

(a) Non-resident companies only—Dividends 72 pence. (b) If the Non-resident is not a company, tax is paid only on income in excess of £104.

NOTE.—A resident company is allowed a rebate of tax in respect of dividends received.

85.—COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX AND SOCIAL SERVICES CONTRIBUTION.

1961-62 Assessment Year.(a)

INDIVIDUALS.

| Grade of Actual Income. | | | Number of Tax-payers. | Total Taxable Income. | Net Income Tax and Contribution Assessed. |
|-------------------------|--------|----|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|
| £ | £ | | | £'000. | £'000. |
| 105- | 199 | .. | 159,541 | 23,698 | 197 |
| 200- | 299 | .. | 185,229 | 42,725 | 770 |
| 300- | 399 | .. | 215,468 | 68,277 | 2,100 |
| 400- | 499 | .. | 244,387 | 97,779 | 4,134 |
| 500- | 599 | .. | 265,308 | 128,371 | 6,903 |
| 600- | 699 | .. | 291,960 | 164,792 | 10,486 |
| 700- | 799 | .. | 281,872 | 178,817 | 12,853 |
| 800- | 899 | .. | 302,734 | 208,182 | 16,285 |
| 900- | 999 | .. | 342,070 | 253,077 | 21,267 |
| 1,000- | 1,099 | .. | 353,179 | 280,315 | 25,227 |
| 1,100- | 1,199 | .. | 312,243 | 267,137 | 25,688 |
| 1,200- | 1,299 | .. | 266,540 | 247,973 | 25,518 |
| 1,300- | 1,399 | .. | 216,529 | 217,550 | 23,821 |
| 1,400- | 1,499 | .. | 167,256 | 180,910 | 21,009 |
| 1,500- | 1,999 | .. | 433,485 | 557,458 | 74,346 |
| 2,000- | 2,999 | .. | 208,536 | 387,785 | 67,925 |
| 3,000- | 3,999 | .. | 55,817 | 158,004 | 36,735 |
| 4,000- | 4,999 | .. | 23,604 | 89,161 | 24,841 |
| 5,000- | 9,999 | .. | 26,167 | 149,802 | 54,686 |
| 10,000- | 14,999 | .. | 3,014 | 32,246 | 15,245 |
| 15,000 and over | | .. | 1,441 | 29,193 | 16,188 |
| Total Residents .. | | | 4,356,380 | 3,763,252 | 486,224 |
| Total Non-residents | | | 1,425 | 2,264 | 477 |
| Grand Total .. | | | 4,357,805 | 3,765,516 | 486,701 |

(a) Assessed on incomes for year 1960-61.

86.—COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX AND SOCIAL SERVICES CONTRIBUTION.

1961-62 Assessment Year.(a)

RESIDENT AND NON-RESIDENT TAXABLE COMPANIES.

| Grade of Taxable Income. | | | Number of Tax-payers. | Taxable Income. | Net Tax Assessed. (b) |
|--------------------------|----------|----|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| £ | £ | | | £'000. | £'000. |
| 1- | 999 | .. | 16,935 | 5,953 | 1,480 |
| 1,000- | 4,999 | .. | 20,098 | 53,878 | 12,809 |
| 5,000- | 9,999 | .. | 8,063 | 55,561 | 14,517 |
| 10,000- | 19,999 | .. | 4,259 | 59,241 | 17,100 |
| 20,000- | 49,999 | .. | 2,869 | 88,546 | 26,681 |
| 50,000- | 99,999 | .. | 1,107 | 76,221 | 23,552 |
| 100,000- | 199,999 | .. | 648 | 89,938 | 28,469 |
| 200,000- | 499,999 | .. | 341 | 102,946 | 30,915 |
| 500,000- | 999,999 | .. | 104 | 74,058 | 22,822 |
| 1,000,000 | and over | .. | 102 | 297,113 | 98,132 |
| Total | | | 54,526 | 903,455 | 276,477 |

(a) Assessed on incomes for year 1960-61.

(b) Excludes additional tax levied on the undistributed income of Private Companies—£1,301,000

87.—COMMONWEALTH ESTATE AND GIFT DUTY, 1961-62.

| Grade of Net Value of Estate or Grade of Value of Gift as Assessed. | Estate Duty. | | | Gift Duty. | | |
|--|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Number of Estates. (a) | Dutiable Value. | Net Duty Assessed. | Number of Assess- ments. (b) | Value as Assessed. | Net Duty Assessed. |
| £ £ | | £'000. | £'000. | | £'000. | £'000. |
| 1- 999 .. | .. | .. | .. | 673 | 236 | 8 |
| 1,000- 1,999 .. | 11 | 6 | .. | 280 | 396 | 15 |
| 2,000- 2,999 .. | 304 | 74 | 2 | 1,071 | 2,626 | 78 |
| 3,000- 3,999 .. | 1,091 | 908 | 27 | 858 | 2,894 | 90 |
| 4,000- 4,999 .. | 811 | 1,448 | 43 | 665 | 2,915 | 89 |
| 5,000- 9,999 .. | 6,583 | 19,698 | 582 | 1,791 | 12,785 | 395 |
| 10,000-19,999 .. | 4,149 | 45,551 | 1,715 | 1,272 | 15,587 | 640 |
| 20,000-49,999 .. | 2,719 | 71,111 | 5,259 | 395 | 10,451 | 824 |
| 50,000 and over .. | 781 | 55,681 | 9,536 | 44 | 4,028 | 802 |
| Total .. | 16,449 | 194,477 | 17,164 | 7,049 | 51,918 | 2,941 |

(a) Estates assessments issued during 1961-62.
issued during 1961-62.

(b) Number of assessments

88.—STATE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS.(a)
(£'000.)

REVENUE, 1962-63.

| State. | Taxation. | Business Undertakings. | C'wlth. Grants. | Other. | Total. |
|---------|-----------|------------------------|-----------------|---------|---------|
| N.S.W. | 52,791 | 111,270 | 110,884 | 38,474 | 313,419 |
| Vic. .. | 45,571 | 43,814 | 81,988 | 35,703 | 207,076 |
| Q'land | 16,939 | 36,633 | 52,997 | 16,922 | 123,491 |
| S.A. .. | 13,470 | 24,964 | 37,483 | 17,767 | 93,684 |
| W.A. .. | 7,381 | 22,410 | 37,923 | 10,877 | 78,591 |
| Tas. .. | 4,682 | .. | 18,475 | 8,502 | 31,659 |
| Total | 140,834 | 239,091 | 339,750 | 128,245 | 847,920 |

EXPENDITURE, 1962-63.

| State. | Debt Charges. | Business Undertakings. | Administration, Works, Social Services. | Total. |
|-----------|---------------|------------------------|---|---------|
| N.S.W. .. | 42,201 | 98,614 | 172,447 | 313,262 |
| Vic. .. | 45,451 | 44,074 | 117,550 | 207,075 |
| Q'land .. | 20,058 | 37,216 | 66,190 | 123,464 |
| S.A. .. | 22,744 | 20,837 | 49,813 | 93,394 |
| W.A. .. | 15,411 | 21,574 | 42,359 | 79,344 |
| Tas. .. | 10,204 | (b)1,673 | 20,274 | 32,151 |
| Total .. | 156,069 | 223,988 | 468,633 | 848,690 |

(a) Compiled from monthly statements issued by each Treasury and differs, mainly in regard to the classification of Business Undertakings, from the final budget figures. Excludes Treasury transfers to Business Undertakings revenue. (b) Losses by Transport Commission and contribution to Metropolitan Transport Trust.

89.—STATE NET EXPENDITURE ON SOCIAL SERVICES, 1961-62.

(£'000.)

| State. | Edu- cation. | Health, Hos- pitals and Char- ities. | Law, Order and Public Safety. | Total. |
|-----------|-----------------|---|---|---------|
| N.S.W. .. | 62,987 | 34,658 | 13,299 | 110,944 |
| Vic. .. | 44,632 | 26,441 | 9,494 | 80,567 |
| Qld. .. | 18,008 | 15,065 | 5,634 | 38,707 |
| S.A. .. | 16,267 | 7,973 | 3,148 | 27,388 |
| W.A. .. | 12,508 | 8,400 | 2,638 | 23,546 |
| Tas. .. | 6,361 | 3,737 | 1,547 | 11,645 |
| Total .. | 160,763 | 96,274 | 35,760 | 292,797 |

90.—STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE.(a)

(£'000.)

| State. | 1960-61. | 1961-62. | 1962-63. | Total to 30th June, 1963. |
|-----------|----------|----------|----------|------------------------------------|
| N.S.W. .. | 60,076 | 62,198 | 64,739 | 1,127,829 |
| Vic. .. | 48,588 | 50,461 | 52,341 | b 869,738 |
| Qld. .. | 23,853 | 24,831 | 26,705 | 422,280 |
| S.A. .. | 26,543 | 26,282 | 25,005 | 448,636 |
| W.A. .. | 17,709 | 18,876 | 20,524 | 325,151 |
| Tas. .. | 15,185 | 14,950 | 15,195 | 218,187 |
| Total .. | 191,954 | 197,598 | 204,509 | 3,411,821 |

(a) Public Works, Services, etc., Expenditure, excluding Revenue Deficits, etc. (b) Gross loan expenditure.

**91.—STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE,^(a) 1961-62
AND TOTAL TO 30th JUNE, 1962.**

(£'000.)

| Heads of Expenditure. | 1961-62. | To 30th June, 1962. ^(b) |
|---|----------------|--|
| Public Works and Services— | | |
| Railways, Tramways and Omnibuses .. | 26,803 | 833,993 |
| Roads, Bridges, Harbours, etc. .. | 11,236 | 194,251 |
| Water Supply and Sewerage .. | 32,692 | 387,541 |
| Electricity Supply | 24,173 | 404,376 |
| Public Buildings | 74,213 | 574,843 |
| Loans, Grants to Local Bodies .. | 3,806 | 99,212 |
| Unemployment Relief | —16 | 29,330 |
| Housing | 4,079 | 116,130 |
| Other Public Works, etc. .. | 1,469 | 50,176 |
| Primary Production— | | |
| Land Settlement, etc. .. | 3 | 189,399 |
| Water Conservation, etc. .. | 10,116 | 141,891 |
| Vermin-proof Fencing .. | 23 | 2,140 |
| Agriculture | 379 | 16,179 |
| Agricultural Bank | 1,162 | 17,331 |
| Forestry | 4,531 | 58,398 |
| Mines and Mineral Resources .. | —12 | 27,968 |
| Other Primary Production .. | 987 | 11,441 |
| Other Purposes | 1,954 | 49,721 |
| Total Public Works, Services, etc. | 197,598 | 3,204,320 |

(a) Excludes Revenue Deficits, etc. (b) Includes gross loan expenditure in respect of Victoria.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) indicates excess of repayments to loan funds.

92.—TAXATION: COMMONWEALTH AND STATE.

| Year ended 30th June— | Commonwealth Government. | | State Governments. (a) | Total. Taxation. |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------|------------------------|------------------|
| | Income Taxes. | Other. | | |

AMOUNT. (£'000.)

| | | | | |
|------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| 1954 | 528,181 | 372,269 | 80,400 | 980,850 |
| 1955 | 532,916 | 404,692 | 89,486 | 1,027,094 |
| 1956 | 573,988 | 429,792 | 98,001 | 1,101,781 |
| 1957 | 620,298 | 478,438 | 114,535 | 1,213,271 |
| 1958 | 650,419 | 511,114 | 128,054 | 1,289,587 |
| 1959 | 608,660 | 524,638 | 137,830 | 1,271,128 |
| 1960 | 671,294 | 578,496 | 160,966 | 1,410,756 |
| 1961 | 807,266 | 617,973 | 168,428 | 1,593,667 |
| 1962 | 828,150 | 588,374 | 177,481 | 1,594,005 |
| 1963 | 810,590 | 629,869 | (b) | (b) |

PER HEAD OF POPULATION. (£ s. d.)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|----|----|-----|----|----|
| 1954 | 59 | 6 | 5 | 41 | 17 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 7 | 110 | 4 | 1 |
| 1955 | 58 | 12 | 7 | 44 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 17 | 11 | 112 | 19 | 11 |
| 1956 | 61 | 12 | 6 | 46 | 2 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 7 | 118 | 5 | 10 |
| 1957 | 65 | 1 | 5 | 50 | 3 | 10 | 12 | 1 | 9 | 127 | 5 | 6 |
| 1958 | 66 | 15 | 5 | 52 | 9 | 3 | 13 | 4 | 6 | 132 | 7 | 5 |
| 1959 | 61 | 3 | 8 | 52 | 14 | 9 | 13 | 18 | 11 | 127 | 15 | 5 |
| 1960 | 66 | 0 | 11 | 56 | 18 | 4 | 15 | 19 | 1 | 138 | 16 | 0 |
| 1961 | 77 | 13 | 10 | 59 | 9 | 5 | 16 | 6 | 9 | 153 | 7 | 5 |
| 1962 | 78 | 1 | 8 | 55 | 9 | 6 | 16 | 17 | 6 | 150 | 5 | 10 |
| 1963 | 74 | 19 | 7 | 58 | 5 | 3 | (b) | | | (b) | | |

(a) Includes taxes paid to special funds.

(b) Not yet available.

93.—GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE: COMMONWEALTH AND STATES: 30th JUNE, 1963.

| Particulars. | Maturing in— | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | Australia. | London. | Elsewhere Overseas. | Total. |
| SECURITIES ON ISSUE. | | | | |
| | £'000. (Aust.) | £'000. (a) | £'000. (a) | £'000. (a) |
| States— | | | | |
| N.S.W. | 898,646 | 140,525 | 44,335 | 1,083,506 |
| Vic. .. | 660,434 | 54,423 | 26,273 | 741,130 |
| Qld. .. | 330,613 | 57,109 | 17,915 | 405,637 |
| S.A. .. | 358,016 | 40,969 | 13,108 | 412,093 |
| W.A. .. | 257,732 | 39,221 | 9,745 | 306,698 |
| Tas. .. | 191,229 | 10,057 | 6,448 | 207,734 |
| Total .. | 2,696,670 | 342,304 | 117,824 | 3,156,798 |
| C'wealth | 1,259,364 | 96,658 | 204,314 | 1,560,336 |
| Grand | | | | |
| Total .. | 3,956,034 | 438,962 | 322,138 | 4,717,134 |
| | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
| Per head | 362 8 0 | 40 4 3 | 29 10 2 | 432 2 5 |

ANNUAL INTEREST PAYABLE.

| | £'000. (Aust.) | £'000. (a) | £'000. (a) | £'000. (a) |
|-----------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| States .. | 119,064 | 13,647 | 5,842 | 138,553 |
| C'wealth | 41,275 | 4,379 | 9,781 | 55,435 |
| Total .. | 160,339 | 18,026 | 15,623 | 193,988 |

(a) Australian currency equivalents converted at rates of exchange ruling on 30th June, 1963.

NOTE.—During 1962–63, net issues of securities repayable in Australian currency amounted to £126,860,000 (loan raisings (new cash) £371,763,000; redemptions £244,903,000).

94.—LOCAL GOVERNMENT: REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, 1960-61.

(£'000.)

| State. | Ordinary Services. | | Business Undertakings. | | Loan Expenditure on Works. |
|---------|--------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|
| | Re-venue. | Expen-diture. | Re-venue. | Expen-diture. | |
| N.S.W. | 67,624 | 67,962 | 80,276 | 77,585 | 22,744 |
| Vic. .. | 35,836 | 36,413 | 16,884 | 16,732 | 6,547 |
| Qld. .. | 26,698 | 27,217 | 16,182 | 17,317 | 18,981 |
| S.A. .. | 11,890 | 12,252 | 628 | 621 | 1,832 |
| W.A. .. | 10,354 | 10,430 | 940 | 947 | 2,374 |
| Tas. .. | 3,799 | 3,836 | 1,635 | 1,626 | 2,630 |
| Total— | | | | | |
| 1960-61 | 156,201 | 158,110 | 116,545 | 114,828 | 55,108 |
| 1959-60 | 142,989 | 140,109 | 107,608 | 104,292 | 46,060 |

NOTE.—This table is compiled from returns from the 900 local government bodies throughout Australia known as cities, municipalities, municipal corporations, towns, boroughs, district councils and shires.

95.—LOCAL AND SEMI-GOVERNMENTAL DEBT,
30th JUNE, 1961.
 (£'000.)

| State. | Debt due— | | | New Money Raised. |
|--------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| | To Central Government. | To Public Creditor. | Total. (a) | |

LOCAL GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES.

| | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| N.S.W. .. | 2,113 | 78,904 | 81,040 | 10,694 |
| Vic. .. | 1,825 | 44,852 | 47,163 | 7,045 |
| Qld. .. | 14,570 | 99,291 | 113,861 | 13,296 |
| S.A. .. | 1,699 | 6,319 | 8,018 | 1,955 |
| W.A. .. | 261 | 13,258 | 13,535 | 3,071 |
| Tas. .. | 846 | 14,796 | 15,642 | 2,638 |
| Total .. | 21,314 | 257,420 | 279,259 | 38,699 |

SEMI-GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITIES.

| | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| N.S.W. .. | 188,101 | 287,493 | 480,715 | 39,092 |
| Vic. .. | 220,515 | 459,177 | 680,481 | 55,609 |
| Qld. .. | 20,760 | 82,659 | 103,546 | 13,548 |
| S.A. .. | 125,629 | 36,538 | 162,221 | 12,334 |
| W.A. .. | 45,692 | 20,511 | 66,205 | 5,863 |
| Tas. .. | 91,885 | 16,111 | 107,996 | 8,284 |
| Total .. | 692,582 | 902,489 | 1,601,164 | 134,730 |

(a) Includes net overdraft due to banks.

96.—AUSTRALIAN NOTES OUTSTANDING.

(£'000.)

| Denomination. | 29th June, 1960. | 28th June, 1961. | 27th June, 1962. | 26th June, 1963. |
|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 10s. | 12,022 | 12,059 | 12,575 | 13,138 |
| £1 | 69,087 | 67,841 | 67,940 | 69,052 |
| £5 | 188,286 | 186,163 | 189,792 | 193,068 |
| £10 | 148,660 | 149,579 | 153,568 | 155,289 |
| £20 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| £50 | 33 | 32 | 30 | 29 |
| £100 | 38 | 37 | 36 | 32 |
| £1,000 | 3,328 | 3,899 | 3,840 | 4,112 |
| Held by—Banks | 53,756 | 55,459 | 58,640 | 62,969 |
| Public | 367,701 | 364,153 | 369,143 | 371,753 |
| Total Outstanding | 421,457 | 419,612 | 427,783 | 434,722 |

97.—AUSTRALIAN COINS: TOTAL ISSUED AND
WITHDRAWN TO 30th JUNE, 1963.

(£'000.)

| Denomination. | Total Issued. | Coin With- drawn. | Coin Out- standing. |
|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Silver .. 5s. | 276 | | 276 |
| 2s. | 34,722 | 11,969 | 22,753 |
| 1s. | 13,241 | 2,772 | 10,469 |
| 6d. | 7,124 | 389 | 6,735 |
| 3d. | 7,166 | 25 | 7,141 |
| Bronze .. 1d. | 3,667 | 10 | 3,657 |
| ½d. | | | |
| Total .. | 66,196 | (a) 15,165 | 51,031 |

(a) Includes silver coin £59,000 for which denominations are not available.

98.—RESERVE BANK OF AUSTRALIA—ALL
DEPARTMENTS: LIABILITIES AND ASSETS
AT 30th JUNE.

(£'000.)

| Item. | 1962. | 1963. |
|-------|-------|-------|
|-------|-------|-------|

LIABILITIES.

| | | |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Capital and Reserve Funds | 35,513 | 37,411 |
| Australian Notes on Issue | 424,223 | 430,155 |
| Statutory Reserve Deposit | | |
| Accounts of Trading | | |
| Banks | 193,943 | 222,608 |
| Other Deposits of Trading | | |
| Banks | 87,516 | 51,463 |
| Deposits of Savings Banks | 160,095 | 185,027 |
| Deposits and all other | | |
| Liabilities | 176,218 | 182,207 |
| Total | 1,077,508 | 1,108,871 |

ASSETS.

| | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Gold and Balances held | | |
| abroad | 494,925 | 546,352 |
| Other Oversea Securities .. | 33,867 | 33,707 |
| Australian Government | | |
| Securities (including | | |
| Treasury Bills) .. | 464,479 | 395,173 |
| Cheques and Bills of other | | |
| Banks | 2,091 | 2,244 |
| Loans, Advances, etc. .. | 61,318 | 110,199 |
| Bank Premises | 3,242 | 5,022 |
| All other Assets | 17,586 | 16,174 |
| Total | 1,077,508 | 1,108,871 |

99.—COMMONWEALTH BANKING CORPORATION: LIABILITIES AND ASSETS OF CONSTITUENT BANKS AT 30th JUNE, 1963.

(£'000.)

| Item. | Common- wealth Trading Bank. | Common- wealth Develop- ment Bank. | Common- wealth Savings Bank. |
|-------|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
|-------|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|

LIABILITIES.

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|
| Capital and Re- serve Funds .. | 12,126 | 33,305 | 12,464 |
| Balances due to other Banks .. | 937 | 14,085 | .. |
| Deposits and all other liabilities | 409,331 | 10,091 | 969,819 |
| Total Liabilities | 422,394 | 57,481 | 982,283 |

ASSETS.

| | | | |
|--|---------|--------|---------|
| Cash on hand and cash at Bankers Australian Public Securities— Commonwealth and States .. | 15,054 | 401 | 121,142 |
| Local and Semi- Governmental Authorities .. | 72,568 | 2,643 | 529,658 |
| Statutory Reserve Deposit Account with Reserve Bank .. | 4,271 | .. | 114,851 |
| Loans, Advances, etc. .. | 36,593 | .. | .. |
| Bank premises .. | 179,927 | 53,451 | 182,100 |
| All other assets .. | 3,844 | .. | 15,513 |
| | 110,137 | 986 | 19,019 |
| Total Assets .. | 422,394 | 57,481 | 982,283 |

100.—ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS: AVERAGE LIABILITIES AND ASSETS IN AUSTRALIA.

(£'000.)

| Item. | 1960-61. | 1961-62. | 1962-63. |
|-------|----------|----------|----------|
|-------|----------|----------|----------|

LIABILITIES.

| | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Deposits— | | | |
| Fixed | 421,244 | 555,360 | 627,762 |
| Current | 1,388,292 | 1,341,256 | 1,378,325 |
| Total Deposits .. | 1,809,536 | 1,896,616 | 2,006,087 |
| Balances due to other banks | 24,213 | 10,164 | 11,071 |
| Bills Payable and all other liabilities .. | 56,627 | 62,463 | 75,716 |
| Total Liabilities .. | 1,890,376 | 1,969,243 | 2,092,874 |

ASSETS.

| | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Coin, Bullion and Notes | 56,570 | 57,617 | 61,672 |
| Cash with Reserve Bank | 18,564 | 19,829 | 13,130 |
| Commonwealth and State Government Securities .. | 270,263 | 426,985 | 432,937 |
| Loans to Authorized Dealers in the short-term money market | 30,646 | 33,285 | 34,224 |
| Statutory Reserve Deposit Account with Reserve Bank .. | 294,410 | 217,733 | 212,254 |
| Loans, Advances, etc. | 1,144,538 | 1,108,088 | 1,182,633 |
| Bank premises and sites | 55,341 | 57,985 | 60,233 |
| All other assets .. | 97,568 | 105,176 | 144,774 |
| Total Assets .. | 1,967,900 | 2,026,698 | 2,141,857 |

**101.—ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS: AVERAGE
WEEKLY DEBITS TO CUSTOMERS' ACCOUNTS.**

(Excluding Debits to Australian Government
Accounts at City Branches.)

(£'000.)

| State or Territory. | 1960-61. | 1961-62. | 1962-63. |
|------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| N.S.W. .. | 322,466 | 326,995 | 356,556 |
| Vic. .. | 282,936 | 295,018 | 325,271 |
| Qld. .. | 81,901 | 82,181 | 92,569 |
| S.A. .. | 58,011 | 58,088 | 65,803 |
| W.A. .. | 37,839 | 40,178 | 44,118 |
| Tas. .. | 16 236 | 16,040 | 17,534 |
| N.T. .. | 1,020 | 1,105 | 1,250 |
| A.C.T. .. | 3,363 | 3,951 | 5,086 |
| Australia .. | 803,772 | 823,556 | 908,187 |

**102.—COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING
BANKS (MAJOR TRADING BANKS): AD-
VANCES AT END OF JUNE.**

(£ million.)

| Classification. | 1961. | 1962. | 1963. |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| <i>Resident Borrowers—</i> | | | |
| Business Advances— | | | |
| Agriculture, etc. . . | 225.3 | 239.6 | 247.5 |
| Manufacturing .. | 228.1 | 209.5 | 217.7 |
| Transport, etc. .. | 14.3 | 14.0 | 16.0 |
| Finance .. | 72.2 | 66.0 | 56.6 |
| Commerce .. | 217.4 | 216.6 | 226.1 |
| Building, etc. .. | 25.3 | 30.6 | 32.9 |
| Other Businesses | 72.1 | 77.7 | 92.6 |
| Unclassified .. | 5.7 | 8.4 | 9.3 |
| Total .. | 860.4 | 862.4 | 898.7 |
| Advances to Public Authorities .. | 14.0 | 12.6 | 7.9 |
| <i>Personal Advances—</i> | | | |
| Home Building, etc. .. | 85.1 | 95.4 | 101.3 |
| Other Personal Loans .. | 60.0 | 74.2 | 86.6 |
| Total .. | 145.1 | 169.6 | 187.9 |
| Non-profit Organizations .. | 19.3 | 21.0 | 23.0 |
| Total Advances to Resident Borrowers .. | 1,038.8 | 1,065.6 | 1,117.5 |
| <i>Non-resident Borrowers</i> | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Grand Total .. | 1,039.1 | 1,065.9 | 1,117.8 |

**103.—COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING
BANKS (MAJOR TRADING BANKS):
DEPOSITS AT END OF JUNE.**

(£ million.)

| Classification. | 1961. | 1962. | 1963. |
|--|---------|---------|---------|
| <i>Resident Depositors—</i> | | | |
| Business Deposits Clas- sified According to Main Industry of Depositor— | | | |
| Agriculture, Graz- ing and Dairying | 327.6 | 332.6 | 356.5 |
| Manufacturing .. | 120.8 | 130.0 | 127.3 |
| Transport, Storage and Communi- cation .. | 29.7 | 30.1 | 30.2 |
| Finance .. | 123.8 | 139.2 | 139.6 |
| Commerce .. | 142.0 | 158.5 | 163.1 |
| Building and Construction .. | 48.3 | 52.2 | 51.7 |
| Other Businesses | 185.0 | 203.5 | 214.9 |
| Unclassified .. | 13.5 | 15.0 | 18.8 |
| Total Business Deposits .. | 990.7 | 1,061.1 | 1,102.1 |
| Deposits of Public Authorities .. | 81.8 | 97.3 | 110.6 |
| Personal Deposits .. | 481.4 | 518.8 | 550.9 |
| Deposits of Non-profit Organizations .. | 59.0 | 67.2 | 72.3 |
| Total — Resident Depositors .. | 1,612.9 | 1,744.4 | 1,835.9 |
| <i>Non-Resident Depositors</i> | 12.8 | 14.7 | 15.8 |
| Total—All Depos- itors .. | 1,625.7 | 1,759.1 | 1,851.7 |

104—SAVINGS BANKS.

| State or Territory. | At end of June— | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1961. | 1962. | 1963. |
| DEPOSITORS' BALANCES. (£'000.) | | | |
| N.S.W. | 569,151 | 625,021 | 703,998 |
| Vic. | 517,468 | 570,849 | 649,031 |
| Qld. | 187,131 | 205,852 | 235,176 |
| S.A. | 166,743 | 180,990 | 208,078 |
| W.A. | 80,712 | 90,528 | 104,406 |
| Tas. | 47,388 | 51,230 | 56,428 |
| N.T. | 2,726 | 3,085 | 3,496 |
| A.C.T. | 6,132 | 7,331 | 9,233 |
| Australia .. | 1,577,451 | 1,734,886 | 1,969,846 |

ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA.(a) (£'000.)

| | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Coin, Bullion and Notes | 4,336 | 4,934 | 4,736 |
| Deposits with Reserve Bank | 135,683 | 154,616 | 178,438 |
| Deposits with Trading Banks | 47,441 | 60,786 | 64,195 |
| Commonwealth and State Government Securities .. | 789,332 | 832,565 | 913,596 |
| Local and Semi-Government Securities | 312,235 | 352,728 | 418,504 |
| Loans, Advances, etc. .. | 338,829 | 374,347 | 436,666 |
| Other Assets .. | 34,174 | 43,987 | 53,673 |
| Total Assets .. | 1,662,030 | 1,823,963 | 2,069,808 |

(a) Includes Assets in Papua, New Guinea and Norfolk Island.

105.—INTEREST RATES: AUSTRALIA.

(Per Cent.)

| At 30th June. | Australian Trading Banks. | | | | | | C'wealth Savings Bank Deposits (maxi- mum rate). | C'wealth Loans (Long term). |
|---------------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| | Fixed Deposits. | | | | Overdrafts (Maximum rates). | | | |
| | 3 months. | 6 months. | 12 months. | 24 months. | C'wealth Trading Bank. | Private Trading Banks. | | |
| 1959 | 2½ | 2½ | 2¾ | 3½ | (a) 6 | (a) 6 | 3 | 5 |
| 1960 | 2½ | 2½ | 2¾ | 3½ | (a) 6 | (a) 6 | 3 | 5 |
| 1961 | (b) 4 | | 4½ | (c) | (d) 7 | (d) 7 | 3½ | 5½ |
| 1962 | (b) 3¾ | | 4 | (c) | 7 | 7 | 3½ | 5 |
| 1963 | (b) 3¾ | | 3½ | (c) | 6½ | 6½ | 3 | 5 |

(a) Average rate on all advances not to exceed 5½ per cent. (b) Three months but less than twelve months. (c) Since 17th November, 1960, banks have not accepted fixed deposits for periods in excess of twelve months. (d) Average rate on all advances not to exceed 6 per cent.

**106.—OVERSEA EXCHANGE RATES: AVERAGE TELEGRAPHIC
TRANSFER SELLING RATES: SYDNEY ON OVERSEA COUNTRIES.**

| Country. | Basis of Quotation. | 1960-61. | 1961-62. | 1962-63. |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| United Kingdom .. | £A. to £100 Stg. .. | 125.50 | 125.50 | 125.50 |
| South Africa .. | Rands to £A.1 .. | 1.59 | 1.59 | 1.59 |
| New Zealand .. | £A. to £100 N.Z. .. | 124.54 | 124.54 | 124.54 |
| Fiji .. | £A. to £100 F. .. | 113.00 | 113.00 | 113.00 |
| United States of America .. | Dollars to £A.1 .. | 2.23 | 2.24 | 2.23 |
| Canada .. | Dollars to £A.1 .. | 2.20 | 2.39 | 2.40 |
| Belgium .. | Francs to £A.1 .. | 110.74 | 110.68 | 110.47 |
| Denmark .. | Kroner to £A.1 .. | 15.33 | 15.34 | 15.34 |
| France .. | Francs to £A.1 .. | 10.90 | 10.93 | 10.89 |
| Netherlands .. | Guilders to £A.1 .. | 8.27 | 8.02 | 8.00 |
| Philippines .. | Pesos to £A.1 .. | (a) | (a) | (a) |
| Norway .. | Kroner to £A.1 .. | 15.85 | 15.86 | 15.85 |
| Noumea .. | Francs to £A.1 .. | 196.00 | 196.00 | 196.00 |
| Sweden .. | Kronor to £A.1 .. | 11.48 | 11.49 | 11.48 |
| Switzerland .. | Francs to £A.1 .. | 9.63 | 9.64 | 9.62 |
| West Germany .. | Deutsche Marksto £A.1 .. | 9.13 | 8.90 | 8.88 |
| Hong Kong .. | Pence Aust. to 1 Dollar .. | 18.88 | 18.88 | 18.86 |
| India .. | Pence Aust. to 1 Rupee .. | 22.72 | 22.72 | 22.72 |
| Ceylon .. | Pence Aust. to 1 Rupee .. | 22.80 | 22.80 | 22.80 |
| Pakistan .. | Pence Aust. to 1 Rupee .. | 22.72 | 22.72 | 22.72 |
| Singapore .. | Pence Aust. to 1 Dollar .. | 35.38 | 35.34 | 35.36 |

(a) On application.

107.—LIFE INSURANCE: AUSTRALIAN BUSINESS.(a)

| Particulars. | 1960-61. | 1961-62. | 1962-63. |
|-------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| No. of Companies | 38 | 39 | 41 |
| New Policies | | | |
| Issued (b)— | | | |
| Ordinary No. | 332,382 | 318,510 | 313,106 |
| Value | | | |
| £'000 | 593,558 | 616,505 | 633,550 |
| Industrial No. | 181,747 | 165,251 | 143,536 |
| Value | | | |
| £'000 | 43,473 | 47,024 | 52,780 |
| Superannuation | | | |
| No. | 90,978 | 75,460 | 80,149 |
| Value £'000 | 211,565 | 237,417 | 249,343 |
| Premiums Received (c)— | | | |
| Ordinary £'000 | 116,122 | 132,708 | 103,071 |
| Industrial | 15,543 | 16,022 | 16,039 |
| Superannuation | | | |
| £'000 | n.a. | n.a. | 39,789 |
| Claims, etc., Paid (d)— | | | |
| Ordinary £'000 | 51,975 | 54,785 | 44,802 |
| Industrial | 13,391 | 13,789 | 12,690 |
| Superannuation | | | |
| £'000 | n.a. | n.a. | 15,716 |
| New Loans Paid | | | |
| Over(e)— | | | |
| On Mortgage | | | |
| £'000 | 66,541 | 44,457 | 51,511 |
| On Policies | 12,698 | 11,160 | 11,405 |
| Other | 5,845 | 5,367 | 2,650 |

(a) Excludes business of the Government Insurance Office of New South Wales and the Queensland State Government Insurance Office. Figures compiled from monthly returns. (b) Excludes annuity policies. (c) Includes consideration for annuities. (d) Includes claims paid on maturity, amounts paid on surrender of policies, annuities and bonuses in cash. (e) Excludes advances of premiums.

108.—FIRE, MARINE AND GENERAL INSURANCE.

(£'000.)

| State and Class of Risk. | 1960-61. | | 1961-62. | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|
| | Prem- iums.(a) | Claims. (b) | Prem- iums.(a) | Claims. (b) |

SUMMARY FOR STATES.

| | | | | |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| New South Wales | 79,773 | 56,513 | 84,131 | 57,450 |
| Victoria .. | 62,424 | 38,680 | 64,851 | 39,095 |
| Queensland .. | 24,017 | 15,778 | 25,945 | 16,050 |
| South Australia | 15,979 | 8,342 | 16,671 | 8,413 |
| Western Australia | 11,791 | 7,283 | 12,512 | 7,065 |
| Tasmania .. | 4,923 | 2,760 | 5,106 | 2,747 |
| Total .. | 198,907 | 129,356 | 209,216 | 130,820 |

PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF RISK.

| | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Fire .. | 33,842 | 12,007 | 35,536 | 12,465 |
| Employers' Liability and Workers' Compensation .. | 43,825 | 31,871 | 43,629 | 33,926 |
| Motor Vehicle .. | 75,756 | 61,639 | 82,381 | 62,752 |
| Marine .. | 8,839 | 4,204 | 8,579 | 4,099 |
| All other .. | 36,645 | 19,635 | 39,091 | 17,578 |
| Total .. | 198,907 | 129,356 | 209,216 | 130,820 |

(a) Less re-insurances and returns.
amounts recoverable.

(b) Less.

109.—LOTTERIES(a): TICKET SALES, PRIZES ALLOTTED, TAXES AND OTHER NET CONTRIBUTIONS TO STATE GOVERNMENT REVENUES.

(£'000.)

| State. | Ticket Sales. | Prizes Allotted. | Taxes and other Net Contributions to State Government Revenues. |
|----------------------|---------------|------------------|---|
| New South Wales .. | 22,215 | 14,217 | 7,367 |
| Victoria .. | 10,100 | 6,060 | 3,131 |
| Queensland .. | 6,800 | 4,333 | 1,840 |
| Western Australia .. | 1,950 | 1,118 | 573 |
| Total—1962-63 .. | 41,065 | 25,728 | 12,911 |
| 1961-62 .. | 37,313 | 23,351 | 11,611 |
| 1960-61 .. | 35,005 | 21,851 | 10,787 |
| 1959-60 .. | 32,068 | 20,008 | 9,853 |
| 1958-59 .. | 31,042 | 19,396 | 9,525 |

(a) State Governments operate lotteries in New South Wales, Queensland and Western Australia. Tattersall Lotteries are operated under Government licence in Victoria. For years prior to 1961-62 details cover the operations of Tasmanian Lotteries which were operated under licence in Tasmania. The information in the above table covers these lotteries and relates to lotteries drawn during the years shown.

110.—TOTALIZATOR INVESTMENTS AND INVESTMENTS WITH LICENSED BOOKMAKERS.

(£'000.)

| State | 1959-60. | 1960-61. | 1961-62. | 1962-63. |
|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|

TOTALIZATOR INVESTMENTS.(a)

| | | | | | |
|--------|----|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| N.S.W. | .. | 14,691 | 13,677 | 13,880 | 14,072 |
| Vic. | .. | 13,198 | 15,298 | 27,129 | 40,129 |
| Qld. | .. | 2,623 | 2,912 | 2,851 | 6,452 |
| S.A. | .. | 2,294 | 2,361 | 2,506 | 2,291 |
| W.A. | .. | 2,263 | 2,342 | 9,257 | 13,389 |
| Tas. | .. | 793 | 750 | 711 | 641 |
| Total | .. | 35,862 | 37,340 | 56,334 | 76,974 |

INVESTMENTS WITH LICENSED BOOKMAKERS.(b)

| | | | | | |
|--------|----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| N.S.W. | .. | 110,792 | 111,911 | 113,543 | 118,669 |
| Vic. | .. | 71,600 | 78,585 | 75,824 | 75,542 |
| Qld. | .. | (c) | (c) | (c) | 53,169 |
| S.A. | .. | 27,269 | 28,922 | 28,442 | 28,005 |
| W.A. | .. | 25,032 | 21,751 | 14,167 | 11,334 |
| Tas. | .. | 11,884 | 13,158 | 12,975 | 13,302 |
| Total | .. | (c) | (c) | (c) | 300,021 |

(a) Estimated from taxes on totalizators.
(b) Estimated from taxes on betting with licensed bookmakers. (c) Not available.

III.—NEW MONEY RAISED BY COMPANIES IN AUSTRALIA.

(£ million.)

| Year. | Companies Listed on Stock Exchanges. | | | Companies not Listed on Stock Exchanges. | | | Grand Total. |
|------------|--------------------------------------|---|--------|--|--------------------------|--------|--------------|
| | Capital. (a) | Debentures, Registered Notes and Deposits. (b) | Total. | Share Capital. (a) | Secured Loans. (c) | Total. | |
| 1956-57 .. | 43.7 | 51.5 | 95.2 | 27.6 | 4.7 | 32.3 | 127.5 |
| 1957-58 .. | 35.2 | 81.7 | 116.9 | 21.1 | 4.3 | 25.4 | 142.3 |
| 1958-59 .. | 48.7 | 142.2 | 190.9 | 18.1 | 12.5 | 30.6 | 221.5 |
| 1959-60 .. | 47.9 | 200.4 | 248.3 | 35.5 | 11.6 | 47.1 | 295.4 |
| 1960-61 .. | 98.5 | 120.4 | 218.9 | 32.2 | 9.3 | 41.5 | 260.4 |
| 1961-62 .. | 76.2 | 99.6 | 175.8 | 27.4 | 6.9 | 34.3 | 210.1 |
| 1962-63 .. | 51.9 | 110.1 | 162.0 | (d) | (d) | (d) | (d) |

(a) Includes preference shares. (b) Excludes deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies and building societies, and loans to authorized dealers in the short-term money market. (c) Includes only loans which are secured by charges over the companies' entire assets. (d) Not yet available.

**112.—ANNUAL INFLOW OF PRIVATE OVERSEA INVESTMENT IN
COMPANIES IN AUSTRALIA.(a)**
(£A. million.)

| Year. | Direct Investment. | | | | | Portfolio Invest- ment. (b) | Annual Inflow of Overseas Invest- ment in Com- panies. |
|------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| | Australian Branches. | | Australian Subsidiaries. | | Total Direct Invest- ment. | | |
| | Un- remitted Profits. | Other Invest- ment. | Undis- tributed Profits. | Other Invest- ment. | | | |
| 1956-57 .. | 9.4 | 7.7 | 38.3 | 40.6 | 96.0 | 8.9 | 104.9 |
| 1957-58 .. | 4.6 | 5.8 | 38.8 | 47.4 | 96.6 | 7.9 | 104.5 |
| 1958-59 .. | 11.6 | 9.5 | 51.7 | 32.8 | 105.6 | 19.7 | 125.3 |
| 1959-60 .. | 9.5 | 21.7 | 59.2 | 69.3 | 159.7 | 33.6 | 193.3 |
| 1960-61 .. | 2.8 | 24.7 | 54.8 | 105.4 | 187.7 | 48.4 | 236.1 |
| 1961-62 .. | 2.2 | 25.5 | 27.6 | 48.0 | 103.3 | 37.1 | 140.4 |

(a) Increases in investment by some overseas investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other overseas investors. (b) Partly estimated.

113.—MAJOR DAMS AND RESERVOIRS: AUSTRALIA, 30th JUNE, 1962.

| Name. | Location. | Capacity (‘000 Acre feet). |
|----------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|
| <i>Existing—</i> | | |
| Eucumbene .. | Eucumbene R. (N.S.W.) .. | (a) 3,500 |
| Eildon .. | Upper G’burn R. (Vic.) .. | 2,750 |
| Hume .. | Murray R., near Albury .. | 2,500 |
| Menindee Lakes Storage | Darling R., near Menindee (N.S.W.) | 2,000 |
| Warragamba.. | Warragamba R. (N.S.W.) .. | 1,670 |
| Miena .. | Great Lake (Tas.).. | (a) 985 |
| Burrinjuck .. | Murrumbidgee R. (N.S.W.) .. | 837 |
| Somerset .. | Stanley R. (Qld.) .. | 735 |
| Lake Victoria | Murray R., near S.A. border in N.S.W. | 552 |
| Lake Echo .. | Lake Echo (Tas.) .. | (a) 412 |
| Keepit .. | Namoi R. (N.S.W.) | 345 |
| Waranga .. | Goulburn R. (Vic.) | 333 |
| Tinaroo Falls | Barron R. (Qld.) .. | 330 |
| Glenbawn .. | Hunter R. (N.S.W.) | 293 |
| Rocklands .. | Glenelg R. (Vic.) .. | 272 |
| Clark .. | Derwent R. (Tas.).. | (a) 253 |
| Wyangala .. | Lachlan R. (N.S.W.) | (b) 245 |
| <i>Under Construc- tion—</i> | | |
| Burrendong .. | Macquarie R. (N.S.W.) .. | 1,361 |
| Eppalock .. | Campaspe R. (Vic.) | 250 |

(a) Useful storage only. (b) Temporary reduced level.

114.—AREA OF LAND IRRIGATED.

(Acres.)

| Crop and Year. | N.S.W. (a) | Vic. | Qld. | S.A. | W.A. | Tas. | N.T. (b) | A.C.T. | Aust.(c) |
|----------------|---------------|-----------|---------|----------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|------------|
| 1961-62. | | | | | | | | | |
| Rice .. | 50,223 | .. | .. | .. | (d) | .. | (e) | .. | (f) 50,223 |
| Vegetables .. | 2,784 | 22,197 | 32,139 | 11,312 | 9,596 | 3,388 | 104 | 129 | 81,649 |
| Orchards .. | 18,080 | 42,671 | } 6,537 | { 25,236 | 8,840 | 3,930 | 105 | 3 | } 189,619 |
| Vineyards .. | 11,515 | 44,563 | | | 972 | .. | .. | .. | |
| Sugar Cane.. | (d) | .. | 74,541 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | (f) 74,541 |
| Hops .. | .. | (d) | .. | .. | (d) | 1,447 | .. | .. | (f) 1,447 |
| Cotton .. | .. | .. | 2,040 | .. | (d) | .. | .. | .. | (f) 2,040 |
| Other Crops(g) | 162,519 | 108,039 | h73,618 | 25,341 | 4,235 | 2,711 | 89 | 489 | 377,041 |
| Total Crops | 245,121 | 217,470 | 188,875 | 89,056 | 23,643 | 11,476 | 298 | 621 | 776,560 |
| Pastures .. | 527,845 | 900,430 | 20,544 | 19,344 | 25,036 | 11,713 | 240 | 682 | 1,505,834 |
| Total 1961-62 | 964,748 | 1,117,900 | 209,419 | 108,400 | 48,679 | 23,189 | 538 | 1,303 | 2,474,176 |
| 1960-61 .. | 837,191 | 1,007,180 | 186,697 | 102,023 | 48,551 | 18,934 | 602 | 1,432 | 2,202,610 |
| 1959-60 .. | 889,441 | 1,052,782 | 152,136 | 100,899 | 45,889 | 18,108 | 365 | 869 | 2,260,489 |
| 1958-59 .. | 641,361 | 965,766 | 154,633 | 85,081 | 44,102 | 13,431 | 274 | 1,224 | 1,905,872 |
| 1957-58 .. | 695,365 | 1,001,800 | 160,345 | 80,853 | 41,319 | 15,321 | 127 | 1,396 | 1,996,526 |

(a) Includes total area irrigated by Licensed Diversions (191,782 acres in 1961-62) but details for individual crops, etc., are not available. (b) Incomplete, excludes rice. (c) See note (a). (d) Included in "Other Crops". (e) Not available for publication. (f) Incomplete; see notes to individual States. (g) Includes fodder, fallow and cereals or grain. (h) Includes tobacco, 13,671 acres.

115.—AREA OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, 1962-63.(a)

('000 Acres.)

| Crop. | N.S.W. | Vic. | Qld. | S.A. | W.A. | Tas. | N.T. | A.C.T. | Aust. |
|-------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|--------|---------|
| Cereals— | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat .. | 5,008 | 3,125 | 919 | 2,595 | 4,804 | 15 | .. | 3 | 16,469 |
| Oats .. | 708 | 932 | 27 | 416 | 1,177 | 31 | .. | 1 | 3,292 |
| Barley .. | 220 | 194 | 150 | 1,053 | 390 | 20 | .. | .. | 2,027 |
| Maize .. | 46 | 4 | 159 | .. | (b) | .. | .. | .. | 209 |
| Rice .. | 55 | (c) | .. | .. | (c) | .. | (d) | .. | (e) 55 |
| Hay— | | | | | | | | | |
| Oaten .. | 65 | 217 | 3 | 116 | 171 | 14 | .. | 1 | 587 |
| Wheaten.. | 86 | 37 | 8 | 44 | 44 | (b) | .. | (b) | 219 |
| Lucerne .. | 208 | 76 | 69 | 30 | 1 | 1 | .. | 2 | 387 |
| Other .. | 228 | 920 | 7 | 97 | 124 | 150 | 1 | (b) | 1,527 |
| Root Crops— | | | | | | | | | |
| Potatoes .. | 27 | 45 | 17 | 6 | 7 | 14 | (b) | (b) | 116 |
| Onions .. | 1 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | (b) | (b) | (c) | (e) 11 |
| Other Crops— | | | | | | | | | |
| Sugar Cane ^f | 14 | .. | 388 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 402 |
| Orchards.. | 98 | 78 | 43 | 41 | 25 | 22 | (b) | (b) | 307 |
| Vineyards | 18 | 46 | 3 | 58 | 9 | .. | (c) | .. | (e) 134 |
| Cotton .. | 3 | (c) | 35 | .. | (c) | .. | .. | .. | (e) 38 |
| Tobacco .. | 3 | 10 | 16 | .. | (b) | .. | .. | .. | 29 |
| All other crops | 2,115 | 633 | 1,641 | 1,038 | 729 | 128 | 1 | (b) | 6,285 |
| Total .. | 8,903 | 6,321 | 3,489 | 5,495 | 7,482 | 395 | 2 | 7 | 32,094 |

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(a) Subject to revision. (b) Less than 500 acres. (c) Not available for publication, included in "All Other Crops". (d) Not available for publication, excluded from "Total". (e) Incomplete, see footnotes to individual States, (f) Cut for crushing.

116.—AREA OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: AUSTRALIA.

('000 acres.)

| Crop. | 1958- 59. | 1959- 60. | 1960- 61. | 1961- 62. | 1962- 63.(a) |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Cereals— | | | | | |
| Wheat .. | 10,399 | 12,172 | 13,439 | 14,723 | 16,469 |
| Oats .. | 3,974 | 3,030 | 3,637 | 3,097 | 3,292 |
| Barley .. | 2,381 | 2,379 | 2,830 | 2,383 | 2,027 |
| Maize .. | 180 | 185 | 185 | 211 | 209 |
| Rice(b) .. | 47 | 49 | 46 | 50 | 55 |
| Hay— | | | | | |
| Oaten .. | 752 | 580 | 595 | 486 | 587 |
| Wheaten .. | 244 | 239 | 248 | 207 | 219 |
| Lucerne .. | 398 | 318 | 389 | 395 | 387 |
| Other .. | 1,624 | 968 | 1,741 | 1,186 | 1,527 |
| Root Crops— | | | | | |
| Potatoes .. | 105 | 108 | 92 | 94 | 116 |
| Onions .. | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 11 |
| Other Crops— | | | | | |
| Sugar Cane(c) | 370 | 314 | 341 | 387 | 402 |
| Orchards .. | 287 | 289 | 289 | 294 | 307 |
| Vineyards.. | 131 | 130 | 131 | 133 | 134 |
| Cotton .. | 10 | 20 | 37 | 29 | 38 |
| Tobacco .. | 15 | 20 | 29 | 27 | 29 |
| All Other Crops | 4,705 | 5,295 | 5,538 | 5,929 | 6,285 |
| Total .. | 25,631 | 26,105 | 29,576 | 29,640 | 32,094 |

(a) Subject to revision.
only.

(b) New South Wales

(c) Cut for crushing.

117.—PRODUCTION AND YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: AUSTRALIA.

| Crop. | | Production. | | | Yield per Acre. |
|--------------|-------|-------------|----------|-------------|-----------------|
| | | 1960-61. | 1961-62. | 1962-63.(a) | 1962-63.(a) |
| | | '000. | '000. | '000. | |
| Cereals— | | | | | |
| Wheat | Bus. | 273,716 | 247,178 | 306,912 | 18.6 |
| Oats | „ | 76,107 | 55,130 | 68,809 | 20.9 |
| Barley | „ | 67,970 | 41,504 | 39,579 | 19.5 |
| Maize | „ | 6,245 | 7,307 | 7,557 | 35.6 |
| Rice | „ | 6,001 | 7,045 | 7,129 | 129.8 |
| Hay— | | | | | |
| Oaten | Tons | 917 | 688 | 889 | 1.51 |
| Wheaten | „ | 392 | 274 | 304 | 1.39 |
| Lucerne | „ | 778 | 803 | 797 | 2.06 |
| Other | „ | 2,992 | 1,928 | 2,727 | 1.79 |
| Root Crops— | | | | | |
| Potatoes | „ | 451 | 526 | 667 | 5.86 |
| Onions | „ | 54 | 58 | 68 | 6.33 |
| Other Crops— | | | | | |
| Sugar Cane | „ | 9,166 | 9,577 | 12,736 | 31.7 |
| Vineyards— | | | | | |
| Raisins(b) | „ | 69 | 89 | 64 | } (c) |
| Currants | „ | 13 | 8 | 7 | |
| Wine | Gals. | 33,762 | 41,736 | 29,893 | |
| Cotton | lb. | 15,544 | 10,948 | 15,762 | 418 |
| Tobacco | „ | 29,862 | 22,578 | 27,148 | 924 |

(a) Subject to revision.
(c) Not applicable.

(b) Includes sultanas.

118.—FARM MACHINERY ON RURAL HOLDINGS: AUSTRALIA.

| Type of Machinery. | At 31st March— | | |
|---|----------------|---------|----------|
| | 1961. | 1962. | 1963.(a) |
| Cultivating— | | | |
| Ploughs (all types including Disc Cultivator Ploughs) | 323,603 | (b) | (b) |
| Rotary Hoes | 36,896 | 38,868 | 38,896 |
| Seeding and Planting— | | | |
| Grain Drills—Combine Type | 82,277 | 84,743 | 86,437 |
| Other Types | 28,776 | 29,191 | 29,895 |
| Fertilizer Distributors and Broadcasters | 80,654 | 82,821 | 83,499 |
| Harvesting— | | | |
| Grain and Seed Headers, Strippers and Harvesters | 63,158 | 64,891 | 65,628 |
| Mowers | (b) | 94,661 | (b) |
| Pick-up Balers | 25,264 | 26,647 | 28,725 |
| Stationary Hay Presses | 7,411 | 6,611 | (b) |
| Other— | | | |
| Shearing Machines (No. of Stands) | 172,697 | 177,577 | 178,805 |
| Milking Machines (No. of Stands) | 223,815 | 228,228 | 229,270 |
| Tractors | 253,515 | 264,069 | 270,566 |

(a) Subject to revision.

(b) Not available.

119.—LIVESTOCK.
(000.)

| State and Year. | Horses. | Cattle. | | Sheep. | Pigs. |
|-------------------|---------|-------------------|-------------|---------|-------|
| | | DairyCows. (a) | All Cattle. | | |
| 31st March, 1963. | | | | | |
| N.S.W. | 167 | 892 | 4,569 | 70,021 | 392 |
| Vic. | 58 | 1,149 | 3,225 | 27,472 | 298 |
| Qld. | 212 | 788 | 7,233 | 22,810 | 402 |
| S.A. | 25 | 164 | 679 | 15,737 | 145 |
| W.A. | 39 | 127 | 1,298 | 18,727 | 131 |
| Tas. | 8 | 141 | 444 | 3,569 | 70 |
| N.T. | 40 | (b) | 1,055 | 14 | 2 |
| A.C.T. | 1 | 2 | 14 | 279 | (b) |
| Australia .. | 550 | 3,263 | 18,517 | 158,630 | 1,440 |
| 1962 | 562 | 3,230 | 18,033 | 157,712 | 1,652 |
| 1961 | 598 | 3,162 | 17,332 | 152,679 | 1,615 |
| 1951 | 999 | 3,197 | 15,229 | 115,596 | 1,134 |
| 1941 | 1,666 | 3,249 | 13,256 | 122,694 | 1,797 |
| 1931 | 1,793 | 2,524 | 11,721 | 110,568 | 1,072 |
| 1921 | 2,416 | 2,056 | 13,500 | 81,796 | 764 |
| 1911 | 2,166 | 2,064 | 11,745 | 98,066 | 1,026 |
| 1901 | 1,610 | (c) | 8,640 | 70,603 | 950 |

(a) In milk and dry.

(b) Less than 500.

(c) Not available.

120.—STOCK SLAUGHTERED(a): AUSTRALIA.

| Year. | Cattle. | Sheep and Lambs. | Pigs. |
|---------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|
| 1903-04 .. | 920,908 | 7,797,963 | 546,981 |
| 1910-11 .. | 1,528,528 | 14,125,259 | 1,022,307 |
| 1920-21 .. | 1,649,462 | 12,432,995 | 944,004 |
| 1930-31 .. | 1,751,192 | 17,176,682 | 1,510,635 |
| 1940-41 .. | 3,093,899 | 21,821,918 | 2,350,358 |
| 1950-51 .. | 3,794,037 | 15,782,111 | 1,528,905 |
| 1958-59 .. | 5,959,931 | 27,646,058 | 2,087,144 |
| 1959-60 .. | 5,023,996 | 33,372,602 | 2,042,513 |
| 1960-61 .. | 4,326,587 | 32,697,122 | 2,228,557 |
| 1961-62 .. | 5,167,408 | 33,373,219 | 2,573,123 |
| 1962-63(b) .. | 5,936,900 | 34,078,600 | 2,442,400 |

(a) Including boiling down. (b) Subject to revision.

121.—RURAL HOLDINGS CARRYING SHEEP: AUSTRALIA: 31st MARCH, 1960.

| Area of Holdings. (Acres.) | Number of Holdings carrying— | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|
| | 1-499 Sheep. | 500- 1,999 Sheep. | 2,000 Sheep and over. | Total. |
| 1- 99 .. | 7,988 | 39 | 3 | 8,030 |
| 100- 199 .. | 7,867 | 413 | 5 | 8,285 |
| 200- 499 .. | 13,541 | 6,567 | 36 | 20,144 |
| 500- 999 .. | 9,303 | 15,932 | 689 | 25,924 |
| 1,000- 1,999 .. | 4,646 | 17,167 | 3,156 | 24,969 |
| 2,000- 4,999 .. | 1,906 | 10,649 | 6,745 | 19,300 |
| 5,000- 9,999 .. | 276 | 1,875 | 3,230 | 5,381 |
| 10,000-19,999 .. | 95 | 401 | 1,848 | 2,344 |
| 20,000-49,999 .. | 65 | 159 | 2,228 | 2,452 |
| 50,000 and over | 24 | 78 | 1,656 | 1,758 |
| Total .. | 45,711 | 53,280 | 19,596 | 118,587 |

122.—WOOL PRODUCTION.(a)

| State and Year. | Pro- duction. | Gross Value. | Average Gross Value. |
|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| | '000 lb. | £'000. | d. per b. |
| 1961-62. | | | |
| N.S.W. .. | 701,168 | 154,920 | 53.03 |
| Vic. .. | 330,716 | 74,219 | 53.86 |
| Qld. .. | 230,333 | 50,637 | 52.76 |
| S.A. .. | 206,985 | 42,900 | 49.74 |
| W.A. .. | 192,155 | 41,260 | 51.53 |
| Tas. .. | 34,443 | 7,876 | 54.88 |
| N.T. .. | 98 | 18 | 44.08 |
| A.C.T. .. | 2,645 | 724 | 65.69 |
| Australia .. | 1,698,543 | 372,554 | 52.64 |
| 1960-61 .. | 1,625,105 | 340,431 | 50.28 |
| 1959-60 .. | 1,680,000 | 389,761 | 55.68 |
| 1958-59 .. | 1,590,862 | 311,415 | 46.98 |
| 1957-58 .. | 1,433,854 | 363,406 | 60.83 |
| 1956-57 .. | 1,564,255 | 507,615 | 77.88 |
| 1955-56 .. | 1,417,372 | 354,064 | 59.95 |
| 1954-55 .. | 1,282,652 | 367,138 | 68.70 |
| 1950-51 .. | 1,117,539 | 651,902 | 140.00 |
| 1940-41 .. | 1,141,774 | 63,014 | 13.25 |
| 1930-31 .. | 912,941 | 34,804 | 9.15 |
| 1920-21 .. | 625,198 | 37,636 | 14.45 |
| 1911 .. | 798,391 | 28,846 | 8.67 |
| 1901 .. | 539,395 | 16,348 | 7.27 |

(a) Greasy basis (including dead and fell-mongered wool and wool exported on skins).

NOTE.—Production during 1962-63 is estimated at 1,671 million lb.

123.—DAIRY PRODUCTION.

| State and Year. | Dairy Cows. (a) | Butter. (b) | Cheese. (b) | Pro- cessed Full Cream Milk Pro- ducts. |
|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|---|
|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|---|

1962-63.(c)

| | '000. | Tons. | Tons. | '000. gals.(d) |
|------------|-------|---------|--------|-------------------|
| N.S.W. .. | 892 | 36,466 | 5,304 | 14,281 |
| Vic. .. | 1,149 | 101,851 | 25,288 | 56,760 |
| Qld. .. | 788 | 36,619 | 10,200 | 12,467 |
| S.A. .. | 164 | 7,423 | 15,028 | .. |
| W.A. .. | 127 | 7,003 | 1,471 | (e) |
| Tas. .. | 141 | 13,273 | 662 | (e) |
| N.T. .. | (f) | .. | .. | .. |
| A.C.T. .. | 2 | 1 | .. | .. |
| Australia | 3,263 | 202,636 | 57,953 | 88,401 |
| 1961-62 .. | 3,230 | 198,621 | 55,527 | 78,028 |
| 1960-61 .. | 3,162 | 181,653 | 46,925 | 76,619 |
| 1959-60 .. | 3,243 | 197,552 | 44,854 | 82,636 |
| 1958-59 .. | 3,283 | 193,568 | 43,509 | 81,074 |
| 1957-58 .. | 3,362 | 175,757 | 35,976 | 79,864 |
| 1956-57 .. | 3,451 | 192,854 | 45,216 | 78,123 |
| 1955-56 .. | 3,404 | 208,911 | 38,700 | 71,324 |
| 1951-52 .. | 3,019 | 135,319 | 40,598 | 76,496 |
| 1941-42 .. | 3,247 | 167,631 | 30,143 | 63,070 |
| 1931-32 .. | 2,778 | 174,665 | 14,028 | (g) |
| 1921 .. | 2,056 | 119,228 | 14,577 | 17,096 |
| 1911 .. | 2,064 | 94,676 | 7,092 | (g) |
| 1901 .. | (g) | 46,316 | 5,288 | (g) |

(a) In milk and dry (excluding heifers, etc.) at 31st March. (b) Factory and farm production. (c) Subject to revision. (d) Whole milk equivalent. (e) Not available for publication. (f) Less than 500. (g) Not available.

**124.—PRODUCTION OF MEAT (CARCASS
WEIGHT.)**
([']000 tons.)

| State and Year. | Beef and Veal. | Mutton and Lamb. | Pig- meat. | Total. |
|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------|---------|
| 1962-63.(a) | | | | |
| N.S.W. .. | 259.6 | 198.4 | 30.3 | 488.3 |
| Vic. .. | 209.5 | 236.5 | 26.8 | 472.8 |
| Qld. .. | 313.0 | 38.5 | 29.2 | 380.7 |
| S.A. .. | 36.1 | 58.6 | 11.8 | 106.5 |
| W.A. .. | 55.9 | 41.2 | 11.7 | 108.8 |
| Tas. .. | 23.5 | 19.0 | 5.4 | 47.9 |
| N.T. .. | 5.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 5.3 |
| A.C.T. .. | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 3.7 |
| Australia | 904.4 | 594.0 | 115.6 | 1,614.0 |
| 1961-62 .. | 791.1 | 586.7 | 120.4 | 1,498.2 |
| 1960-61 .. | 632.8 | 574.3 | 107.4 | 1,314.5 |
| 1959-60 .. | 751.8 | 573.3 | 100.6 | 1,425.7 |
| 1958-59 .. | 906.4 | 492.3 | 101.9 | 1,500.6 |
| 1957-58 .. | 791.4 | 421.5 | 101.6 | 1,314.5 |
| 1956-57 .. | 814.6 | 366.8 | 88.7 | 1,270.1 |
| 1955-56 .. | 751.1 | 380.1 | 93.9 | 1,225.1 |
| 1951-52 .. | 581.9 | 282.4 | 84.8 | 949.1 |
| 1941-42 .. | 533.5 | 371.7 | 121.8 | 1,027.0 |
| 1931-32 .. | 349.8 | 307.3 | 70.4 | 727.5 |
| 1921-22 .. | 339.5 | 218.4 | 50.3 | 608.2 |

(a) Subject to revision.

125.—MINERAL PRODUCTION: AUSTRALIA.

| Mineral. | Unit. | 1958. | 1959. | 1960. | 1961. | 1962.(a) |
|--|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| Metallic(b)— | | | | | | |
| Copper .. | ton | 75,715 | 94,950 | 109,435 | 95,626 | 110,264 |
| Gold .. | '000 f. oz. | 1,104 | 1,085 | 1,087 | 1,076 | 1,073 |
| Iron .. | '000 ton | 2,539 | 2,700 | 2,814 | 3,434 | 3,125 |
| Lead .. | ton | 328,347 | 316,293 | 308,163 | 269,656 | 369,906 |
| Silver .. | '000 f. oz. | 16,340 | 15,161 | 15,216 | 13,059 | 17,516 |
| Tin .. | ton | 2,237 | 2,351 | 2,202 | 2,745 | 2,676 |
| Titanium(as TiO ₂) .. | „ | 119,233 | 125,301 | 144,744 | 191,965 | 215,571 |
| Tungsten(as WO ₃) .. | „ | 850 | 653 | 1,111 | 1,536 | 1,041 |
| Zinc .. | „ | 293,708 | 275,411 | 317,489 | 311,157 | 337,536 |
| Fuel— | | | | | | |
| Coal—Black .. | '000 ton | 20,442 | 20,298 | 22,569 | 24,006 | 24,481 |
| Brown .. | „ „ | 11,644 | 13,035 | 14,967 | 16,279 | 17,137 |
| Total Value of Output of Mining and Quarrying .. | £'000. | 155,955 | 164,985 | 181,240 | 181,378 | 191,732 |

(a) Subject to revision.
produced.

(b) Principal metal contents of metallic minerals

126.—MINING AND QUARRYING OPERATIONS: AUSTRALIA, 1961.

| Item. | Metal Mining. | Fuel Mining. | Non-Metal (Excluding Fuel) Mining. | Total All Mining. | Construction Material Quarrying. | Total All Mining and Quarrying. |
|--|---------------|--------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Mines and Quarries | 805 | 208 | 755 | 1,768 | 1,056 | 2,824 |
| Persons Employed(a) | 19,287 | 18,398 | 2,942 | 40,627 | 5,498 | 46,125 |
| | £'000. | £'000. | £'000. | £'000. | £'000. | £'000. |
| Salaries and Wages Paid (b) | 26,431 | 27,383 | 2,875 | 56,689 | 4,018 | 60,707 |
| Value of Output (c) | 76,089 | 64,803 | 11,494 | 152,386 | 28,992 | 181,378 |
| Fuels, Materials, etc., Used | 22,441 | 13,031 | 2,508 | 37,980 | 5,346 | 43,326 |
| Value of Production ^d | 53,648 | 51,772 | 8,986 | 114,406 | 23,646 | 138,052 |
| Additions and replacements to fixed assets during year | 7,175 | 14,258 | 1,274 | 22,707 | 2,281 | 24,988 |

(a) Average number employed during whole year. (b) Excludes mines and quarries employing less than four persons and drawings by working proprietors. The amounts shown are net after deductions for explosives sold to employees. (c) Value at mine or quarry. (d) Value of output less cost of power, fuel, light and other materials and stores used; depreciation and maintenance costs have not been deducted.

127.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: AUSTRALIA.

| Year. | Fac- tories. | Persons employed(a) (average over whole year). | | Salaries and Wages paid. (b) | Value of— | | | |
|---------|-----------------|---|---------------|--|--|---------------------|-----------|---|
| | | Males. | Fe- males. | | Mater- ials used includ- ing Fuel. | Produc- tion.(c) | Output. | Land, Build- ings, Plant and Mach- inery. |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | No. | No. | No. | £'000. | £'000. | £'000. | £'000. | £'000. |
| 1952-53 | 47,740 | 723,404 | 209,857 | 635,245 | 1,637,142 | 1,082,862 | 2,720,004 | 907,980 |
| 1953-54 | 49,576 | 758,508 | 231,034 | 705,137 | 1,868,431 | 1,227,045 | 3,095,476 | 1064146 |
| 1954-55 | 51,056 | 788,691 | 242,391 | 781,640 | 2,069,080 | 1,365,509 | 3,434,589 | 1254288 |
| 1955-56 | 52,406 | 811,847 | 248,651 | 853,469 | 2,263,346 | 1,500,714 | 3,764,060 | 1451409 |
| 1956-57 | 53,200 | 813,551 | 249,847 | 891,090 | 2,400,293 | 1,622,120 | 4,022,413 | 1676724 |
| 1957-58 | 53,988 | 822,515 | 251,292 | 929,290 | 2,545,159 | 1,728,723 | 4,273,882 | 1861771 |
| 1958-59 | 54,888 | 834,940 | 253,316 | 970,553 | 2,649,331 | 1,842,601 | 4,491,932 | 2056284 |
| 1959-60 | 56,657 | 862,185 | 269,492 | 1086359 | 2,948,814 | 2,074,882 | 5,023,696 | 2283916 |
| 1960-61 | 57,782 | 872,100 | 272,632 | 1143836 | 3,047,344 | 2,169,804 | 5,217,148 | 2585081 |
| 1961-62 | 58,450 | 857,457 | 263,209 | 1142519 | 3,047,151 | 2,194,938 | 5,242,089 | 2928625 |
| 1962-63 | 59,127 | 888,477 | 278,789 | 1223233 | 3,332,261 | 2,398,332 | 5,730,593 | 3146180 |

(a) Includes working proprietors. (b) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (c) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used).

128.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: FACTORIES AND PERSONS EMPLOYED, AUSTRALIA, 1961-62.

| Class of Industry. | Factories. | Persons Employed. (a) |
|---|------------|--------------------------|
| I. Treatment of Mine and Quarry Products .. | 1,454 | 23,182 |
| II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc. | 694 | 24,108 |
| III. Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, etc. .. | 1,285 | 46,830 |
| IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, etc. | 24,193 | 496,975 |
| V. Precious Metals, Jewellery and Plate | 911 | 5,226 |
| VI. Textiles and Textile Goods .. | 1,386 | 67,949 |
| VII. Skins and Leather .. | 671 | 11,955 |
| VIII. Clothing | 7,561 | 104,655 |
| IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco .. | 7,251 | 128,590 |
| X. Sawmills, Joinery, etc. .. | 5,634 | 57,279 |
| XI. Furniture, Bedding, etc. .. | 2,157 | 21,374 |
| XII. Paper, Printing, Book-binding, etc. | 2,739 | 73,839 |
| XIII. Rubber | 650 | 17,174 |
| XIV. Musical Instruments .. | 85 | 733 |
| XV. Miscellaneous Products .. | 1,409 | 24,682 |
| XVI. Heat, Light and Power .. | 370 | 16,115 |
| Total | 58,450 | 1,120,666 |

(a) Average over whole year. Includes working proprietors.

**129.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: WAGES, FUEL, MATERIALS,
VALUE OF PRODUCTION, AUSTRALIA, 1961-62.**

| Class.(a) | Salaries and Wages Paid.(b) | Power, Fuel, Light, etc., Used. | Materials, etc., Used. | Value of Production.(c) | |
|-------------|-----------------------------------|--|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | | | Total. | Per Person Engaged. (d) |
| | £'000. | £'000. | £'000. | £'000. | £ |
| I. | 26,890 | 11,436 | 77,813 | 61,237 | 2,642 |
| II. | 26,878 | 8,083 | 24,844 | 46,609 | 1,933 |
| III. | 55,718 | 18,416 | 316,318 | 182,172 | 3,890 |
| IV. | 536,384 | 65,017 | 1,030,990 | 889,297 | 1,785 |
| V. | 4,664 | 383 | 4,568 | 7,901 | 1,512 |
| VI. | 58,825 | 4,856 | 143,651 | 105,609 | 1,554 |
| VII. | 11,565 | 1,155 | 35,367 | 18,596 | 1,556 |
| VIII. | 74,658 | 2,459 | 121,105 | 126,176 | 1,206 |
| IX. | 126,523 | 19,231 | 682,507 | 297,730 | 2,315 |
| X. | 54,102 | 4,084 | 116,699 | 94,084 | 1,643 |
| XI. | 19,309 | 489 | 41,338 | 34,074 | 1,594 |
| XII. | 82,018 | 6,665 | 152,245 | 163,472 | 2,214 |
| XIII. | 18,780 | 2,724 | 42,834 | 34,287 | 1,996 |
| XIV. | 717 | 44 | 1,243 | 2,064 | 2,817 |
| XV. | 24,424 | 1,964 | 44,398 | 45,543 | 1,845 |
| XVI. | 20,546 | 44,759 | 19,466 | 90,633 | 5,624 |
| Total | 1,142,002 | 191,765 | 2,855,386 | 2,194,938 | 1,961 |

(a) For Class Titles see Table No. 128.
working proprietors.
working proprietors.

(b) Excludes amounts drawn by
(c) See footnote (c) to Table 127.
(d) Includes

**130.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: VALUE
OF OUTPUT, LAND AND BUILDINGS, PLANT
AND MACHINERY, AUSTRALIA, 1961-62.**

(£'000.)

| Class.(a) | | Output. | Land and Buildings. | Plant and Machinery. |
|-----------|----|-----------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| I. | .. | 150,485 | 31,132 | 74,431 |
| II. | .. | 79,536 | 26,100 | 23,944 |
| III. | .. | 516,907 | 95,875 | 199,211 |
| IV. | .. | 1,980,756 | 505,778 | 501,731 |
| V. | .. | 12,852 | 4,984 | 1,448 |
| VI. | .. | 254,116 | 57,791 | 48,315 |
| VII. | .. | 55,118 | 10,000 | 4,516 |
| VIII. | .. | 249,740 | 57,964 | 19,168 |
| IX. | .. | 999,468 | 172,357 | 168,620 |
| X. | .. | 214,868 | 41,088 | 34,197 |
| XI. | .. | 75,902 | 18,881 | 4,773 |
| XII. | .. | 322,383 | 85,219 | 91,862 |
| XIII. | .. | 79,846 | 16,875 | 13,074 |
| XIV. | .. | 3,350 | 795 | 349 |
| XV. | .. | 91,904 | 26,092 | 17,766 |
| XVI. | .. | 154,858 | 252,907 | 321,382 |
| Total | | 5,242,089 | 1,403,838 | 1,524,787 |

(a) For Class Titles *see* Table No. 128.

131.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: STATE DETAILS, 1961-62.

| Particulars. | N.S.W. | Vic. | Qld. | S.A. | W.A. | Tas. | Aust. |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Factories | 23,629 | 17,300 | 5,824 | 5,519 | 4,418 | 1,760 | 58,450 |
| Persons employed(a) | 461,087 | 377,745 | 101,637 | 99,094 | 51,033 | 30,070 | 1,120,666 |
| | £'000. | £'000. | £'000. | £'000. | £'000. | £'000. | £'000. |
| Salaries and Wages paid(b) .. | 487,553 | 384,433 | 93,345 | 99,531 | 46,420 | 30,720 | 1,142,002 |
| Value of— | | | | | | | |
| Fuel, etc.(c), used | 93,911 | 49,529 | 16,066 | 15,323 | 10,368 | 6,568 | 191,765 |
| Materials used .. | 1,223,666 | 907,804 | 305,003 | 212,561 | 135,085 | 71,267 | 2,855,386 |
| Production(d) .. | 966,421 | 717,327 | 175,298 | 173,914 | 98,041 | 63,937 | 2,194,938 |
| Output .. | 2,283,998 | 1,674,660 | 496,367 | 401,797 | 243,494 | 141,773 | 5,242,089 |
| Land and buildings .. | 643,483 | 443,683 | 89,632 | 98,297 | 49,168 | 79,575 | 1,403,838 |
| Plant and machinery .. | 670,635 | 467,887 | 137,251 | 126,503 | 61,716 | 60,795 | 1,524,787 |

(a) Average over whole year; includes working proprietors. (b) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (c) Includes water and lubricating oil. (d) See footnote (c) to Table 127.

132.—BUILDING: HOUSES AND FLATS.

| State. | Houses. | | Flats. | |
|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 1961-62. | 1962-63. | 1961-62. | 1962-63. |

NUMBER COMMENCED.

| | | | | |
|--------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| N.S.W. .. | 25,358 | 25,145 | 4,927 | 6,730 |
| Vic. .. | 18,539 | 20,811 | 3,001 | 3,662 |
| Qld. .. | 9,166 | 9,027 | 588 | 699 |
| S.A. .. | 8,729 | 9,610 | 605 | 683 |
| W.A. .. | 6,316 | 6,222 | 493 | 876 |
| Tas. .. | 2,475 | 2,442 | 166 | 125 |
| N.T. .. | 427 | 368 | 62 | 14 |
| A.C.T. .. | 1,590 | 1,592 | 28 | 263 |
| Australia .. | 72,600 | 75,217 | 9,870 | 13,052 |

NUMBER COMPLETED.

| | | | | |
|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| N.S.W. .. | 26,411 | 25,591 | 5,938 | 5,753 |
| Vic. .. | 18,969 | 20,328 | 4,070 | 3,772 |
| Qld. .. | 9,140 | 9,019 | 928 | 780 |
| S.A. .. | 9,136 | 9,646 | 593 | 686 |
| W.A. .. | 6,082 | 6,593 | 265 | 642 |
| Tas. .. | 2,397 | 2,504 | 154 | 97 |
| N.T. .. | 394 | 432 | 2 | 59 |
| A.C.T. .. | 1,515 | 1,683 | 269 | 162 |
| Australia .. | 74,044 | 75,796 | 12,219 | 11,951 |

NUMBER UNDER CONSTRUCTION (AT 30TH JUNE).

| | | | | |
|--------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| N.S.W. .. | 11,434 | 10,988 | 3,838 | 4,815 |
| Vic. .. | 11,580 | 12,063 | 2,242 | 2,132 |
| Qld. .. | 2,739 | 2,747 | 411 | 330 |
| S.A. .. | 4,599 | 4,563 | 331 | 328 |
| W.A. .. | 3,250 | 2,879 | 379 | 613 |
| Tas. .. | 1,656 | 1,594 | 106 | 134 |
| N.T. .. | 303 | 239 | 64 | 19 |
| A.C.T. .. | 1,153 | 1,062 | 23 | 124 |
| Australia .. | 36,714 | 36,135 | 7,394 | 8,495 |

**133.—BUILDING: VALUE (WHEN COMPLETED)
OF ALL NEW BUILDINGS.
(£'000.)**

| State. | 1960-61. | 1961-62. | 1962-63. |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------|------------|
| COMMENCED. | | | |
| N.S.W. .. | 213,737 | 209,598 | 216,409 |
| Vic. .. | 155,376 | 152,093 | 158,241 |
| Q'ld. .. | 57,820 | 52,917 | 62,326 |
| S.A. .. | 57,923 | 51,746 | 55,858 |
| W.A. .. | 33,282 | 36,762 | 40,959 |
| Tas. . | 14,140 | 17,693 | 17,306 |
| N.T. .. | 4,434 | 3,982 | 4,123 |
| A.C.T. .. | 15,307 | 19,035 | 20,310 |
| Australia .. | 552,019 | 543,826 | 575,532 |
| COMPLETED. | | | |
| N.S.W. .. | 209,186 | 208,043 | 206,393 |
| Vic. .. | 163,152 | 148,175 | 166,784 |
| Q'ld. .. | 59,304 | 55,054 | 56,347 |
| S.A. .. | 53,866 | 52,315 | 60,560 |
| W.A. .. | 36,025 | 34,036 | 43,214 |
| Tas. .. | 17,014 | 16,727 | 17,064 |
| N.T. .. | 3,118 | 3,503 | 4,436 |
| A.C.T. .. | 13,155 | 15,758 | 19,062 |
| Australia .. | 554,820 | 533,611 | (a)573,860 |
| UNDER CONSTRUCTION, 30TH JUNE. | | | |
| N.S.W. .. | 157,932 | 167,408 | 183,413 |
| Vic. .. | 122,187 | 128,296 | 121,955 |
| Q'ld. .. | 29,961 | 28,448 | 34,997 |
| S.A. .. | 41,727 | 41,508 | 37,866 |
| W.A. .. | 20,922 | 24,503 | 22,686 |
| Tas. .. | 12,964 | 13,888 | 14,206 |
| N.T. .. | 3,410 | 3,928 | 3,677 |
| A.C.T. .. | 18,080 | 21,825 | 24,381 |
| Australia .. | 407,183 | 429,804 | 443,181 |

(a) Includes (£'000) Houses, 270,275; Flats, 34,833; Hotels, etc., 18,534; Factories, 57,191; Shops, Offices, etc., 82,980; Other, 109,327.

134.—NET VALUE OF PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES, 1961-62.
(£ million.)

| Industry. | N.S.W. | Vic. | Qld. | S.A. | W.A. | Tas. | Aust.(a) |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| Agriculture | 93.9 | 88.3 | 75.1 | 45.5 | 51.3 | 12.3 | 366.5 |
| Pastoral | 183.0 | 115.5 | 86.4 | 45.6 | 41.3 | 5.9 | 481.4 |
| Dairying | 49.7 | 43.5 | 22.1 | 9.9 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 136.5 |
| Poultry | 8.6 | 12.4 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 24.8 |
| Bee-farming | 0.6 | 0.4 | .. | 0.3 | 0.3 | .. | 1.6 |
| Total Rural .. | 335.8 | 260.1 | 185.1 | 102.3 | 97.9 | 25.6 | 1,010.9 |
| Trapping | 2.0 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 5.9 |
| Forestry | 14.4 | 16.5 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 51.0 |
| Fishing and Whaling .. | 3.3 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 5.3 | 0.9 | 14.3 |
| Mining and Quarrying .. | 60.7 | 17.3 | 23.4 | 13.1 | 15.5 | 5.2 | 138.0 |
| Total Non-rural.. | 80.4 | 38.3 | 31.2 | 18.6 | 26.2 | 11.3 | 209.2 |
| Total All Primary | 416.2 | 298.4 | 216.3 | 120.9 | 124.1 | 36.9 | 1,220.1 |
| Factories | 968.7 | 717.3 | 175.3 | 173.9 | 98.0 | 64.0 | 2,197.2 |
| Total All Industries .. | 1,384.9 | 1,015.7 | 391.6 | 294.8 | 222.1 | 100.9 | 3,417.3 |

(a) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

NOTE.—See NOTE, page 208.

135.—NET VALUE OF PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES PER HEAD
OF POPULATION, 1961-62.

(£.)

| Industry. | N.S.W. | Vic. | Qld. | S.A. | W.A. | Tas. | Aust.(a) |
|-------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| Agriculture | 23.8 | 29.8 | 49.2 | 46.4 | 68.8 | 34.6 | 34.6 |
| Pastoral | 46.4 | 39.0 | 56.6 | 46.6 | 55.4 | 16.4 | 45.4 |
| Dairying | 12.6 | 14.7 | 14.5 | 10.1 | 5.9 | 19.0 | 12.9 |
| Poultry | 2.2 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 2.4 |
| Bee-farming | 0.1 | 0.2 | .. | 0.3 | 0.3 | .. | 0.1 |
| Total Rural | 85.1 | 87.9 | 121.2 | 104.4 | 131.2 | 71.6 | 95.3 |
| Trapping | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Forestry | 3.6 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 7.0 | 14.3 | 4.8 |
| Fishing and Whaling .. | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 7.1 | 2.5 | 1.3 |
| Mining and Quarrying .. | 15.4 | 5.9 | 15.4 | 13.3 | 20.8 | 14.6 | 13.0 |
| Total Non-rural | 20.3 | 13.0 | 20.5 | 19.9 | 35.2 | 31.9 | 19.7 |
| Total All Primary | 105.4 | 100.9 | 141.7 | 123.3 | 166.4 | 103.5 | 115.0 |
| Factories | 245.4 | 242.4 | 114.8 | 177.5 | 131.5 | 179.3 | 207.2 |
| Total All Industries .. | 350.8 | 343.3 | 256.6 | 300.8 | 297.9 | 282.8 | 322.2 |

(a) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

NOTE.—See NOTE page 208.

136.—NET VALUE OF PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES.(a)
(£ million.)

| Industry. | 1955- 56. | 1956- 57. | 1957- 58. | 1958- 59. | 1959- 60. | 1960- 61. | 1961- 62. |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Agriculture .. | 279.5 | 254.9 | 244.5 | 328.9 | 291.9 | 391.8 | 366.5 |
| Pastoral .. | 446.8 | 597.7 | 447.3 | 443.6 | 536.2 | 458.2 | 481.4 |
| Dairying .. | 154.9 | 140.8 | 127.6 | 142.0 | 152.2 | 142.1 | 136.5 |
| Poultry .. | 30.2 | 28.4 | 27.3 | 27.4 | 30.3 | 31.0 | 24.8 |
| Bee-farming .. | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Total Rural .. | 913.1 | 1,024.0 | 848.3 | 943.5 | 1,012.8 | 1,024.6 | 1,010.9 |
| Trapping .. | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 5.9 |
| Forestry .. | 51.8 | 54.1 | 53.5 | 54.4 | 56.0 | 54.0 | 51.0 |
| Fishing and Whaling .. | 8.9 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 11.2 | 12.3 | 12.8 | 14.3 |
| Mining and Quarrying .. | 132.5 | 140.0 | 126.8 | 118.3 | 126.2 | 139.0 | 138.0 |
| Total Non-Rural | 199.2 | 210.6 | 196.7 | 190.3 | 201.4 | 212.4 | 209.2 |
| Total All Primary | 1,112.3 | 1,234.6 | 1,045.0 | 1,133.8 | 1,214.2 | 1,237.0 | 1,220.1 |
| Factories .. | 1,500.7 | 1,622.1 | 1,728.7 | 1,842.6 | 2,074.9 | 2,169.8 | 2,197.2 |
| Total All Industries | 2,613.0 | 2,856.7 | 2,773.7 | 2,976.4 | 3,289.1 | 3,406.8 | 3,417.3 |

(a) Includes amounts paid as bounty, relief, etc.

NOTE.—Net value represents the net return to the producer after deducting marketing and production costs from the gross values, but it includes depreciation and maintenance charges.

137.—MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS OF PRODUCTION: AUSTRALIA.

| Particulars. | Unit. | 1960-61. | 1961-62. | 1962-63. ^a |
|--|----------------|----------|----------|-----------------------|
| Black Coal | '000 tons | 22,973 | 24,590 | 24,298 |
| Gas made in Gasworks .. | mill. cub. ft. | 50,684 | 50,247 | 51,040 |
| Electricity Generated .. | mill kWh | 24,814 | 26,275 | 29,215 |
| Pig Iron | '000 tons | 3,002 | 3,380 | 3,399 |
| Ingot Steel | " | 3,748 | 4,076 | 4,254 |
| Refined Metals— | | | | |
| Zinc | " | 126 | 154 | 176 |
| Lead and Lead Bullion .. | " | 228 | 231 | 286 |
| Copper | " | 69.0 | 63.9 | 85.1 |
| Refined New Gold(^b) .. | '000 fine oz. | 1,031 | 1,036 | 1,006 |
| Building Materials— | | | | |
| Clay Bricks | million | 1,061 | 992 | 1,055 |
| Terracotta Roofing Tiles .. | " | 55.2 | 50.0 | 51.1 |
| Cement Roofing Tiles .. | " | 52.7 | 53.2 | 60.6 |
| Asbestos Cement Building Sheets | mill. sq. yd. | 29.5 | 26.9 | 28.0 |
| Sawn Native Timber .. | mill. sup. ft. | 1,418 | 1,352 | 1,351 |
| Portland Cement | '000 tons | 2,860 | 2,809 | 2,945 |
| Fibrous Plaster Sheets .. | mill. sq. yd. | 17.2 | 15.3 | 15.3 |

(a) Subject to revision.

(b) Of Australian origin.

137.—MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS OF PRODUCTION: AUSTRALIA—*continued.*

| Particulars. | Unit. | 1960-61. | 1961-62. | 1962-63. <i>a</i> |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------|----------|-------------------|
| Sulphuric Acid (100 %) .. | '000 tons | 1,122 | 1,136 | 1,249 |
| Superphosphate | " | 2,531 | 2,591 | 2,862 |
| Motor Bodies—(b) | | | | |
| Cars(c) | '000 | 228.2 | 202.6 | 299.4 |
| Utilities | " | 29.6 | 24.6 | 27.9 |
| Wool Textiles— | | | | |
| Scoured Wool(d) | mill. lb. | 154 | 149 | 163 |
| Yarn, Woollen and Worsted(e) | " | 48.4 | 46.9 | 51.8 |
| Woven Cloth(e) | mill. sq. yds. | 26.5 | 25.0 | 28.0 |
| Foodstuffs— | | | | |
| Wheaten Flour | '000 sh. tons | 1,564 | 1,506 | 1,446 |
| Refined Sugar | '000 tons | 525 | 553 | 565 |
| Beer | mill. gal. | 236 | 242 | (f) 256 |
| Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes | mill. lb. | 58.2 | 55.9 | 56.8 |
| Boots, Shoes and Sandals .. | mill. pairs | 24.3 | 26.0 | 26.4 |
| Slippers | " | 10.3 | 9.8 | 10.5 |
| Pneumatic Tyres (not Bicycle) .. | "'000 " | 4,487 | 4,070 | 5,014 |

(a) Subject to revision. (b) From either Australian made or imported panels. (c) Includes station wagons. (d) Includes carbonized wool. (e) Includes mixtures predominantly wool. (f) Includes waste beer.

**138.—ESTIMATED CONSUMPTION OF FOODSTUFFS AND BEVERAGES PER
HEAD OF POPULATION: AUSTRALIA.**

| Commodity. | Unit of Quan- tity. | Average three years ended— | | | 1959- 60. | 1960- 61. | 1961- 62.(a) |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| | | 1938- 39. | 1948- 49. | 1958- 59. | | | |
| Milk— | | | | | | | |
| Fluid, Whole .. | gal. | 23.4 | 30.5 | 28.3 | 28.6 | 28.7 | 28.5 |
| Condensed, Powdered, etc. | lb. | (b) | 12.6 | 17.5 | 19.5 | 19.3 | 19.4 |
| Cheese | " | 4.4 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.5 |
| Meat— | | | | | | | |
| Beef and Veal(c) .. | " | 140.3 | 109.1 | 123.8 | 98.4 | 85.4 | 92.9 |
| Mutton and Lamb(c) .. | " | 75.0 | 70.3 | 80.3 | 102.8 | 101.4 | 98.2 |
| Pigmeat(c) | " | 8.5 | 7.1 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 11.4 | 13.1 |
| Offal | " | 8.4 | 8.9 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 10.9 | 11.2 |
| Canned(d) | " | 2.1 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 3.9 |
| Bacon and Ham(e) .. | " | 10.2 | 11.7 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 7.0 |
| Eggs(f) | No. | 243.0 | 255.0 | 206.0 | 212.0 | 210.0 | 210.0 |
| Butter | lb. | 32.9 | 24.8 | 27.2 | 26.2 | 25.1 | 24.0 |
| Margarine | " | 4.9 | 6.1 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.3 |

NOTE.—See next page for footnotes.

138.—ESTIMATED CONSUMPTION OF FOODSTUFFS AND BEVERAGES PER
HEAD OF POPULATION: AUSTRALIA—*continued.*

| Commodity. | Unit of Quan- tity. | Average three years ended— | | | 1959- 60. | 1960- 61. | 1961- 62.(a) |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| | | 1938- 39. | 1948- 49. | 1958- 59. | | | |
| Sugar (Refined) .. | lb. | 106.5 | 119.7 | 111.6 | 110.4 | 107.5 | 111.1 |
| Potatoes (White) .. | " | 103.8 | 124.2 | 113.9 | 115.4 | 86.4 | 95.8 |
| Jams | " | 11.4 | 12.4 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 8.1 |
| Fruit— | | | | | | | |
| Fresh (including Citrus) | " | 125.9 | 124.3 | 113.8 | 127.1 | 121.6 | 130.1 |
| Dried | " | 8.1 | 8.7 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 6.0 |
| Canned | " | 10.4 | 11.0 | 13.7 | 15.3 | 17.5 | 16.4 |
| Vegetables, Fresh .. | " | (b) | 160.2 | 144.2 | 132.3 | 136.4 | 139.5 |
| Flour | " | 187.1 | 201.9 | 181.5 | 177.3 | 168.6 | 171.1 |
| Rice (Milled) | " | 4.0 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| Tea | " | 6.9 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.8 |
| Coffee | " | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Wine | gal. | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |

(a) Subject to revision. (b) Not available. (c) Carcass weight.
(d) Canned weight. (e) Cured weight. (f) Includes shell egg equivalent
of egg pulp and powder.

139.—APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF SPIRITS, BEER AND TOBACCO
AND CUSTOMS AND EXCISE DUTY PAID: AUSTRALIA.

| Item. | 1959-60. | 1960-61. | 1961-62. | 1962-63. |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Spirits— | | | | |
| Total consumed '000 pf. gals. | 3,260 | 3,319 | 3,397 | 3,495 |
| Consumption per head pf. gals. | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Customs and Excise duty paid(a) £'000. | 12,480 | 12,817 | 13,257 | 13,552 |
| Beer— | | | | |
| Total consumed '000 gals. | 230,133 | 234,559 | 238,377 | 245,887 |
| Consumption per head gals. | 22.6 | 22.6 | 22.5 | 23.0 |
| Customs and Excise duty paid(a) £'000. | 110,013 | 112,015 | 113,771 | 117,511 |
| Tobacco (all kinds)— | | | | |
| Total consumed .. '000 lb. | 55,781 | 57,234 | 57,263 | 58,064 |
| Consumption per head lb. | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| Customs and Excise duty paid(a) £'000. | 88,867 | 91,857 | 91,472 | 93,534 |

(a) Gross collections.

140.—VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS: AUSTRALIA.(a)

NOTE.—All figures are on a basis comparable with the 1961-62 Retail Census.

(£ million.)

| Commodity Group. | 1959- 60.(b) | 1960- 61.(b) | 1961- 62.(c) | 1962- 63.(b) |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Groceries | 391.0 | 416.4 | 429.1 | 442.7 |
| Butcher's Meat .. | 193.7 | 211.3 | 211.8 | 219.9 |
| Other Food | 335.7 | 353.7 | 366.4 | 377.2 |
| Total Foodstuffs .. | 920.4 | 981.4 | 1,007.3 | 1,039.8 |
| Beer, Wine and Spirits .. | 262.8 | 269.4 | 273.0 | 285.9 |
| Clothing and Drapery .. | 433.7 | 449.7 | 449.3 | 456.5 |
| Footwear | 72.1 | 76.8 | 77.5 | 79.9 |
| Hardware, China and Glassware | 71.1 | 73.2 | 73.7 | 78.1 |
| Electrical Goods, Radios, Television, etc. .. | 187.0 | 177.3 | 174.0 | 180.2 |
| Furniture and Floor Coverings | 114.4 | 116.8 | 114.8 | 116.5 |
| Chemists' Goods .. | 108.0 | 121.5 | 132.9 | 139.4 |
| Newspapers, Books and Stationery | 77.9 | 80.4 | 83.5 | 85.0 |
| Other Goods | 227.3 | 243.0 | 246.3 | 255.0 |
| Total (excluding Motor Vehicles, etc.) .. | 2,474.7 | 2,589.5 | 2,632.3 | 2,716.3 |
| Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc. | 828.1 | 826.2 | 803.1 | 961.4 |

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Estimates based on sample surveys

(c) Census figures.

141.—INSTALMENT CREDIT^(a) FOR RETAIL SALES (RETAIL BUSINESSES PLUS NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES): AUSTRALIA.
(£'000.)

| Year. | Amount financed during period (excluding Hiring Charges, Interest and Insurance). | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Motor Vehicles, Tractors, etc. | Plant and Machinery. | Household and Personal Goods. | Total (All Goods). |
| HIRE PURCHASE. | | | | |
| 1960-61 | 191,291 | 22,781 | 101,515 | 315,587 |
| 1961-62 | 172,904 | 21,433 | 85,113 | 279,450 |
| 1962-63 ^b | 214,285 | 24,898 | 85,910 | 325,093 |
| OTHER INSTALMENT CREDIT. | | | | |
| 1960-61 | 8,149 | 375 | 85,919 | 94,443 |
| 1961-62 | 10,180 | 561 | 93,154 | 103,895 |
| 1962-63 ^b | 17,273 | 341 | 99,800 | 117,414 |
| TOTAL INSTALMENT CREDIT. | | | | |
| 1960-61 | 199,440 | 23,156 | 187,434 | 410,030 |
| 1961-62 | 183,040 | 21,994 | 178,267 | 383,345 |
| 1962-63 ^b | 231,558 | 25,239 | 185,710 | 442,507 |

| 30th June— | | Balances Outstanding. | | |
|---------------------|----|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | | Hire Purchase. | Other Instalment Credit. | Total Instalment Credit. |
| 1961 .. | .. | 508,074 | 90,911 | 598,985 |
| 1962 .. | .. | 474,470 | 109,250 | 583,720 |
| 1963 ^(b) | .. | 497,611 | 127,539 | 625,150 |

(a) Includes schemes in which repayment is made by regular predetermined instalments, such as hire purchase, time payment, budget account and personal loan schemes relating primarily to retail sales of goods.
(b) Preliminary estimates.

142.—GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS, 1962.

| State, etc. | Schools. No. | Teachers (exclud- ing Teachers in Train- ing). No. | Pupils— Census Enrolment. August, 1962. | |
|-------------|---------------------|---|--|-------------------|
| | | | Boys. No. | Girls. No. |

GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS.

| | | | | |
|-----------|-------|--------|---------|---------|
| N.S.W. .. | 2,724 | 21,614 | 320,961 | 291,410 |
| Vic. .. | 2,207 | 17,724 | 242,569 | 214,050 |
| Qld. .. | 1,459 | 9,351 | 131,855 | 119,135 |
| S.A. .. | 656 | 6,744 | 94,914 | 84,986 |
| W.A. .. | 532 | 4,332 | 68,151 | 61,304 |
| Tas. .. | 286 | 2,908 | 35,368 | 33,002 |
| N.T. .. | 17 | 141 | 2,068 | 1,905 |
| A.C.T. .. | 23 | 429 | 5,729 | 5,258 |
| Australia | 7,904 | 63,423 | 901,615 | 811,050 |

NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS.

| | | | | |
|-----------|-------|--------|---------|---------|
| N.S.W. .. | 825 | 7,574 | 99,657 | 102,204 |
| Vic. .. | 551 | 5,102 | 82,914 | 86,050 |
| Qld. .. | 324 | 2,668 | 37,656 | 37,223 |
| S.A. .. | 164 | 1,454 | 17,890 | 18,512 |
| W.A. .. | 195 | 1,193 | 16,766 | 17,970 |
| Tas. .. | 66 | 597 | 6,634 | 7,242 |
| N.T. .. | 4 | 20 | 427 | 434 |
| A.C.T. .. | 14 | 192 | 2,583 | 2,540 |
| Australia | 2,143 | 18,800 | 264,527 | 272,175 |

143.—UNIVERSITIES, 1962.

| University. | Teaching and Research Staff. (a) | | Students Enrolled. | | Degrees Conferred. | Income. | Expenditure. |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|---------|--------------|
| | Full-time. | Part-time. | Assisted. | Total. | | | |
| | No. | (b) | No. | No. | No. | £'000. | £'000. |
| Australian National University .. | 139 | 28 | 725 | 1,564 | 101 | 5,591 | 6,126 |
| Sydney .. | 698 | 922 | 7,041 | 14,030 | 1,509 | 8,219 | 8,171 |
| N.S.W. .. | 672 | 575 | 3,549 | 9,164 | 637 | 7,811 | 7,900 |
| New England .. | 227 | 19 | 1,877 | 2,951 | 221 | 2,083 | 2,338 |
| Melbourne .. | 691 | 710 | 7,084 | 12,054 | 1,571 | 7,307 | 7,706 |
| Monash .. | 121 | 17 | 528 | 798 | .. | 4,233 | 4,516 |
| Queensland .. | 580 | 556 | 3,636 | 10,507 | 703 | 4,944 | 4,363 |
| Adelaide .. | 406 | 342 | 4,215 | 6,824 | 599 | 3,918 | 3,739 |
| Western Australia | 247 | 236 | 1,683 | 3,853 | 411 | 3,022 | 2,854 |
| Tasmania .. | 120 | 67 | 703 | 1,572 | 145 | 1,652 | 1,632 |
| Total .. | 3,901 | 3,472 | 31,041 | 63,317 | 5,897 | 48,780 | 49,345 |

(a) Excludes "research only" staff.

(b) Units of one hundred hours.

144.—PUBLIC HOSPITALS, 1961-62.

| State or Territory. | At 30th June, 1962. | | In-patients Treated. (a) | Deaths. | Revenue. | | Expenditure. |
|---------------------|---------------------|--------|--------------------------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------|
| | Hospitals. | Beds. | | | Govt. Aid.(b) | Total. | |
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | £'000. | £'000. | £'000. |
| N.S.W. .. | 269 | 23,193 | 511,784 | 14,706 | 24,158 | 37,890 | 43,725 |
| Vic. .. | 144 | 13,193 | 287,127 | 9,543 | 21,454 | 32,137 | 31,121 |
| Q'land .. | 143 | 12,450 | 233,351 | 6,387 | 13,464 | 17,380 | 17,754 |
| S.A. .. | 65 | 4,403 | 89,409 | 2,956 | 5,989 | 9,175 | 9,112 |
| W.A. .. | 91 | 4,922 | 100,143 | 2,351 | 8,181 | 11,052 | 11,279 |
| Tas. .. | 28 | 2,683 | 37,919 | 1,267 | 3,406 | 4,120 | 4,117 |
| N.T. .. | 4 | 480 | 8,948 | 193 | 1,162 | 1,234 | 1,234 |
| A.C.T. .. | 1 | 318 | 9,736 | 166 | 819 | 1,007 | 994 |
| Aust. .. | 745 | 61,642 | 1,278,417 | 37,569 | 78,633 | 113,995 | 119,336 |

(a) In addition, approximately 2,946,780 outpatient cases were treated.
 (b) Includes Commonwealth Hospital Benefits, etc.

Mental Hospitals.—The table above excludes 38 mental hospitals; medical staff, 289; nursing staff, 7,587; beds, 32,113; patients, 47,861; expenditure £24,347,964.

Private Hospitals.—In addition, private hospitals numbered 1,125; beds, 25,646; patients, 20,187 (daily average).

145.—BANKRUPTCIES: AUSTRALIA.

| Year. | Sequestrations, Orders for Administration. | | Compositions and Deeds Part XI. | | Deeds of Arrangement Part XII. | | Total. | |
|------------|--|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| | Num- ber. | Lia- bilities. | Num- ber. | Lia- bilities. | Num- ber. | Lia- bilities. | Num- ber. | Lia- bilities. |
| | | £ | | £ | | £ | | £ |
| 1953-54(a) | 687 | 1,763,134 | 45 | 319,747 | 113 | 829,585 | 845 | 2,912,466 |
| 1954-55(a) | 769 | 1,724,252 | 85 | 429,030 | 123 | 1,013,150 | 977 | 3,166,432 |
| 1955-56(b) | 798 | 2,167,986 | 94 | 652,207 | 120 | 832,635 | 1,012 | 3,652,828 |
| 1956-57 | 1,200 | 3,243,749 | 158 | 627,626 | 171 | 1,242,834 | 1,529 | 5,114,209 |
| 1957-58 | 1,357 | 3,126,313 | 148 | 873,501 | 164 | 1,271,353 | 1,669 | 5,271,167 |
| 1958-59 | 1,603 | 4,534,479 | 150 | 806,770 | 196 | 1,844,512 | 1,949 | 7,185,761 |
| 1959-60 | 1,949 | 5,126,243 | 147 | 691,863 | 192 | 1,961,335 | 2,288 | 7,779,441 |
| 1960-61 | 2,004 | 5,609,860 | 139 | 614,403 | 225 | 2,170,643 | 2,368 | 8,394,906 |
| 1961-62 | 2,239 | 6,958,310 | 203 | 1,616,059 | 218 | 1,636,481 | 2,660 | 10,210,850 |
| 1962-63 | 2,371 | 7,005,128 | 206 | 1,616,059 | 158 | 1,582,536 | 2,735 | 10,203,723 |

(a) Year ended 31st July.

(b) Eleven months ended 30th June.

146.—DEFENCE FORCES: AUSTRALIA.
ROYAL AUSTRALIAN NAVY (30th June, 1963).

| Branch. | Officers. | Ratings. |
|---------------|-----------|----------|
| Serving | 1,307 | 10,356 |
| Reserve | 997 | 4,623 |
| Total | 2,304 | 14,979 |

AUSTRALIAN MILITARY FORCES (30th June, 1963).

| Branch of Service. | No. |
|--|--------|
| Australian Regular Army | 19,463 |
| Regular Army Special Reserve | 2,481 |
| Pacific Islanders | 695 |
| Citizen Military Forces | 27,341 |
| Australian Cadet Corps | 37,635 |
| Civilians employed by Dept. of Army .. | 5,167 |
| Total | 92,782 |

ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE (30th June, 1963).

| Branch. | Officers. | Airmen. | Cadets. | Air- women. |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|----------------|
| Permanent Air Force— | | | | |
| R.A.A.F. | 2,211 | 12,618 | 137 | .. |
| R.A.A.F. Nursing Ser- vice | 65 | .. | .. | .. |
| W.R.A.A.F. | 26 | .. | .. | 783 |
| Citizen Air Force— | | | | |
| Auxiliary Squadrons .. | 128 | 373 | .. | .. |
| University Squadrons .. | .. | .. | 287 | .. |
| Total | 2,430 | 12,991 | 424 | 783 |

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA.

- 1770—Captain Cook's first voyage to Australia.
- 1788—"First Fleet" under Captain Phillip arrived at Botany Bay. Settlement at Sydney.
- 1796—Coal discovered at Newcastle.
- 1797—Merino sheep introduced from Cape Colony.
- 1798—Bass and Flinders proved Tasmania an island.
- 1802—Murray discovered Port Phillip.
- 1803—Captain Macarthur took first wool to England. Settlement at Risdon, Tasmania.
- 1804—Settlement at Hobart.
- 1810—First Post Office, Sydney.
- 1814—Creation of Civil Courts, New South Wales. Australia received present name.
- 1817—First bank, New South Wales.
- 1823—First Australian Constitution (N.S.W.). Gold discovered, Fish River, New South Wales.
- 1824—N.S.W. a Crown Colony.
- 1825—Tasmania an independent Colony.
- 1827—Military Settlement at King George Sound, W.A.
- 1829—Foundation of Perth, W.A.
- 1831—First assisted immigration, New South Wales.
- 1834—South Australia a separate Colony.
- 1835—Batman selected site of Melbourne.
- 1836—Settlement at Adelaide.
- 1841—New Zealand separated from New South Wales.
- 1842—Copper discovered, Kapunda, S.A.
- 1843—Representative Government, N.S.W.
- 1850—Representative Govt., Vic., S.A., and Tas.
- 1851—Victoria a separate Colony. Gold discovered.
- 1854—Gold-fields riots, Ballarat, Eureka Stockade. First railway, Flinders St. to Port Melbourne.
- 1857—Manhood suffrage, Victoria.
- 1858—Manhood suffrage, New South Wales. Population of Australia, 1,000,000.
- 1859—Queensland a separate Colony.
- 1860—Copper discovered, Wallaroo and Moonta, South Australia.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA—
continued.

- 1867—Protective Tariff, Vic. Gold discovered
Gympie, Qld.
- 1871—Tin discovered, Mt. Bischoff, Tasmania.
- 1872—Cable from Java to Darwin.
- 1877—Population 2,000,000.
- 1878—Telephone introduced into Australia.
- 1881—First Australia-wide Censuses. Population
2,250,194.
- 1883—Silver discovered, Broken Hill, N.S.W.
- 1886—Gold and copper discovered, Mt. Lyell, Tas.
- 1889—Population 3,000,000.
- 1890—Responsible Government, W.A.
- 1892—Gold discovered, Coolgardie, W.A.
- 1893—Financial crisis.
- 1894—Adult suffrage, South Australia.
- 1895—Free-trade Tariff; Land and Income Taxes
N.S.W.
- 1898—Federal Constitution Bill, N.S.W., Vic., S.A.,
and Tas. Rejected, N.S.W.
- 1899—South African War: Australian Contingents.
Federal Constitution Bill accepted.
- 1900—Old-age Pensions, New South Wales.
- 1901—Commonwealth proclaimed, Sydney. Federal
Parliament opened, Melb., by Duke of York.
- 1902—First Federal Tariff.
- 1903—Inauguration of Federal High Court.
- 1904—Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration
Act.
- 1905—Population, 4,000,000.
- 1906—Wireless telegraph, Vic. and Tas. Papua
taken over by Commonwealth.
- 1907—Imperial Conference, London. Telephone
trunk line between Sydney and Melbourne.
- 1908—Canberra site chosen for Federal Capital.
- 1909—Imperial Defence Conference, London.
- 1910—Penny postage, Australian Notes issued.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA—
continued.

- 1911—First Commonwealth Census, Population, 4,455,005. Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory transferred to Commonwealth. Compulsory military training.
- 1912—Commonwealth Bank opened. First payments Maternity Bonus.
- 1913—Foundation stone laid, Canberra.
- 1914—European War. Australian Forces embark. Double dissolution of Parliament.
- 1915—Broken Hill Pty.'s Iron Works, Newcastle, opened. Landing, Gallipoli, 25th April
- 1916—Aust. troops transferred to France. Compulsory Military Service Referendum defeated.
- 1917—Transcontinental Railway completed. Military Service (Reinforcements) Referendum defeated.
- 1918—Population, 5,000,000. Armistice with Germany, 11th November.
- 1919—Peace signed, 28th June. Sir Ross Smith and Sir Keith Smith completed first aeroplane flight from London.
- 1921—Second Commonwealth Census, Population, 5,435,734.
- 1922—First lock on River Murray opened at Blanchetown, South Australia. Queensland Legislative Council abolished.
- 1923—First sod turned on site of Parliament House, Canberra.
- 1924—Australian Loan Council formed.
- 1925—Population, 6,000,000.
- 1926—Imperial Conference. Dominion Status defined.
- 1927—Beam Wireless established. Transfer of Seat of Commonwealth Government to Canberra.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA—
continued.

- 1928—Financial agreement between Commonwealth and States adopted.
- 1929—Substantial export of gold reserves. Abolition of compulsory military training in favour of voluntary system.
- 1930—Export prices fell to half 1928 level. Heavy export of gold reserves. First Australian—Right Hon. Sir Isaac Alfred Isaacs—appointed Governor-General.
- 1931—Initiation of Premiers' plan to meet the financial situation.
- 1932—Sydney Harbour Bridge opened. Imperial Economic Conference at Ottawa. Australian Broadcasting Commission established.
- 1933—Third Commonwealth Census, Population, 6,629,839. World Economic Conference in London. Acceptance of Antarctic Territories by Australia.
- 1934—Inauguration of England-Australia Air Mail Service.
- 1936—Joint Commonwealth and State Marketing Schemes invalidated by Privy Council decision in James case.
- 1937—Imperial Conference in London. Report of Royal Commission on Monetary and Banking Systems in Australia.
- 1938—Introduction of new and more extensive defence programme.
- 1939—National Register and Wealth Census. European War, 3rd September. Population, 7,000,000.
- 1940—Australian Forces embark for overseas service. Petrol rationing.
- 1941—Establishment of Commonwealth Child Endowment scheme. Outbreak of war with Japan.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA—
continued.

- 1942—Darwin bombed. Battle of Coral Sea. Federal uniform taxation. Japanese submarines sunk in Sydney Harbour. Rationing of commodities.
- 1943—National Register of Civilians. Price Stabilization Scheme. National Works Council formed.
- 1944—Pay-as-you-earn taxation.
- 1945—H.R.H. the Duke of Gloucester Governor-General. Cessation of hostilities—Europe 8th May; Pacific, 15th August.
- 1946—Powers in regard to social services granted to Commonwealth by referendum.
- 1947—Five-year defence programme approved. Fourth Commonwealth Census, Population, 7,579,358.
- 1948—Forty-hour week effective throughout Australia. Enlargement of Commonwealth Parliament.
- 1949—New Guinea placed under international trusteeship. International Wheat Agreement ratified. Snowy Mountains Hydro-Electric Scheme commenced. Population 8,000,000.
- 1950—End of war-time retail commodity rationing. Australian forces assisting United Nations in Korea.
- 1951—Transfer of Heard Island and MacDonald Islands to Australia confirmed. Double dissolution of Parliament.
- 1952—Pacific Pact between Australia, New Zealand and United States of America (A.N.Z.U.S.) ratified. Formation of Australian Atomic Energy Commission.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA—
continued.

- 1953—Commonwealth Medical Benefits Scheme commenced. Full Arbitration Court abandoned system of quarterly cost of living adjustments.
- 1954—Visit to Australia of H.M. the Queen and H.R.H. the Duke of Edinburgh. Fifth Commonwealth Census, Population 8,986,530. Population 9,000,000.
- 1955—First power station of Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Scheme began operations. Cocos (Keeling) Islands taken over as Commonwealth Territory.
- 1956—Separation of judicial from conciliation and arbitration functions of arbitration system. Television transmission commenced in Sydney and Melbourne. Olympic Games in Melbourne.
- 1957—Trade agreement between Australia and Japan. National Capital Development Commission set up to plan and develop Canberra.
- 1958—Australia's first nuclear reactor opened at Lucas Heights, near Sydney.
- 1959—New South Wales legislation for three weeks annual leave for all employees became effective. Licensing restrictions on dollar imports removed from 330 items. Australian University Commission established. Commonwealth Banking Corporation established. Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Commission granted 28 per cent. increase in margins. Population 10,000,000.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA— *continued.*

- 1960—Need for licences removed from 90 per cent. of Australia's imports. Reserve Bank asked banks to restrict credit. Committee on Decimal Coinage made unanimous report in favour. Special economic measures designed to counter inflationary trend and to safeguard overseas funds announced by Commonwealth Government.
- 1961—New Commonwealth divorce law brought into operation unifying divorce procedure in all States. Interest rates rose by about 1 per cent. Unemployment level rose. Commonwealth Government announced tax concessions to exporters for promotional expenses in developing overseas export markets. Permit granted for export of 200,000 tons of iron ore to Japan. Pay-roll tax and income tax relief given to companies as incentives to assist export drive. Sixth Commonwealth Census—Population 10,508,186. Credit restrictions eased. Australia's shares in T.E.A.L. transferred to New Zealand. Australia's first International Trade Fair held in Sydney. Extensive iron-ore deposits discovered at Pilbara, W.A. Oil discovered at Moonie, Q., with good potential for development.
- 1962—Commencement of new standard gauge railway service between Melbourne and Sydney. Commonwealth Electoral Act amended to provide for votes for aboriginals. Work began on standardization of rail gauge from Kwinana to Kalgoorlie (Western Australia). Allocation of £20 million by Commonwealth Government to meet first year's programme of a five-year plan to

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA—*continued.***1962—continued.**

accelerate development of Papua and New Guinea. First 40,000 tons of bauxite mined at Weipa, north Queensland. Restrictions on export of scrap iron lifted. Announcement of wide changes in current banking account charges. Announcement of plans for expenditure of £55-60 million over next five years on development of Canberra. Lifting of remaining import licensing in force since February, 1960. Announcement by Prime Minister of plans to appoint a Committee of Economic Enquiry to make a broad inquiry into the Australian economy. Proposals for new defence plan, to cost £650 million, providing for increases in strength of all services. Announcement of five-year airport development programme to cost £30 million. Announcement of Commonwealth Government's plan for legislative control of monopolies and restrictive trade practices.

1963—Australia to purchase four Oberon class submarines from United Kingdom and a third guided missile destroyer from United States. Discontinuance of negotiations between Britain and members of E.E.C. concerning Britain's entry into European Economic Community. Her Majesty, Queen Elizabeth II and His Royal Highness the Duke of Edinburgh made second Royal Tour of Australia and attended the jubilee celebrations of the founding of Canberra. Decision of United States Aeronautics and Space Administration to establish a deep space station in Tidbinbilla Valley near Canberra. Commonwealth Committee of

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA—
continued.

1963—*continued.*

Economic Enquiry appointed to investigate broad aspects of the Australian economy. Minister for Territories announced composition and objectives of commission to inquire into higher education in Papua and New Guinea. First meeting of recently formed Australian Water Resources Council. Large underground water supplies discovered near Alice Springs capable of irrigating large areas of farm land. Minister for External Affairs attended S.E.A.T.O. Council in Paris. Approval to agreement for United States to establish, maintain and operate a naval communications station at North West Cape, Western Australia. Commonwealth Treasurer announced details of new decimal currency. Prime Minister announced that Commonwealth would provide finance for standardization of rail link between Broken Hill and Port Pirie. Construction begun of Australian Mint in Canberra. Confirmation of Australia's membership of E.C.A.F.E. Opening of pilot scheme for Ord River Development Scheme. Protocol of Amendment of Australia-Japan Trade Agreement signed. Nuclear test ban agreement signed by Australia. Closing of dam gates of Lake Burley Griffin, Canberra. Unit of Australian decimal currency to be named Australian dollar. Announcement of agreement to purchase from United States first supersonic bomber for R.A.A.F. Completion of common roll for Territory of Papua and New Guinea electors for new House of Assembly. Discovery of cobalt

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA— *continued.*

1963—*continued.*

lode at Mt. Isa, Queensland. Population 11,000,000. At Commonwealth elections Liberal-Country Party returned with majority of 20 seats in House of Representatives (*see* p. 238 for results). Opening of Commonwealth Pacific Coaxial Cable (C.O.M.P.A.C.) between Australia, New Zealand, Fiji and Canada.

PRINCIPAL POSTAGE RATES.

WITHIN AUSTRALIA (INCLUDING THE TERRITORIES).

Letters, Letter-cards and Post-cards.—5d. first oz.; 3d. each oz. after.

Commercial Papers, Printed Matter, Samples and Merchandise.—5d. first 4 oz.; 3d. each 4 oz. after. (Patterns, Samples and Merchandise—maximum weight 1 lb.)

Newspapers, Books and Periodicals.—(Registered at a G.P.O.).—5d. each 8 oz. or part of 8 oz.

Parcels—not exceeding 2 lb., 3 lb., 7 lb., 11 lb., 16 lb. and 22 lb., within 30 miles of office of posting 2s., 2s. 6d., 4s., 5s., 6s. 6d., and 8s.; within State, but beyond 30 miles, 2s. 6d., 3s., 5s., 7s. 6d., 10s. and 12s. 6d.; adjoining State 3s., 4s., 7s. 6d., 10s., 14s. and 18s.; elsewhere within Australia, 4s., 6s., 10s., 14s., 20s., 26s.

OVERSEAS.

Letters, Letter-cards.—British Commonwealth.—5d. first oz.; 3d. each additional oz. Other countries—8d. first oz.; 5d. each additional oz.

Postcards.—British Commonwealth countries—Single 5d. each; reply 5d. each half. Other countries—Single 8d. each; reply 8d. each half.

Commercial Papers and Printed Papers.—British Commonwealth countries—5d. first 4 oz.; 3d. each

additional 4 oz. Other countries—5d. first 2 oz.; 3d. each additional 2 oz. (Commercial papers for other countries, minimum charge 8d.)

Samples.—5d. first 2 oz.; 3d. each 2 oz. after (maximum weight for all destinations except U.K. 1 lb.: U.K. 5 lb. limit).

Newspapers, Books and Periodicals (registered at a G.P.O.)—Printed Papers rates apply. (New Zealand and Fiji only—5d. per each 8 oz.).

Parcels.—See Post Office Guide.

REGISTRATION.

(ADDITIONAL TO ORDINARY POSTAGE)

Inland Post—

| Registration Fee. | Maximum Compensation. |
|-------------------|-----------------------|
| 2s. 0d. | £5 |
| 2s. 3d. | £10 |
| 2s. 6d. | £20 |
| 2s. 9d. | £30 |
| 3s. 0d. | £40 |
| 3s. 3d. | £50 |

Overseas Post—

Registration fee of 2s. allows for a maximum compensation of £3 12s. 6d.

General Conditions.—See Post Office Guide.

AIR MAIL RATES.

Internal Service.—All articles including parcels may be sent by air mail within Australia and to the Territories. Letter-form articles not exceeding 10 inches long, 5 inches wide and $\frac{1}{4}$ inch thick are carried free of air mail fees. For all other articles an air mail fee of 3d. per oz. is required in addition to ordinary postage.

Oversea Service.—All categories of postal articles including parcels may be sent by air mail to most overseas countries.

Aerogrammes must be written on the special light-weight aerogramme forms obtainable at Post Office, price 10d. each including postage.

The inclusive postage and airmail fees for *letters, other articles, and parcels* are shown below. The fees for *postcards and greetings cards* are generally half the letter rate.

| To— | Letters per $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. | Other articles per 2 oz. | Parcels per 8 oz. |
|---|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
| | <i>s. d.</i> | <i>s. d.</i> | <i>s. d.</i> |
| New Zealand .. | 0 8 | 0 10 | 3 0 |
| Fiji, Indonesia, Malaya | 1 0 | 1 6 | 7 0 |
| Hong Kong, Philip- pines .. | 1 3 | 2 0 | 9 0 |
| Burma, Ceylon, China Hawaii, Japan, Mau- ritius, Pakistan, Korea, Thailand | 1 6 | 2 6 | *11 0 |
| Aden, Bahrain, Israel, Canada, Mexico, U.S.A. .. | 2 0 | 2 9 | 13 0 |
| Egypt, Africa, United Kingdom, Europe, U.S.S.R. .. | 2 3 | 3 0 | 14 0 |
| Central America, West Indies, South Ame- rica .. | 2 6 | 3 3 | 15 0 |

* Air Parcels service does not operate to China.

TELEGRAPH RATES.

Telegrams (within Australia only)—Ordinary rate telegrams: not exceeding 12 words—within 15 miles of the office of origin, 2s. 9d., other places within Australia, 3s., each additional word to all places—3d.

Urgent Telegrams.—Double the ordinary rates.

Lettergrams.—Not exceeding 24 words, 2s.; each additional word, 1d.

International Telegrams to U.K.—

Rate per word:

Full rate, 1s. 8d. (minimum charge 11s. 8d. for 7 words); Letter telegrams, 10d. (minimum charge of 18s. 4d. as for 22 words); Social telegrams, 10d. (minimum 8s. 4d. as for 11 words).

POSTAL NOTES.

Denominations of postal notes and poundage charges thereon are as follows:—1s., 1s. 6d., 2s., 2s. 6d.—2d.; 3s., 3s. 6d., 4s., 4s. 6d.—3d.; 5s. 5s. 6d., 6s., 7s. 6d.—4d.; 10s., 11s., 15s., 20s.—6d.

MONEY ORDERS.

Commission is charged for the issue of money orders at the following rates:—Payable in Australia (including Territories)—1s. 3d. first £5 or fraction of £5 and 9d. each additional £5 or fraction of £5. Payable Overseas—6d. for each £1 or fraction of £1. Minimum charge 1s. 3d.

LICENSING OF BROADCAST AND TELEVISION RECEIVERS.

A broadcast listener's licence must be obtained by a person owning one or more wireless receivers at any one address.

The annual fees are as follows:—Zone 1, £2 15s.; Zone 2, £1 8s.

Zone 1 is the area within 250 miles of the higher powered National Broadcasting Stations. Zone 2 is the remainder of the Commonwealth.

at 10s. in Zone 1 and 7s. in Zone 2 are granted to certain classes of pensioners, and free of charge to schools and to blind persons over the age of sixteen.

A television viewer's licence must be obtained by a person owning one or more television receivers at any one address.

The annual licence fee is £5 except that licences may be granted on payment of £1 5s. to certain classes of pensioners and free of charge to schools and to blind persons over the age of sixteen years.

In the case of rented broadcast or television receivers, the person who lets the receiver out on hire is responsible for obtaining the licence. Similarly, the proprietor of a guest house, hotel, etc., is responsible for the licensing of sets provided in the rooms of lodgers or tenants.

PRINTED PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA.

In addition to these printed publications, a number of mimeographed publications are issued, particulars of which may be obtained on application to the Commonwealth Statistician. Publications dealing with individual States only are produced by the Deputy Commonwealth Statistician in each State. A complete list of publications issued by the Bureau is given in *Publications of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics* available from the Commonwealth Statistician, Canberra.

(Number of latest issue shown in brackets.)

GENERAL PUBLICATIONS—

Official Year Book of the Commonwealth; (No. 49, 1963), 20s.; from Government Printer, Canberra, posted within Australia and posted to Papua, New Guinea, Cocos Islands, Lord Howe Island, Norfolk Island, Nauru, Christmas Island, Fiji and New Zealand 23s. 4d.;

Printed Publications—continued.

GENERAL PUBLICATIONS—continued.

Official Year Book—continued

other Commonwealth Countries 23s. 11d.;
foreign 27s. 8d. (also issued in eleven Parts;
price per Part (excl. postage) 2s.

Pocket Compendium of Australian Statistics
(49, 1964), 2s.; posted, Commonwealth
Countries 2s. 5d., foreign 2s. 8d.

Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics
5s.; posted Commonwealth Countries 5s. 8d.,
foreign 5s. 11d.

Monthly Review of Business Statistics 2s. 6d.;
posted, Commonwealth Countries 3s. 2d.
foreign 3s. 5d.

Northern Territory Statistical Summary (1964),
5s.; posted, Commonwealth Countries 5s. 8d.,
foreign 5s. 11d.

Australian Capital Territory Statistical Summary
(1964), 5s.; posted, Commonwealth Countries
5s. 8d., foreign 5s. 11d.

ANNUAL STATISTICAL REPORTS—

Demography (79, 1961), 30s.; posted, Common-
wealth Countries 31s. 5d., foreign 32s. 5d.

Finance, Part I.; Public and Private Finance
(52, 1960-61), 20s.; posted, Commonwealth
Countries 21s. 5d., foreign 22s. 5d.

Finance, Part II.; Commonwealth Taxation
(52, 1960-61), 10s.; posted, Commonwealth
Countries 10s. 8d., foreign 10s. 11d.

Commonwealth Finance (1, 1961-62 and
1962-63), 10s.; posted, Commonwealth
Countries 10s. 8d., foreign 10s. 11d.

Commonwealth Taxation (1, 1961-62), 10s.;
posted, Commonwealth Countries 10s. 8d.,
foreign 11s. 2d.

Banking and Currency (1, 1961-62 and 1962-63),
15s.; posted, Commonwealth Countries
16s. 2d., foreign 16s. 11d.

Labour Report (49, 1961), 10s.; posted,
Commonwealth Countries 10s. 11d., foreign
11s. 5d.

Printed Publications—*continued.*ANNUAL STATISTICAL REPORTS—*continued.*

Oversea Trade (60, 1962-63), 40s.; posted, Commonwealth Countries 44s. 5d., foreign 48s. 5d.

Australian Exports (5, 1962-63), 20s.; posted, Commonwealth Countries 21s. 11d., foreign 23s. 8d.

Imports Cleared for Home Consumption (4, 1962-63), 20s.; posted, Commonwealth Countries 22s. 2d., foreign 24s. 2d.

Primary Industries, Part I.; Rural Industries (55, 1960-61), 20s.; posted, Commonwealth Countries 21s. 2d., foreign 21s. 11d.

Primary Industries, Part II.; Non-rural Industries and Value of Production (55, 1960-61), 10s.; posted, Commonwealth Countries 10s. 11d., foreign 11s. 2d.

Secondary Industries, Part I.; Factories and Building Operations (55, 1960-61), 15s.; posted, Commonwealth Countries 16s. 2d., foreign 16s. 8d.

Secondary Industries, Part II.; Materials used and Articles Produced (55, 1960-61), 15s.; posted, Commonwealth Countries 16s. 2d., foreign 16s. 11d.

Transport and Communication (53, 1961-62), 20s.; posted, Commonwealth Countries 20s. 8d., foreign 21s. 2d.

CENSUS PUBLICATIONS—

CENSUS, 1961.—Volumes:—II.—Victoria: Part III.—Analysis of Dwellings in Local Government Areas, etc., 5s.; Part V.—Population and Dwellings in Localities, 2s. 6d.; III.—Queensland: Part I.—Analysis of Population in Local Government Areas, etc., 5s.; Part III.—Analysis of Dwellings in Local Government Areas, etc., 5s.; Part V.—Population and Dwellings in Localities, 2s. 6d.; IV.—South Australia: Part I.—Analysis of Population in Local

Printed Publications—*continued.*CENSUS PUBLICATIONS—*continued.*

Government Areas, etc., 5s.; Part III.—Analysis of Dwellings in Local Government Areas, etc., 5s.; Part V.—Population and Dwellings in Localities, 2s. 6d.; V.—Western Australia: Part I.—Analysis of Population in Local Government Areas, etc., 5s.; Part III.—Analysis of Dwellings in Local Government Areas, etc., 5s.; Part V.—Population and Dwellings in Localities, 2s. 6d.; VI.—Tasmania: Part I.—Analysis of Population in Local Government Areas, etc., 2s. 6d.; Part III.—Analysis of Dwellings in Local Government Areas, etc., 2s. 6d.; Part V.—Population and Dwellings in Localities, 2s. 6d. Plus postage (according to weight). Preliminary mimeographed statements also are being issued.*

SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS—

Census of Retail Establishments, 30th June, 1957.—Bulletin Nos. 9-15 (Australia and States), ea. 2s. 6d.; posted, Commonwealth Countries 3s., foreign 3s.

The Australian Mineral Industry (Quarterly Review and Statistics.)†

Vol. 16, No. 2: December, 1963; 6s. (Post free).

Classification of Rural Holdings by Size and Type of Activity, 1959-60.—Bulletins Nos. 1-7, States and Australia, 5s.; posted, Commonwealth Countries 5s. 8d., foreign 5s. 11d.

The publications above may be bought, except where otherwise indicated, from the Government Printer, Canberra, and in each capital city from the Deputy Commonwealth Statistician, or the Commonwealth Sub-Treasury. They may also be ordered through the leading booksellers in the principal cities of Australia.

* Available from Commonwealth Statistician only.

† Available from Department of National Development in each capital city.

Additional Publications already issued† or about to be issued—

CENSUS, 1961.—Volume 1, New South Wales: Part I.—Analysis of Population in Local Government Areas, etc.,† 5s.; Part III.—Analysis of Dwellings in Local Government Areas, etc., 5s.; Part V.—Population and Dwellings in Localities,† 2s. 6d.; Volume II, Victoria: Part I.—Analysis of Population in Local Government Areas, etc.,† 5s.

SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS—

Census of Retail Establishments and other Services, year ended 30th June, 1962.—Bulletins (a) (Australia, States and Territories).
Census of Motor Vehicles, 31st December, 1962.—Bulletins (a) (Australia, States and Territories).

25th COMMONWEALTH PARLIAMENT.

ELECTIONS, 30TH NOVEMBER, 1963.

THE SENATE (Queensland only)—

| | | | |
|--|----|--------------------|------|
| Electors enrolled | .. | 855,473 | |
| Total votes cast .. | .. | 815,748 (95.36% of | |
| | | electors enrolled | |
| Liberal Party of Australia candidate | | | |
| elected. | | | |
| State of parties immediately after elections | | | |
| (24th Parliament in brackets)— | | | |
| Liberal-Country Parties .. | .. | 31 | (30) |
| Australian Labor Party .. | .. | 27 | (28) |
| Australian Democratic Labour Party | | 1 | (1) |
| Independent .. | .. | 1 | (1) |
| | | — | — |
| Total .. | .. | 60 | (60) |
| | | — | — |

(a) Preliminary mimeographed statements also available from Commonwealth Statistician only.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—

| | | | |
|--|----|-----------|------------------------------|
| Electors enrolled | .. | 5,860,935 | (a) |
| Total votes cast | .. | 5,609,410 | (95.7% of electors enrolled) |
| Informal votes cast | .. | 101,965 | |
| Total first preference votes— | | | |
| For Liberal Party of Australia | .. | 2,045,571 | (37.14%) |
| For Australian Country Party | .. | 489,498 | (8.89%) |
| For Australian Labor Party | .. | 2,507,168 | (45.52%) |
| For Australian Democratic Labour Party | .. | 407,416 | (7.40%) |
| For Australian Communist Party | .. | 32,053 | (0.58%) |
| For others | .. | 25,739 | (0.47%) |
| Total | .. | 5,507,445 | (100.00%) |

| State of Parties immediately after elections (24th Parliament in brackets)— | | |
|--|----|-----------|
| Liberal Party of Australia | .. | 52 (45) |
| Australian Country Party | .. | 20 (17) |
| Australian Labor Party | .. | 50 (60) |
| Total (b) | .. | 122 (122) |

(a) Excludes Northern Territory, 14,906; election uncontested. (b) Excludes members for Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory (both Australian Labor Party).

MEMORANDUM.

By Authority: A. J. ARTHUR, Commonwealth
Government Printer, Canberra.

1965.

| | JANUARY. | | | | | FEBRUARY. | | | | | MARCH. | | | | |
|-------|----------|----|----|----|----|-----------|----|----|----|----|------------|----|----|----|----|
| Sun. | 31 | 3 | 10 | 17 | 24 | .. | 7 | 14 | 21 | 28 | .. | 7 | 14 | 21 | 28 |
| Mon. | .. | 4 | 11 | 18 | 25 | 1 | 8 | 15 | 22 | .. | 1 | 8 | 15 | 22 | 29 |
| Tues. | .. | 5 | 12 | 19 | 26 | 2 | 9 | 16 | 23 | .. | 2 | 9 | 16 | 23 | 30 |
| Wed. | .. | 6 | 13 | 20 | 27 | 3 | 10 | 17 | 24 | .. | 3 | 10 | 17 | 24 | 31 |
| Thu. | .. | 7 | 14 | 21 | 28 | 4 | 11 | 18 | 25 | .. | 4 | 11 | 18 | 25 | .. |
| Fri. | * | 8 | 15 | 22 | 29 | 5 | 12 | 19 | 26 | .. | 5 | 12 | 19 | 26 | .. |
| Sat. | 2 | 9 | 16 | 23 | 30 | 6 | 13 | 20 | 27 | .. | 6 | 13 | 20 | 27 | .. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | APRIL | | | | | MAY. | | | | | JUNE. | | | | |
| Sun. | .. | 4 | 11 | 18 | 25 | 30 | 2 | 9 | 16 | 23 | .. | 6 | 13 | 20 | 27 |
| Mon. | .. | 5 | 12 | * | 26 | 31 | 3 | 10 | 17 | 24 | .. | 7 | 14 | 21 | 28 |
| Tues. | .. | 6 | 13 | 20 | 27 | .. | 4 | 11 | 18 | 25 | 1 | 8 | 15 | 22 | 29 |
| Wed. | .. | 7 | 14 | 21 | 28 | .. | 5 | 12 | 19 | 26 | 2 | 9 | 16 | 23 | 30 |
| Thu. | 1 | 8 | 15 | 22 | 29 | .. | 6 | 13 | 20 | 27 | 3 | 10 | 17 | 24 | .. |
| Fri. | 2 | 9 | * | 23 | 30 | .. | 7 | 14 | 21 | 28 | 4 | 11 | 18 | 25 | .. |
| Sat. | 3 | 10 | * | 24 | .. | 1 | 8 | 15 | 22 | 29 | 5 | 12 | 19 | 26 | .. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | JULY. | | | | | AUGUST. | | | | | SEPTEMBER. | | | | |
| Sun. | .. | 4 | 11 | 18 | 25 | 1 | 8 | 15 | 22 | 29 | .. | 5 | 12 | 19 | 26 |
| Mon. | .. | 5 | 12 | 19 | 26 | 2 | 9 | 16 | 23 | 30 | .. | 6 | 13 | 20 | 27 |
| Tues. | .. | 6 | 13 | 20 | 27 | 3 | 10 | 17 | 24 | 31 | .. | 7 | 14 | 21 | 28 |
| Wed. | .. | 7 | 14 | 21 | 28 | 4 | 11 | 18 | 25 | .. | 1 | 8 | 15 | 22 | 29 |
| Thu. | 1 | 8 | 15 | 22 | 29 | 5 | 12 | 19 | 26 | .. | 2 | 9 | 16 | 23 | 30 |
| Fri. | 2 | 9 | 16 | 23 | 30 | 6 | 13 | 20 | 27 | .. | 3 | 10 | 17 | 24 | .. |
| Sat. | 3 | 10 | 17 | 24 | 31 | 7 | 14 | 21 | 28 | .. | 4 | 11 | 18 | 25 | .. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | OCTOBER. | | | | | NOVEMBER. | | | | | DECEMBER. | | | | |
| Sun. | 31 | 3 | 10 | 17 | 24 | .. | 7 | 14 | 21 | 28 | .. | 5 | 12 | 19 | * |
| Mon. | .. | 4 | 11 | 18 | 25 | 1 | 8 | 15 | 22 | 29 | .. | 6 | 13 | 20 | 27 |
| Tues. | .. | 5 | 12 | 19 | 26 | 2 | 9 | 16 | 23 | 30 | .. | 7 | 14 | 21 | 28 |
| Wed. | .. | 6 | 13 | 20 | 27 | 3 | 10 | 17 | 24 | .. | 1 | 8 | 15 | 22 | 29 |
| Thu. | .. | 7 | 14 | 21 | 28 | 4 | 11 | 18 | 25 | .. | 2 | 9 | 16 | 23 | 30 |
| Fri. | 1 | 8 | 15 | 22 | 29 | 5 | 12 | 19 | 26 | .. | 3 | 10 | 17 | 24 | 31 |
| Sat. | 2 | 9 | 16 | 23 | 30 | 6 | 13 | 20 | 27 | .. | 4 | 11 | 18 | * | .. |

* Chief Public Holidays. (Queen's Birthday Holiday date not yet announced.)

NOT FOR SALE COPY.

(Copies may be bought. *See* list of Printed Publications on page 234.)

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